AMCON DISTRIBUTING CO Form 10-Q April 19, 2011 Table of Contents

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

# **FORM 10-Q**

| X QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  |
|--|
| For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2011  |
| OR   |
| £ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 |
| For the transition period from to  |
| Commission File Number 1-15589   |

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

47-0702918

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

7405 Irvington Road, Omaha NE

(Address of principal executive offices)

68122

(Zip code)

Registrant s telephone number, including area code: (402) 331-3727

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files) Yes £ No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer o

Accelerated filer o

Non-accelerated filer o (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act) Yes £ No x

The Registrant had 590,232 shares of its \$.01 par value common stock outstanding as of April 18, 2011.

### Table of Contents

Form 10-Q

2nd Quarter

### **INDEX**

|  | PAGE |
|--|------|
| PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION   |      |
| Item 1. Financial Statements:  |      |
| Condensed consolidated balance sheets at March 31, 2011 (unaudited) and September 30, 2010                           | 3    |
| Condensed consolidated unaudited statements of operations for the three and six months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010 | 4    |
| Condensed consolidated unaudited statements of cash flows for the six months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010           | 5    |
| Notes to condensed consolidated unaudited financial statements   | 7    |
| Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations                        | 17   |
| Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk   | 24   |
| Item 4. Controls and Procedures  | 24   |
| PART II OTHER INFORMATION  |      |
| Item 1. Legal Proceedings  | 25   |
| Item 1A. Risk Factors  | 25   |
| Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds  | 25   |
| Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities  | 25   |
| Item 4. (Removed and Reserved)   | 25   |
| Item 5. Other Information  | 25   |
| Item 6. Exhibits   | 26   |
|  |      |
| 2  |      |

### Table of Contents

### PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### Item 1. Financial Statements

### **AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries**

### **Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets**

### March 31, 2011 and September 30, 2010

|  | March<br>2011    | September<br>2010 |
|--|------------------|-------------------|
|  | (Unaudited)      |                   |
| ASSETS   |                  |                   |
| Current assets:  |                  |                   |
| Cash   | \$<br>398,982    | \$<br>356,735     |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$0.8 million and \$1.6 million at March 2011 and September 2010, respectively      | 24,800,880       | 27,903,689        |
| Inventories, net   | 33,939,682       | 35,005,957        |
| Deferred income taxes  | 1,518,492        | 1,905,974         |
| Prepaid and other current assets   | 4,154,742        | 3,013,485         |
| Total current assets   | 64,812,778       | 68,185,840        |
|  |                  |                   |
| Property and equipment, net  | 11,919,797       | 11,855,669        |
| Goodwill   | 6,149,168        | 6,149,168         |
| Other intangible assets, net   | 4,706,394        | 4,807,644         |
| Other assets   | 1,177,614        | 1,069,050         |
|  | \$<br>88,765,751 | \$<br>92,067,371  |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY  |                  |                   |
| Current liabilities:   |                  |                   |
| Accounts payable   | \$<br>16,307,547 | \$<br>16,656,257  |
| Accrued expenses   | 6,569,164        | 6,007,900         |
| Accrued wages, salaries and bonuses  | 2,080,139        | 3,161,817         |
| Income taxes payable   | 531,884          | 2,366,667         |
| Current maturities of long-term debt   | 745,177          | 893,291           |
| Total current liabilities  | 26,233,911       | 29,085,932        |
|  |                  |                   |
| Credit facility  | 14,980,497       | 18,816,709        |
| Deferred income taxes  | 1,145,250        | 1,075,861         |
| Long-term debt, less current maturities  | 4,902,732        | 5,226,586         |
| Other long-term liabilities  | 71,061           | 587,479           |
| Series A cumulative, convertible preferred stock, \$.01 par value 100,000 shares authorized and issued, liquidation preference \$25.00 per share | 2,500,000        | 2,500,000         |
| Series B cumulative, convertible preferred stock, \$.01 par value 80,000 shares authorized and   |                  |                   |
| issued, liquidation preference \$25.00 per share   | 2,000,000        | 2,000,000         |
|  |                  |                   |

Shareholders equity:

Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 1,000,000 shares authorized, 180,000 shares outstanding and issued in Series A and B referred to above

| Common stock, \$.01 par value, 3,000,000 shares authorized, 590,232 shares outstanding at |                     |            |
|---|---------------------|------------|
| March 2011 and 577,432 shares outstanding at September 2010                               | 5,902               | 5,774      |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 9,482,317           | 8,376,640  |
| Retained earnings   | 27,444,081          | 24,392,390 |
| Total shareholders equity   | 36,932,300          | 32,774,804 |
|   | \$<br>88.765.751 \$ | 92,067,371 |

### Table of Contents

### **AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries**

### **Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Statements of Operations**

### for the three and six months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010

|   |    | For the thr<br>ended 1<br>2011 |    |             |    | For the si<br>ended<br>2011 |    | 2010        |
|---|----|--------------------------------|----|-------------|----|-----------------------------|----|-------------|
| Sales (including excise taxes of \$70.8 million |    |                                |    |             |    |                             |    |             |
| and \$76.9 million, and \$152.1 million and     | Φ. | 216 602 020                    | Φ. | 220 400 120 | Φ. | 461.560.200                 | Φ. | 454 440 165 |
| \$158.4 million, respectively)                  | \$ | 216,603,039                    | \$ | 230,499,129 | \$ | 461,560,200                 | \$ | 474,440,167 |
| Cost of sales                                   |    | 200,233,927                    |    | 213,558,955 |    | 427,583,366                 |    | 440,271,980 |
| Gross profit                                    |    | 16,369,112                     |    | 16,940,174  |    | 33,976,834                  |    | 34,168,187  |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses    |    | 12,909,642                     |    | 13,365,802  |    | 26,597,013                  |    | 27,144,541  |
| Depreciation and amortization                   |    | 507,133                        |    | 415,572     |    | 1,004,716                   |    | 802,841     |
| Depreciation and amortization                   |    | 13,416,775                     |    | 13,781,374  |    | 27,601,729                  |    | 27,947,382  |
| Operating income                                |    | 2,952,337                      |    | 3,158,800   |    | 6,375,105                   |    | 6,220,805   |
| operating meeting                               |    | 2,502,007                      |    | 2,123,000   |    | 0,070,100                   |    | 0,220,000   |
| Other expense (income):                         |    |                                |    |             |    |                             |    |             |
| Interest expense                                |    | 263,872                        |    | 368,425     |    | 648,455                     |    | 773,670     |
| Other (income), net                             |    | (45,211)                       |    | (23,046)    |    | (68,092)                    |    | (36,426)    |
|   |    | 218,661                        |    | 345,379     |    | 580,363                     |    | 737,244     |
| Income from operations before income tax        |    | 2,733,676                      |    | 2,813,421   |    | 5,794,742                   |    | 5,483,561   |
| Income tax expense                              |    | 1,149,000                      |    | 1,022,000   |    | 2,378,000                   |    | 1,963,000   |
| Net income                                      |    | 1,584,676                      |    | 1,791,421   |    | 3,416,742                   |    | 3,520,561   |
| Preferred stock dividend requirements           |    | (73,239)                       |    | (73,239)    |    | (148,106)                   |    | (148,106)   |
| Net income available to common                  |    |                                |    |             |    |                             |    |             |
| shareholders                                    | \$ | 1,511,437                      | \$ | 1,718,182   | \$ | 3,268,636                   | \$ | 3,372,455   |
|   |    |                                |    |             |    |                             |    |             |
| Basic earnings per share available to common    |    |                                |    |             |    |                             |    |             |
| shareholders:                                   | \$ | 2.56                           | \$ | 3.05        | \$ | 5.60                        | \$ | 6.00        |
| Diluted earnings per share available to         |    |                                |    |             |    |                             |    |             |
| common shareholders:                            | \$ | 2.05                           | \$ | 2.40        | \$ | 4.47                        | \$ | 4.72        |
|   |    |                                |    |             |    |                             |    |             |
| Basic weighted average shares outstanding       |    | 589,454                        |    | 564,216     |    | 583,986                     |    | 562,145     |
| Diluted weighted average shares outstanding     |    | 771,738                        |    | 746,873     |    | 765,067                     |    | 745,773     |

### Table of Contents

### **AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries**

### **Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Statements of Cash Flows**

### for the six months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010

|  | 2011            | 2010            |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:  |                 |                 |
| Net income   | \$<br>3,416,742 | \$<br>3,520,561 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income from operations to net cash flows from operating |                 |                 |
| activities:  |                 |                 |
| Depreciation   | 845,120         | 678,860         |
| Amortization   | 159,596         | 123,981         |
| Gain on sale of property and equipment   | (8,722)         | (16,935)        |
| Stock based compensation   | 1,514,567       | 267,464         |
| Net excess tax benefit on equity-based awards  | (125,904)       | (130,126)       |
| Deferred income taxes  | 456,871         | (34,196)        |
| Provision for (recoveries) losses on doubtful accounts                               | (843,000)       | 178,367         |
| Provision for losses on inventory obsolescence                                       | 26,538          | 16,393          |
| Other  | (4,022)         |                 |
|  |                 |                 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities:   |                 |                 |
| Accounts receivable  | 3,945,809       | 491,271         |
| Inventories  | 1,039,737       | 1,125,441       |
| Prepaid and other current assets   | (1,141,257)     | (519,415)       |
| Other assets   | (108,564)       | (47,087)        |
| Accounts payable   | (319,457)       | 1,144,665       |
| Accrued expenses and accrued wages, salaries and bonuses                             | (1,625,822)     | (1,878,536)     |
| Income tax payable   | (1,708,879)     | (2,977,213)     |
| Net cash flows from operating activities   | 5,519,353       | 1,943,495       |
|  |                 |                 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:  |                 |                 |
| Purchases of property and equipment  | (957,254)       | (1,102,929)     |
| Proceeds from sales of property and equipment  | 27,475          | 42,905          |
| Acquisition  |                 | (3,099,836)     |
| Net cash flows from investing activities   | (929,779)       | (4,159,860)     |
|  |                 |                 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:  |                 |                 |
| Net (payments) borrowings on bank credit agreements                                  | (3,836,212)     | 3,025,076       |
| Principal payments on long-term debt   | (471,968)       | (433,443)       |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options  |                 | 68,965          |
| Net excess tax benefit on equity-based awards  | 125,904         | 130,126         |
| Dividends paid on convertible preferred stock  | (148,106)       | (148,106)       |
| Dividends on common stock  | (216,945)       | (206,759)       |
| Net cash flows from financing activities   | (4,547,327)     | 2,435,859       |
| Net change in cash   | 42,247          | 219,494         |
|  |                 |                 |
| Cash, beginning of period  | 356,735         | 309,914         |
| Cash, end of period  | \$<br>398,982   | \$<br>529,408   |

### Table of Contents

|   | 2011          | 2010          |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:     |               |               |
| Cash paid during the period for interest              | \$<br>668,389 | \$<br>760,727 |
| Cash paid during the period for income taxes          | 3,630,007     | 4,974,408     |
|   |               |               |
| Supplemental disclosure of non-cash information:      |               |               |
| Equipment acquisitions classified as accounts payable | 8,953         | 85,939        |
|   |               |               |
| Business acquisition:                                 |               |               |
| Inventory   |               | 1,981,498     |
| Property and equipment                                |               | 122,978       |
| Customer relationships intangible asset               |               | 1,620,000     |
| Goodwill  |               | 300,360       |
| Note payable  |               | 500,000       |
| Contingent consideration                              |               | 425,000       |

### Table of Contents

### **AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries**

### **Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements**

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION

AMCON Distributing Company and Subsidiaries ( AMCON or the Company ) operate two business segments:

- Our wholesale distribution segment (Wholesale Segment) distributes consumer products in the Central, Rocky Mountain, and Southern regions of the United States.
- Our retail health food segment ( Retail Segment ) operates fourteen health food retail stores located throughout the Midwest and Florida.

### WHOLESALE SEGMENT

Our Wholesale Segment serves approximately 4,300 retail outlets including convenience stores, grocery stores, liquor stores, drug stores, and tobacco shops. In October 2010, Convenience Store News ranked our Wholesale Segment as the ninth (9th) largest convenience store distributor in the United States based on annual sales.

Our Wholesale Segment distributes approximately 14,000 different consumer products, including cigarettes and tobacco products, candy and other confectionery, beverages, groceries, paper products, health and beauty care products, frozen and chilled products and institutional food service products.

### **RETAIL SEGMENT**

The Company s retail health food stores, which are operated as Chamberlin s Market & Café and Akin s Natural Foods Market, carry over 30,000 different national and regionally branded and private label products. These products include high-quality natural, organic, and specialty foods consisting of produce, baked goods, frozen foods, nutritional supplements, personal care items, and general merchandise. Chamberlin s, which was first established in 1935, operates six stores in and around Orlando, Florida. Akin s, which was also established in 1935, has a total of eight locations in Oklahoma, Nebraska. Missouri, and Kansas.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company s fiscal year ends on September 30. The results for the interim period included with this Quarterly Report may not be indicative of the results which could be expected for the entire fiscal year. All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in our annual financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) have been condensed or omitted. In the opinion of management, the accompanying condensed consolidated unaudited financial statements (financial statements) contain all adjustments necessary to fairly present the financial information included herein, such as adjustments consisting of normal recurring items. The Company believes that although the disclosures contained herein are adequate to prevent the information presented from being misleading, these financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company s annual audited consolidated financial statements for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2010, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 10-K. For purposes of this report, unless the context indicates otherwise, all references to we, us, our, the Company, and AMCON shall mean AMCON Distributing Company and its subsidiaries. Additionally, the three month fiscal periods ended March 31, 2011 and March 31, 2010 have been referred to throughout this quarterly report as Q2 2011 and Q2 2010, respectively. The fiscal balance sheet dates as of March 31, 2011, March 31, 2010, and September 30, 2010 have been referred to as March 2011, March 2010, and September 2010, respectively.

#### **Table of Contents**

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements (Continued)

#### 2. CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCK:

The Company has two series of convertible preferred stock outstanding at March 2011 as identified in the following table:

|   | Series A        |    | Series B        |
|---|-----------------|----|-----------------|
| Date of issuance:                                 | June 17, 2004   |    | October 8, 2004 |
| Optionally redeemable beginning                   | June 18, 2006   |    | October 9, 2006 |
| Par value (gross proceeds):                       | \$<br>2,500,000 | \$ | 2,000,000       |
| Number of shares:                                 | 100,000         |    | 80,000          |
| Liquidation preference per share:                 | \$<br>25.00     | \$ | 25.00           |
| Conversion price per share:                       | \$<br>30.31     | \$ | 24.65           |
| Number of common shares in which to be converted: | 82,481          |    | 81,136          |
| Dividend rate:                                    | 6.785%          | ,  | 6.37%           |

The Series A Convertible Preferred Stock (Series A) and Series B Convertible Preferred Stock (Series B), (collectively, the Preferred Stock), are convertible at any time by the holders into a number of shares of AMCON common stock equal to the number of preferred shares being converted multiplied by a fraction equal to \$25.00 divided by the conversion price. The conversion prices for the Preferred Stock are subject to customary adjustments in the event of stock splits, stock dividends, and certain other distributions on the Common Stock. Cumulative dividends for the Preferred Stock are payable in arrears, when, and if declared by the Board of Directors, on March 31, June 30, September 30 and December 31 of each year.

In the event of a liquidation of the Company, the holders of the Preferred Stock are entitled to receive the liquidation preference plus any accrued and unpaid dividends prior to the distribution of any amount to the holders of the Common Stock. The shares of Preferred Stock are optionally redeemable by the Company beginning on various dates, as listed in the above table, at redemption prices equal to 112% of the liquidation preference. The redemption prices decrease 1% annually thereafter until the redemption price equals the liquidation preference, after which date it remains the liquidation preference. The Preferred Stock is redeemable at the liquidation value and at the option of the holder. The Series A Preferred Stock is owned by Mr. Chris Atayan, AMCON s Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board who, under certain conditions, has a right to nominate members of our Board of Directors. The Series B Preferred Stock is owned by an institutional investor which has the right to nominate one member of our Board of Directors, pursuant to the voting rights in the Certificate of Designation creating the Series B Preferred Stock. Christopher H. Atayan was nominated to this seat in 2004.

### 3. INVENTORIES

Inventories consisted of finished goods at March 2011 and September 2010 and are stated at the lower of cost, determined on a first in first out, or FIFO basis, or market. The Wholesale Segment and Retail Segment inventories consist of products purchased in bulk quantities to be redistributed to the Company s customers or sold at retail. Finished goods include total reserves of approximately \$0.8 million at both March 2011 and September 2010. These reserves include the Company s obsolescence allowance, which reflects estimated unsaleable or non-refundable inventory based on an evaluation of slow moving and discontinued products.

### 4. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill by reporting segment of the Company consisted of the following:

|                   | ]  | March     | September    |
|-------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
|                   |    | 2011      | 2010         |
| Wholesale Segment | \$ | 4,236,291 | \$ 4,236,291 |
| Retail Segment    |    | 1,912,877 | 1,912,877    |
|                   | \$ | 6,149,168 | \$ 6,149,168 |
|                   |    |           |              |

### Table of Contents

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements (Continued)

Other intangible assets of the Company consisted of the following:

|   | March           | September       |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
|   | 2011            | 2010            |
| Trademarks and tradenames   | \$<br>3,373,269 | \$<br>3,373,269 |
| Customer relationships (less accumulated amortization of \$286,875 and \$185,625 at |                 |                 |
| March 2011 and September 2010, respectively)  | 1,333,125       | 1,434,375       |
|   | \$<br>4,706,394 | \$<br>4,807,644 |

Goodwill, trademarks and tradenames are considered to have indefinite useful lives and therefore no amortization has been taken on these assets. The Company performs annual impairment testing of goodwill and other intangible assets during the fourth fiscal quarter of each year.

At March 2011, intangible assets considered to have finite lives represented acquired customer relationships. These customer relationships are being amortized over eight years. Amortization expense related to these assets totaled \$0.1 million in each of the six month periods ended March 2011 and March 2010. In addition, these relationships are evaluated for accelerated attrition or amortization adjustments if warranted. Amortization expense for customer relationships for the periods subsequent to March 2011 is as follows:

|                        | March           |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| Customer relationships | 2011            |
| Fiscal 2011 (1)        | \$<br>101,250   |
| Fiscal 2012            | 202,500         |
| Fiscal 2013            | 202,500         |
| Fiscal 2014            | 202,500         |
| Fiscal 2015            | 202,500         |
| Thereafter             | 421,875         |
|                        | \$<br>1,333,125 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Represents amortization for the remaining six months of Fiscal 2011.

### 5. DIVIDENDS:

The Company paid cash dividends on its common stock and convertible preferred stock issuances totaling \$0.2 million and \$0.4 million for the three and six months ended, respectively, at both March 2011 and March 2010.

### Table of Contents

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements (Continued)

### 6. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share available to common shareholders is calculated by dividing income from continuing operations less preferred stock dividend requirements by the weighted average common shares outstanding for each period. Diluted earnings per share available to common shareholders is calculated by dividing income from continuing operations less preferred stock dividend requirements (when anti-dilutive) by the sum of the weighted average common shares outstanding and the weighted average dilutive options, using the treasury stock method. There were no anti-dilutive stock options or potential common stock options at either March 2011 or March 2010.

|   | 201               |    | For the three mon | ths end |              | 0  |           |
|---|-------------------|----|-------------------|---------|--------------|----|-----------|
|   | 201<br>Basic      | 1  | Diluted           |         | 201<br>Basic | ·U | Diluted   |
| Weighted average common shares  |                   |    |                   |         |              |    |           |
| outstanding   | 589,454           |    | 589,454           |         | 564,216      |    | 564,216   |
| Weighted average of net additional shares<br>outstanding assuming dilutive options<br>exercised and proceeds used to purchase<br>treasury stock and conversion of preferred |                   |    |                   |         |              |    |           |
| stock (1)   |                   |    | 182,284           |         |              |    | 182,657   |
| Weighted average number of shares   |                   |    |                   |         |              |    |           |
| outstanding   | 589,454           |    | 771,738           |         | 564,216      |    | 746,873   |
| Income from operations  | \$<br>1,584,676   | \$ | 1,584,676         | \$      | 1,791,421    | \$ | 1,791,421 |
| Deduct: convertible preferred stock   | ( <b>72.22</b> 0) |    |                   |         | (=2.220)     |    |           |
| dividends (2)   | (73,239)          |    |                   |         | (73,239)     |    |           |
| Net income available to common shareholders   | 1,511,437         |    | 1,584,676         |         | 1,718,182    |    | 1,791,421 |
| Not coming non chara available to common  |                   |    |                   |         |              |    |           |
| Net earnings per share available to common shareholders   | \$<br>2.56        | \$ | 2.05              | \$      | 3.05         | \$ | 2.40      |

<sup>(1)</sup> Diluted earnings per share calculation includes all stock options, convertible preferred stock, and restricted stock deemed to be dilutive.

<sup>(2)</sup> Diluted earnings per share calculation excludes dividends for convertible preferred stock deemed to be dilutive, as those amounts are assumed to have been converted to common stock of the Company.

|   | For the six months ended March |         |         |         |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
|   | 2011                           |         | 2010    | )       |  |  |  |
|   | Basic                          | Diluted | Basic   | Diluted |  |  |  |
| Weighted average common shares            |                                |         |         |         |  |  |  |
| outstanding                               | 583,986                        | 583,986 | 562,145 | 562,145 |  |  |  |
| Weighted average of net additional shares |                                | 181,081 |         | 183,628 |  |  |  |
| outstanding assuming dilutive options     |                                |         |         |         |  |  |  |

exercised and proceeds used to purchase treasury stock and conversion of preferred

stock (1)

| Weighted average number of shares                       |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| outstanding   | 583,986         | 765,067         | 562,145         | 745,773         |
| Income from operations                                  | \$<br>3,416,742 | \$<br>3,416,742 | \$<br>3,520,561 | \$<br>3,520,561 |
| Deduct: convertible preferred stock                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| dividends (2)   | (148,106)       |                 | (148,106)       |                 |
|   | 3,268,636       | 3,416,742       | 3,372,455       | 3,520,561       |
|   |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Net earnings per share available to common shareholders | \$<br>5.60      | \$<br>4.47      | \$<br>6.00      | \$<br>4.72      |

<sup>(1)</sup> Diluted earnings per share calculation includes all stock options, convertible preferred stock, and restricted stock deemed to be dilutive.

<sup>(2)</sup> Diluted earnings per share calculation excludes dividends for convertible preferred stock deemed to be dilutive, as those amounts are assumed to have been converted to common stock of the Company.

| Table of Contents   |
|---|
| Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements (Continued)  |
| 7. DEBT   |
| At March 2011, the Company had a credit agreement (the Facility ) with Bank of America which included the following significant terms.  |
| Significant Terms   |
| • A January 1, 2012 maturity date and a \$55.0 million revolving credit limit.  |
| • Contains an evergreen renewal clause automatically renewing the agreement for one year unless either the borrower or lender provides written notice terminating the agreement at least 90 days prior to the end of the original term of the agreement or the end of any renewal period. |
| • The Facility bears interest at either the bank s prime rate or at LIBOR plus 250 basis points, at the election of the Company.  |
| • The Facility provides for an additional \$5.0 million of credit advances available for certain inventory purchases. These advances bear interest at the bank s prime rate plus one-quarter of one-percent (1/4%) per annum and are payable within 45 days of each advance.              |
| • Lending limits subject to accounts receivable and inventory limitations.  |
| • An unused commitment fee equal to one-quarter of one percent (1/4%) per annum on the difference between the maximum loan limit and average monthly borrowings.  |
| • Secured by collateral including all of the Company s equipment, intangibles, inventories, and accounts receivable.  |

• Provides that the Company may not pay dividends on its common stock in excess of \$0.72 per share on an annual basis.

The Facility includes a financial covenant which requires the Company to maintain a 1.0 to 1.0 fixed charge coverage ratio of as measured by the previous twelve month period then ended. The Company was in compliance with this covenant at March 2011.

The amount available for use on the Facility at any given time is subject to a number of factors including eligible accounts receivable and inventory balances that fluctuate day-to-day based on our collateral and loan limits as defined in the Facility agreement. The Company s calculated credit limit of the Facility at March 31 was \$48.0 million of which \$15.0 million was outstanding leaving \$33.0 million available.

At March 2011, the revolving portion of the Company s Facility balance bore interest based on the bank s prime rate and various short-term LIBOR rate elections made by the Company. The average interest rate was 3.01% at March 2011. At March 2011, the Company had \$5.6 million in long-term debt outstanding. Based on the borrowing rates currently available to the Company for bank loans with similar terms and average maturities, the fair value of this long-term debt approximated its carrying value at March 2011.

As discussed in Note 10, on April 18, 2011 the Company renewed and extended its credit facility through April 2014.

### **Cross Default and Co-Terminus Provisions**

The Company s owned real estate in Bismarck, ND, Quincy, IL, and Rapid City, SD, and certain warehouse equipment in the Rapid City, SD warehouse is financed through term loans with Marshall and Ilsley Bank (M&I), which is also a participant lender on the Company s revolving line of credit. The M&I loans contain cross default provisions which cause all loans with M&I to be considered in default if any one of the loans where M&I is a lender, including the revolving credit facility, is in default. There were no such cross defaults at March 2011. In addition, the M&I loans contain co-terminus provisions which require all loans with M&I to be paid in full if any of the loans are paid in full prior to the end of their specified terms.

| Table of Contents   |
|---|
| Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements (Continued)  |
| <u>Other</u>  |
| AMCON has issued a letter of credit for \$0.4 million to its workers compensation insurance carrier as part of its self-insured loss control program.   |
| Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements  |
| The Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.   |
| 8. EQUITY-BASED INCENTIVE AWARDS  |
| Omnibus Plan  |
| The Company has an Omnibus Incentive Plan (the Omnibus Plan) which provides for equity incentives to employees. The Omnibus Plan was designed with the intent of encouraging employees to acquire a vested interest in the growth and performance of the Company. The Omnibus Plan permits the issuance of up to 150,000 shares of the Company s common stock in the form of stock options, restricted stock awards, restricted stock units, performance share awards as well as awards such as stock appreciation rights, performance units, performance shares, bonus shares, and dividend share awards payable in the form of common stock or cash. The number of shares issuable under the Omnibus Plan is subject to customary adjustments in the event of stock splits, stock dividends, and certain other distributions on the Company s common stock. As of March 2011, a total of 87,900 shares of common stock had been issued pursuant to the Omnibus Plan and another 62,100 shares may be issued under the plan. |
| Stock Options   |
| During the Company s third fiscal quarter of 2010, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors awarded various employees of the Company incentive stock options to purchase 6,000 shares of the Company s common stock. These awards vest annually in equal installments over a five year service period and have an exercise price of \$51.50 per share.  |

The Company has estimated that the fair value of the incentive stock option awards was approximately \$0.1 million using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. This amount is being amortized to compensation expense on a straight-line basis over the five year service period. The

following assumptions were used in connection with the Black-Scholes option pricing calculation:

### Stock Option Pricing

|                         | Assumptions |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Risk-free interest rate | 3.04%       |
| Dividend yield          | 1.30%       |
| Expected volatility     | 49.30%      |
| Expected life in years  | 7           |

The stock options issued by the Company expire ten years from the grant date and include graded vesting schedules up to five years in length. Stock options issued and outstanding to management employees at March 2011 are summarized as follows:

|             |                | Number of   |             |  |  |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
|             |                | Options     | Number      |  |  |
| Date        | Exercise Price | Outstanding | Exercisable |  |  |
| Fiscal 2003 | \$<br>28.80    | 84          | 84          |  |  |
| Fiscal 2007 | \$<br>18.00    | 25,000      | 25,000      |  |  |
| Fiscal 2010 | \$<br>51.50    | 5,500       |             |  |  |
|             |                | 30,584      | 25.084      |  |  |

Stock options issued and outstanding to the Company s outside directors at March 2011 are summarized as follows:

|             |                | Number of   |             |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
|             |                | Options     | Number      |
| Date        | Exercise Price | Outstanding | Exercisable |
| Fiscal 2002 | \$<br>26 94    | 834         | 834         |

### Table of Contents

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements (Continued)

The following summarizes all stock options issued and outstanding at March 2011:

|              | Exercise    | Number      | Remaining<br>Weighted-Average | 8  |                |             | Exercisa | ible<br>Weighted-Average |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----|----------------|-------------|----------|--------------------------|
|              | Price       | Outstanding | <b>Contractual Life</b>       |    | Exercise Price | Exercisable |          | Exercise Price           |
| 2002 Options | \$<br>26.94 | 834         | 1.37 years                    | \$ | 26.94          | 834         | \$       | 26.94                    |
| 2003 Options | \$<br>28.80 | 84          | 1.57 years                    | \$ | 28.80          | 84          | \$       | 28.80                    |
| 2007 Options | \$<br>18.00 | 25,000      | 5.70 years                    | \$ | 18.00          | 25,000      | \$       | 18.00                    |
| 2010 Options | \$<br>51.50 | 5,500       | 9.08 years                    | \$ | 51.50          |             |          |                          |
|              |             | 31,418      | ·                             | \$ | 24.13          | 25,918      | \$       | 18.32                    |

The following is a summary of stock options activity for the six months ended March 2011:

|                               | Number<br>of<br>Shares | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Outstanding at September 2010 | 31,918                 | \$<br>24.56                              |
| Granted                       |                        |  |
| Exercised                     |                        |  |
| Forfeited/Expired             | (500)                  | \$<br>51.50                              |
| Outstanding at March 2011     | 31,418                 | \$<br>24.13                              |

At March 2011, total unamortized compensation expense related to stock options was approximately \$0.1 million. This unamortized compensation expense is expected to be amortized over approximately the next 49 months.

### **Restricted Stock Units**

During the first fiscal quarter of 2011, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors authorized and approved the following restricted stock units awards to members of the Company s management team pursuant to the provisions of the Company s Omnibus Plan:

|  | Restricted Stock Units (1) | Restricted Stock Units (2) |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Date of award:   | November 22, 2010          | November 22, 2010          |
| Number of shares:  | 38,400                     | 12,000                     |
| Service period:  | 24 months                  | 36 months                  |
| Estimated fair value of award at grant date:                 | \$<br>2,765,000            | \$<br>864,000              |
| Fair value of outstanding (non-vested) awards at March 2011: | \$<br>2,053,000            | \$<br>962,000              |

- (1) 12,800 of the restricted stock unit awards were vested at Q2 2011. The remaining 25,600 restricted stock units will vest in equal amounts (12,800 per year) on October 26, 2011 and October 26, 2012.
- (2) The 12,000 restricted stock units will vest in equal amounts (4,000 per year) on November 22, 2011, November 22 2012, and November 22, 2013.

There is no direct cost to the recipients of the restricted stock units, except for any applicable taxes. The recipients of the restricted stock units are entitled to the customary adjustments in the event of stock splits, stock dividends, and certain other distributions on the Company s common stock. All cash dividends and/or distributions payable to restricted stock recipients will be held in escrow until all the conditions of vesting have been met.

The restricted stock units provide that the recipients can elect, at their option, to receive either common stock in the Company, or a cash settlement based upon the closing price of the Company s shares, at the time of vesting. Based on these award provisions, the compensation expense recorded in the Company s Condensed Statement of Operations reflects the straight-line amortized fair value based on the period end closing price.

### Table of Contents

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements (Continued)

For the three and six months ended March 2011, net income before income taxes included compensation expense of \$0.3 million and \$1.5 million, respectively, related to the amortization of the Company's restricted stock unit awards. Total unamortized compensation expense for these awards based on the March 2011 closing price was approximately \$2.5 million. This unamortized compensation expense, plus any changes in the fair value of the awards through the settlement date, are expected to be amortized over approximately the next 23 months (the weighted-average period). The following summarizes restricted stock unit activity under the Omnibus Plan for the six months ended March 2011:

|  | Number   |    |                  |       |
|--|----------|----|------------------|-------|
|  | of       |    | Weighted Average | e     |
|  | Shares   |    | Fair Value       |       |
| Nonvested restricted stock units at September 2010 |          | \$ |                  |       |
| Granted  | 50,400   | \$ |                  | 72.01 |
| Vested   | (12,800) | \$ |                  | 72.50 |
| Expired  |          | \$ |                  |       |
| Nonvested restricted stock units at March 2011     | 37,600   | \$ |                  | 80.20 |

#### 9. BUSINESS SEGMENTS

AMCON has two reportable business segments: the wholesale distribution of consumer products and the retail sale of health and natural food products. The retail health food stores—operations are aggregated to comprise the Retail Segment because such operations have similar economic characteristics, as well as similar characteristics with respect to the nature of products sold, the type and class of customers for the health food products and the methods used to sell the products. Included in the—Other—column are intercompany eliminations, and assets held and charges incurred by our holding company. The segments are evaluated on revenues, gross margins, operating income (loss), and income before taxes.

|   | Wholesale         | Retail     |             |                   |
|---|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|
|   | Segment           | Segment    | Other       | Consolidated      |
| THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2011:                  |                   |            |             |                   |
| External revenue:                               |                   |            |             |                   |
| Cigarettes                                      | \$<br>154,090,343 | \$         | \$          | \$<br>154,090,343 |
| Confectionery                                   | 14,258,544        |            |             | 14,258,544        |
| Health food                                     |                   | 9,908,134  |             | 9,908,134         |
| Tobacco, food service & other                   | 38,346,018        |            |             | 38,346,018        |
| Total external revenue                          | 206,694,905       | 9,908,134  |             | 216,603,039       |
| Depreciation                                    | 318,398           | 107,219    | 938         | 426,555           |
| Amortization                                    | 80,578            |            |             | 80,578            |
| Operating income (loss)                         | 3,153,065         | 1,116,996  | (1,317,724) | 2,952,337         |
| Interest expense                                | 115,095           | 96,438     | 52,339      | 263,872           |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before |                   |            |             |                   |
| taxes   | 3,054,200         | 1,026,304  | (1,346,828) | 2,733,676         |
| Total assets                                    | 74,636,163        | 13,098,611 | 1,030,977   | 88,765,751        |
| Capital expenditures                            | 602,351           | 61,866     |             | 664,217           |
|   |                   |            |             |                   |

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2010:

Edgar Filing: AMCON DISTRIBUTING CO - Form 10-Q

| External revenue:                               |                   |      |         |    |             |                   |
|---|-------------------|------|---------|----|-------------|-------------------|
| Cigarettes                                      | \$<br>166,914,751 | \$   |         | \$ |             | \$<br>166,914,751 |
| Confectionery                                   | 14,887,515        |      |         |    |             | 14,887,515        |
| Health food                                     |                   | 9,4  | 192,904 |    |             | 9,492,904         |
| Tobacco, food service & other                   | 39,203,959        |      |         |    |             | 39,203,959        |
| Total external revenue                          | 221,006,225       | 9,4  | 192,904 |    |             | 230,499,129       |
| Depreciation                                    | 271,131           |      | 68,483  |    | 1,147       | 340,761           |
| Amortization                                    | 74,811            |      |         |    |             | 74,811            |
| Operating income (loss)                         | 3,535,284         | 1,0  | 093,182 | (  | (1,469,666) | 3,158,800         |
| Interest expense                                | 124,994           | 1    | 115,666 |    | 127,765     | 368,425           |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before |                   |      |         |    |             |                   |
| taxes   | 3,422,768         | Ģ    | 987,668 | (  | (1,597,015) | 2,813,421         |
| Total assets                                    | 78,290,787        | 12,1 | 198,955 |    | 1,034,096   | 91,523,838        |
| Capital expenditures                            | 166,270           | 3    | 340,048 |    |             | 506,318           |

### Table of Contents

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Unaudited Financial Statements (Continued)

|   | Wholesale         | Retail     |             |                   |
|---|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|
|   | Segment           | Segment    | Other       | Consolidated      |
| SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2011:                    |                   |            |             |                   |
| External revenue:                               |                   |            |             |                   |
| Cigarettes                                      | \$<br>329,862,580 | \$         | \$          | \$<br>329,862,580 |
| Confectionery                                   | 30,127,596        |            |             | 30,127,596        |
| Health food                                     |                   | 19,000,583 |             | 19,000,583        |
| Tobacco, food service & other                   | 82,569,441        |            |             | 82,569,441        |
| Total external revenue                          | 442,559,617       | 19,000,583 |             | 461,560,200       |
| Depreciation                                    | 628,630           | 214,615    | 1,875       | 845,120           |
| Amortization                                    | 159,596           |            |             | 159,596           |
| Operating income (loss)                         | 8,090,052         | 1,909,085  | (3,624,032) | 6,375,105         |
| Interest expense                                | 226,164           | 199,988    | 222,303     | 648,455           |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before |                   |            |             |                   |
| taxes   | 7,882,840         | 1,720,389  | (3,808,487) | 5,794,742         |
| Total assets                                    | 74,636,163        | 13,098,611 | 1,030,977   | 88,765,751        |
| Capital expenditures                            | 850,098           | 107,156    |             | 957,254           |
|   |                   |            |             |                   |
| SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2010:                    |                   |            |             |                   |
| External revenue:                               |                   |            |             |                   |
| Cigarettes                                      | \$<br>344,498,796 | \$         | \$          | \$<br>344,498,796 |
| Confectionery                                   | 30,195,336        |            |             | 30,195,336        |
| Health food                                     |                   | 18,419,393 |             | 18,419,393        |
| Tobacco, food service & other                   | 81,326,642        |            |             | 81,326,642        |
| Total external revenue                          | 456,020,774       | 18,419,393 |             | 474,440,167       |
| Depreciation                                    | 537,711           | 138,855    | 2,294       | 678,860           |
| Amortization                                    | 123,981           |            |             | 123,981           |
| Operating income (loss)                         | 7,533,896         | 2,010,489  | (3,323,580) | 6,220,805         |
| Interest expense                                | 247,191           | 240,290    | 286,189     | 773,670           |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before |                   |            |             |                   |
| taxes   | 7,302,417         | 1,790,498  | (3,609,354) | 5,483,561         |
| Total assets                                    | 78,290,787        | 12,198,955 | 1,034,096   | 91,523,838        |
| Capital expenditures                            | 603,584           | 499,345    |             | 1,102,929         |
|   |                   |            |             |                   |

### 10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On April 18, 2011, the Company executed a Second Amended and Restated Revolving Line of Credit Agreement with Bank of America. This new credit agreement replaces the Company s existing Facility with Bank of America which was scheduled to mature in January 2012. The significant provisions of the new credit agreement include the following:

- April 2014 maturity date and a \$55.0 million revolving credit limit.
- Includes a loan accordion allowing the Company to increase the size of the credit facility agreement up to \$25.0 million.

| Contains an evergreen renewal clause automatically renewing the agreement for one year unless either the borrower or lender provides ten notice terminating the agreement at least 90 days prior to the end of the original term of the agreement or the end of any renewal period |
|--|

• Provides for an additional \$5.0 million of credit advances available for certain inventory purchases.

• Includes a prepayment penalty equal to one-half of one percent (½%) if the Company prepays the entire Facility or terminates it in year one of the agreement, and one-quarter of one percent (¼%) if the Company prepays the entire Facility or terminates it in year two of the agreement. The prepayment penalty is calculated based on the maximum loan amount.

### Table of Contents

| Notes to Condensed | Consolidated Unau | udited Financial Statements  | (Continued) |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| NOTES TO CONDENSED | Consondated Onat  | udited fillancial Statements | COntinuear  |

### 10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS (continued)

- The Facility bears interest at either the bank s prime rate or at LIBOR plus 175 basis points, at the election of the Company.
- Lending limits subject to accounts receivable and inventory limitations.
- An unused commitment fee equal to one-quarter of one percent (1/4%) per annum on the difference between the maximum loan limit and average monthly borrowings.
- Secured by collateral including all of the Company s equipment, intangibles, inventories, and accounts receivable.
- Provides that the Company may not pay dividends on its common stock in excess of \$1.00 per share on an annual basis.
- Includes a financial covenant requiring a fixed charge coverage ratio of at least 1.0, measured only if excess credit facility availability falls below \$5.5 million.

16

### Table of Contents

| Item 2. | Management s | s Discussion a | nd Analysis  | of Financial | Condition a | and Results of | ' Operations |
|---------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| item 2. | Management s | s Discussion a | ina Anaivsis | of Financial | Condition a | ana Kesuits oi | . Ut         |

#### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, including the Management s Discussion and Analysis and other sections, contains forward-looking statements that are subject to risks and uncertainties and which reflect management s current beliefs and estimates of future economic circumstances, industry conditions, company performance and financial results. Forward-looking statements include information concerning the possible or assumed future results of operations of the Company and those statements preceded by, followed by or that include the words future, position, anticipate(s), expect, believe(s), see, plan, further improve, outlook, should or similar expressions. For these statements protection of the safe harbor for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance or results. They involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions. You should understand that the following important factors, in addition to those discussed elsewhere in this document, could affect the future results of the Company and could cause those results to differ materially from those expressed in our forward-looking statements:

- increases in state and federal excise taxes on cigarette and tobacco products,
- · higher commodity prices which could impact food ingredient costs for many of the products we sell,
- regulation of cigarette and tobacco products by the FDA, in addition to existing state and federal regulations by other agencies,
- potential bans imposed by the FDA on the manufacture, distribution, and sale of certain cigarette and tobacco products such as products including menthol additives,
- increases in manufacturer prices,
- increases in inventory carrying costs and customer credit risk,
- changes in promotional and incentive programs offered by manufacturers,
- · decreased availability of capital resources

| • demand f                                    | for the Company s products, particularly cigarette and tobacco products,  |
|---|---|
| • new busi                                    | ness ventures or acquisitions,  |
| • domestic                                    | regulatory and legislative risks,   |
| • competiti                                   | on,   |
| • poor wea                                    | ther conditions,  |
| • increases                                   | in fuel prices,   |
| • consolida                                   | ation trends within the convenience store industry,   |
| • other risk                                  | s over which the Company has little or no control, and any other factors not identified herein.   |
| Moreover, pa<br>contained he<br>correct any o | hese factors could result in significantly different results. Consequently, future results may differ from management s expectations. ast financial performance should not be considered a reliable indicator of future performance. Any forward-looking statement rein is made as of the date of this document. Except as required by law, the Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or of these forward-looking statements in the future to reflect changed assumptions, the occurrence of material events or changes in ing results, financial conditions or business over time. |
|   | 17  |

| <b>m</b> | . 1 |   | c  | $\sim$ |    |    |     |
|----------|-----|---|----|--------|----|----|-----|
| Tal      | hl  | e | Ωt | ( :(   | าท | te | nts |

#### CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

Certain accounting estimates used in the preparation of the Company s financial statements require us to make judgments and estimates and the financial results we report may vary depending on how we make these judgments and estimates. Our critical accounting estimates are set forth in our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2010, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. There have been no significant changes with respect to these policies during the fiscal quarter ended March 2011.

### SECOND FISCAL QUARTER 2011 (Q2 2011)

The following discussion and analysis includes the Company s results of operations for the three and six months ended March 2011 and March 2010.

#### Wholesale Segment

Our Wholesale Segment serves approximately 4,300 retail outlets including convenience stores, grocery stores, liquor stores, drug stores, and tobacco shops. In October 2010, Convenience Store News ranked our Wholesale Segment as the ninth (9th) largest convenience store distributor in the United States based on annual sales.

Our Wholesale Segment distributes approximately 14,000 different consumer products, including cigarettes and tobacco products, candy and other confectionery, beverages, groceries, paper products, health and beauty care products, frozen and chilled products and institutional food service products.

#### **Retail Segment**

The Company s Retail Segment, which is operated as Chamberlin s Market & Café and Akin s Natural Foods Market, carry over 30,000 different national and regionally branded and private label products. These products include high-quality natural, organic, and specialty foods consisting of produce, baked goods, frozen foods, nutritional supplements, personal care items, and general merchandise. Chamberlin s, which was first established in 1935, operates six stores in and around Orlando, Florida. Akin s, which was also established in 1935, has a total of eight locations in Oklahoma, Nebraska, Missouri, and Kansas.

### **Business Update** General

While the United States economy has shown signs of stabilization, consumer demand has generally remained flat. Higher fuel and food commodity prices, combined with ongoing high unemployment rates, has left consumers price sensitive and extremely value conscious. Additionally, many real estate markets remain depressed as prices continue to decline. Our businesses have generally remained more resilient than many other distribution and retail formats and have performed comparatively well given the challenging operating environment.

Forward looking, we believe the possibility of additional regulatory pressures and higher excise taxes could adversely affect our sales, gross margins, and operating profits. Additionally, the long-term implications of the new healthcare legislation remains uncertain. We are, however, confident that our conservative strategy of cost containment and maintaining maximum liquidity positions us well to capture market share, execute strategic acquisitions, open new retail stores, and ultimately reward our shareholders.

### **Business Update** Wholesale Segment

The competitive landscape in our wholesale distribution business is intensifying on a number of fronts. Convenience stores, which constitute the largest portion of our customer base, continue to remake their businesses, focusing on food service offerings such as hot on-the-go meals and over-sized beverage and coffee bars. Most recently, higher fuel and food commodity prices have began to stress discretionary consumer spending, squeezing profit margins for our customers. These factors are driving consolidation among convenience stores, as business owners seek to maximize economies of scale. Wholesale distributors who service convenience stores are challenged by the same structural and macro-economic issues. Declining revenue streams from tobacco products, higher inventory carrying costs, shrinking profit margins, and access to capital have accelerated consolidation among wholesale distributors.

18

### Table of Contents

Despite these issues, we believe the current market conditions offer some unique opportunities. The ability of smaller distributors to compete moving forward will be difficult, presenting our Company with more attractive acquisition opportunities and the ability to expand our geographic reach. Further, the long-term sustainability of the convenience store industry remains strong. According to a January 2011 report by the National Association of Convenience Stores (NACS), the total number of convenience stores nation-wide grew to a record high of 146,000 during the 2010 calendar year, more than the total number of other competing retail channel locations (supermarkets, drug stores, and mass merchandiser/dollar stores) in the United States combined. Furthermore, the industry remains highly fragmented with independent single-store operators still accounting for more than 63% of all stores, a market segment our Company specializes in serving. While the particular products sold by convenience stores may evolve and change over time, we feel the primary value they convey (speedy service for time starved customers) will not.

### Business Update Retail Segment

Natural foods remain one of the fastest growing categories in food retailing. Our business has also benefited from a loyal customer following, enabling us to maintain a strong and profitable business. Both Chamberlin s Market & Café and Akin s Natural Foods Market have had a local market presence for over 75 years affording them tremendous brand recognition in the area of natural products.

Forward looking, we will continue to face a highly competitive environment based on the expansion of both regional and national chains. While our stores have recently shown a modest improvement in sales, higher food commodity prices may dampen near term sales growth. We believe, however, that our health food stores continue to offer a unique value proposition, carrying product lines not readily found in other stores, coupled with highly trained store associates. As the economy continues to recover and consumer confidence improves, we believe our stores will be well positioned to benefit from the long-term growth trends in natural products retailing.

#### RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

|  | For the three months ended March Incr |             |    |             |    |              |          |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|----|-------------|----|--------------|----------|
|  |                                       | 2011        |    | 2010        |    | (Decr)       | % Change |
| CONSOLIDATED:                            |                                       |             |    |             |    |              |          |
| Sales (1)                                | \$                                    | 216,603,039 | \$ | 230,499,129 | \$ | (13,896,090) | (6.0)    |
| Cost of sales                            |                                       | 200,233,927 |    | 213,558,955 |    | (13,325,028) | (6.2)    |
| Gross profit                             |                                       | 16,369,112  |    | 16,940,174  |    | (571,062)    | (3.4)    |
| Gross profit percentage                  |                                       | 7.6%        |    | 7.3%        |    |              |          |
|  |                                       |             |    |             |    |              |          |
| Operating expense                        |                                       | 13,416,775  |    | 13,781,374  |    | (364,599)    | (2.6)    |
| Operating income                         |                                       | 2,952,337   |    | 3,158,800   |    | (206,463)    | (6.5)    |
| Interest expense                         |                                       | 263,872     |    | 368,425     |    | (104,553)    | (28.4)   |
| Income tax expense                       |                                       | 1,149,000   |    | 1,022,000   |    | 127,000      | 12.4     |
| Income from continuing operations before |                                       |             |    |             |    |              |          |
| income taxes                             |                                       | 1,584,676   |    | 1,791,421   |    | (206,745)    | (11.5)   |
|  |                                       |             |    |             |    |              |          |
| BUSINESS SEGMENTS:                       |                                       |             |    |             |    |              |          |
| Wholesale                                |                                       |             |    |             |    |              |          |
| Sales                                    | \$                                    | 206,694,905 | \$ | 221,006,225 | \$ | (14,311,320) | (6.5)    |
| Gross profit                             |                                       | 12,091,918  |    | 12,809,400  |    | (717,482)    | (5.6)    |

Edgar Filing: AMCON DISTRIBUTING CO - Form 10-Q

| Gross profit percentage | 5.9%            | 5.8%            |               |     |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----|
| Retail                  |                 |                 |               |     |
| Sales                   | \$<br>9,908,134 | \$<br>9,492,904 | \$<br>415,230 | 4.4 |
| Gross profit            | 4,277,194       | 4,130,774       | 146,420       | 3.5 |
| Gross profit percentage | 43.2%           | 43.5%           |               |     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Sales are reported net of costs associated with incentives provided to retailers. These incentives totaled \$3.5 million in Q2 2011 and \$3.7 million in Q2 2010.

| Table of Contents   |
|---|
| SALES:  |
| Changes in sales are driven by two primary components:  |
| (i) changes to selling prices, which are largely controlled by our product suppliers, and excise taxes imposed on cigarettes and tobacco products by various states; and  |
| (ii) changes in the volume of products sold to our customers, either due to a change in purchasing patterns resulting from consumer preferences or the fluctuation in the comparable number of business days in our reporting period.   |
| SALES Q2 2011 vs. Q2 2010   |
| Sales in our Wholesale Segment decreased \$14.3 million during Q2 2011 as compared to Q2 2010. Significant items impacting sales during Q2 2011 included a \$5.9 million increase in sales due to cigarette price increases implemented by manufacturers, a \$18.7 million decrease in sales primarily related to the volume and mix of cigarette cartons sold, and a \$1.5 million decrease in sales in our tobacco, beverage, snacks, candy, grocery, health & beauty products, automotive, food service, and store supplies categories (Other Products). |
| Sales in our Retail Segment increased approximately \$0.4 million in Q2 2011 as compared to Q2 2010. The increase in sales is primarily related to the addition of our new retail store in Tulsa, Oklahoma which opened during our third fiscal quarter of 2010, as well as higher overall sales in our Florida market stores.  |
| GROSS PROFIT Q2 2011 vs. Q2 2010  |
| Our gross profit does not include fulfillment costs and costs related to the distribution network which are included in selling, general and administrative costs, and may not be comparable to those of other entities. Some entities may classify such costs as a component of cost of sales Cost of sales, a component used in determining gross profit, for the wholesale and retail segments includes the cost of products purchased from manufacturers, less incentives we receive which are netted against such costs.                               |
| Gross profit in our Wholesale Segment decreased \$0.7 million in Q2 2011 as compared to Q2 2010. This decrease is primarily related to lower overall sales in our cigarette and Other Products categories.  |

Gross profit for the Retail Segment increased \$0.1 million in Q2 2011 as compared to Q2 2010. This increase was primarily related to the additional sales generated by our new retail store in Tulsa, Oklahoma, as well as improved sales in our Florida market retail stores

### OPERATING EXPENSE Q2 2011 vs. Q2 2010

Operating expense includes selling, general and administrative expenses and depreciation and amortization. Selling, general, and administrative expenses include costs related to our sales, warehouse, delivery and administrative departments for all segments. Specifically, purchasing and receiving costs, warehousing costs and costs of picking and loading customer orders are all classified as selling, general and administrative expenses. Our most significant expenses relate to employee costs, facility and equipment leases, transportation costs, fuel costs, insurance, and professional fees.

Q2 2011 operating expenses decreased \$0.4 million as compared to Q2 2010. Significant items impacting operating expenses during Q2 2011 included a \$0.4 million reduction in bad debt expense and a \$0.1 million decrease in compensation costs. These decreases were partially offset by a \$0.1 million increase in depreciation and other operating expenses.

#### INTEREST EXPENSE Q2 2011 vs. Q2 2010

Q2 2011 interest expense decreased \$0.1 million as compared to Q2 2010. This change was primarily related to a \$12.0 million reduction in average borrowings during Q2 2011 as compared to Q2 2010.

## Table of Contents

#### RESULTS OF OPERATIONS SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 2011:

|  |                   | For the six mon<br>ended March | <br>Incr           |          |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------|
|  | 2011              | 2010                           | (Decr)             | % Change |
| CONSOLIDATED:                            |                   |                                |                    |          |
| Sales                                    | \$<br>461,560,200 | \$<br>474,440,167              | \$<br>(12,879,967) | (2.7)    |
| Cost of sales                            | 427,583,366       | 440,271,980                    | (12,688,614)       | (2.9)    |
| Gross profit                             | 33,976,834        | 34,168,187                     | (191,353)          | (0.6)    |
| Gross profit percentage                  | 7.4%              | 7.2%                           |                    |          |
|  |                   |                                |                    |          |
| Operating expenses                       | 27,601,729        | 27,947,382                     | (345,653)          | (1.2)    |
| Operating income                         | 6,375,105         | 6,220,805                      | 154,300            | 2.5      |
| Interest expense                         | 648,455           | 773,670                        | (125,215)          | (16.2)   |
| Income tax expense                       | 2,378,000         | 1,963,000                      | 415,000            | 21.1     |
| Income from continuing operations before |                   |                                |                    |          |
| income taxes                             | 3,416,742         | 3,520,561                      | (103,819)          | (2.9)    |
|  |                   |                                |                    |          |
| BUSINESS SEGMENTS:                       |                   |                                |                    |          |
| Wholesale                                |                   |                                |                    |          |
| Sales                                    | \$<br>442,559,617 | \$<br>456,020,774              | \$<br>(13,461,157) | (3.0)    |
| Gross profit                             | 25,800,359        | 26,196,176                     | (395,817)          | (1.5)    |
| Gross profit percentage                  | 5.8%              | 5.7%                           |                    |          |
| Retail                                   |                   |                                |                    |          |
| Sales                                    | \$<br>19,000,583  | \$<br>18,419,393               | \$<br>581,190      | 3.2      |
| Gross profit                             | 8,176,475         | 7,972,011                      | 204,464            | 2.6      |
| Gross profit percentage                  | 43.0%             | 43.3%                          |                    |          |

<sup>(1)</sup> Sales are reported net of costs associated with incentives provided to retailers. These incentives totaled \$7.3 million for the six months ended March 2011 and \$7.5 million for the six months ended March 2010.

#### SALES Six Months Ended March 2011

Sales in our Wholesale Segment decreased \$13.5 million for the six months ended March 2011 as compared to the same prior year period. Significant items impacting our Wholesale Segment sales for the six months ended March 2011 included a \$11.3 million increase in sales due to cigarette price increases implemented by manufacturers, a \$26.0 million decrease in sales primarily related to the volume and mix of cigarette cartons sold, and a \$1.2 million increase in our tobacco, beverage, snacks, candy, grocery, health & beauty products, automotive, food service, and store supplies categories (Other Products).

Sales in our Retail Segment for the six months ended March 2011 increased approximately \$0.6 million as compared to the same prior year period. Of this increase, approximately \$0.4 million related to the addition of our new retail store in Tulsa, Oklahoma and \$0.2 million related to higher overall sales in our existing retail stores.

### **GROSS PROFIT** Six Months Ended March 2011

Gross profit in our Wholesale Segment decreased \$0.4 million for the six month period ended March 2011 as compared to the same prior year period. This decrease is primarily related to lower overall sales in our cigarette category.

Gross profit for the Retail Segment increased \$0.2 million for the six month period ended March 2011 as compared to the same period year period. This increase was primarily related to the additional sales generated by our new Tulsa, Oklahoma retail store, as well as higher overall sales in our existing stores.

#### OPERATING EXPENSE Six Months Ended March 2011

Operating expenses decreased \$0.3 million for the six months ended March 2011 as compared to the same prior year period. Significant items impacting operating expenses during the current period included a \$1.0 million reduction in bad debt expense, and a \$0.2 million increase in fuel expenses, a \$0.2 increase in depreciation expense, and a \$0.3 increase in compensation and other operating expenses.

21

### **Table of Contents**

#### **INTEREST EXPENSE** Six Months Ended March 2011

Interest expense for the six months ended March 2011 decreased \$0.1 million as compared to the same prior year period. This change in interest expense primarily resulted from a \$12.0 reduction in average credit facility borrowings during our second fiscal quarter (Q2 2011).

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

#### Overview

General. The Company requires cash to pay operating expenses, purchase inventory, and make capital investments. In general, the Company finances its cash flow requirements with cash generated from operating activities and credit facility borrowings.

Operating Activities. The Company generated cash of approximately \$5.5 million from operating activities during the six months ended March 2011. The cash generated primarily resulted from a decrease in accounts receivable and inventory, partially offset by higher prepaid assets, as well as a decrease in accrued compensation expenses and income tax payable.

Our variability in cash flows from operating activities is dependent on the timing of inventory purchases and seasonal fluctuations. For example, periodically we have inventory buy-in opportunities which offer more favorable pricing terms. As a result, we may have to hold inventory for a period longer than the payment terms. This generates a cash outflow from operating activities which we expect to reverse in later periods. Additionally, during the warm weather months, which is our peak time of operations, we generally carry higher amounts of inventory to ensure high fill rates and customer satisfaction.

Investing Activities. The Company used approximately \$0.9 million of cash during the six month period ended March 2011 for investing activities, primarily related to capital expenditures for property and equipment.

Financing Activities. The Company used cash of \$4.5 million for financing activities during the six months ended March 2011. Of this amount, \$3.8 million related to net payments on the Company s credit facility, and \$0.5 million related to payments on long-term debt, and \$0.3 million related to dividends on the Company s common and preferred stock. Offsetting these items was \$0.1 million related to equity-based awards.

Cash on Hand/Working Capital. At March 2011, the Company had cash on hand of \$0.4 million and working capital (current assets less current liabilities) of \$38.6 million. This compares to cash on hand of \$0.4 million and working capital of \$39.1 million at September 2010.

### **CREDIT AGREEMENT**

| On April 18, 2011, the Company executed a Second Amended and Restated Revolving Line of Credit Agreement with Bank of America. Thi    |
|---|
| new credit agreement replaces the Company s existing Facility with Bank of America which was scheduled to mature in January 2012. The |
| significant provisions of the new credit agreement include the following:   |

- April 2014 maturity date and a \$55.0 million revolving credit limit.
- Includes a loan accordion allowing the Company to increase the size of the credit facility agreement up to \$25.0 million.
- Provides for an additional \$5.0 million of credit advances available for certain inventory purchases.
- Contains an evergreen renewal clause automatically renewing the agreement for one year unless either the borrower or lender provides written notice terminating the agreement at least 90 days prior to the end of the original term of the agreement or the end of any renewal period.
- Includes a prepayment penalty equal to one-half of one percent (½%) if the Company prepays the entire Facility or terminates it in year one of the agreement, and one-quarter of one percent (½%) if the Company prepays the entire Facility or terminates it in year two of the agreement. The prepayment penalty is calculated based on the maximum loan amount.

# Table of Contents

# **CREDIT AGREEMENT (continued)**

| •            | The Facility bears interest at either the bank s prime rate or at LIBOR plus 175 basis points, at the election of the Company.  |
|--------------|---|
| •            | Lending limits subject to accounts receivable and inventory limitations.  |
| •<br>and ave | An unused commitment fee equal to one-quarter of one percent (1/4%) per annum on the difference between the maximum loan limit erage monthly borrowings.  |
| •            | Secured by collateral including all of the Company s equipment, intangibles, inventories, and accounts receivable.  |
| •            | Provides that the Company may not pay dividends on its common stock in excess of \$1.00 per share on an annual basis.   |
| • falls be   | Includes a financial covenant requiring a fixed charge coverage ratio of at least 1.0, measured only if excess credit facility availability low \$5.5 million.  |
| invento      | sount available for use on the Facility at any given time is subject to a number of factors including eligible accounts receivable and by balances that fluctuate day-to-day. Based on our collateral and loan limits as defined in the Facility agreement, the calculated credit the Facility at March 2011 was \$48.0 million, of which \$15.0 million was outstanding, leaving \$33.0 million available. |
|              | ch 2011, the revolving portion of the Company s Facility balance bore interest based on the bank s prime rate and various short-term rate elections made by the Company. The average interest rate was 3.01% at March 2011.   |
|              | ch 2011, the Company had \$5.6 million in long-term debt outstanding. Based on the borrowing rates currently available to the Company k loans with similar terms and average maturities, the fair value of this long-term debt approximated its carrying value at March 2011.   |

For the six months ended March 2011, our peak borrowings under the Facility were \$40.7 million and our average borrowings and average availability were \$26.3 million and \$24.4 million, respectively. Our availability to borrow under the Facility generally decreases as inventory

and accounts receivable levels increase because of the borrowing limitations that are placed on collateralized assets.

## **Cross Default and Co-Terminus Provisions**

The Company s owned real estate in Bismarck, ND, Quincy, IL, and Rapid City, SD, and certain warehouse equipment in the Rapid City, SD warehouse is financed through term loans with Marshall and Ilsley Bank (M&I), which is also a participant lender on the Company s revolving line of credit. The M&I loans contain cross default provisions which cause all loans with M&I to be considered in default if any one of the loans where M&I is a lender, including the revolving credit facility, is in default. There were no such cross defaults at March 2011. In addition, the M&I loans contain co-terminus provisions which require all loans with M&I to be paid in full if any of the loans are paid in full prior to the end of their specified terms.

#### **Dividends Payments**

The Company paid cash dividends on its common stock and convertible preferred stock issuances totaling \$0.2 million and \$0.4 million for the three and six months ended, respectively, at both March 2011 and March 2010.

# **Contractual Obligations**

There have been no significant changes to the Company s contractual obligations as set forth in the Company s annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal period ended September 30, 2010.

### **OTHER**

The Company has issued a letter of credit for \$0.4 million to its workers compensation insurance carrier as part of its self-insured loss control program.

23

| Table of Contents  |
|--|
| Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements   |
| The Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.  |
| Liquidity Risk   |
| The Company s liquidity position is significantly influenced by its ability to maintain sufficient levels of working capital. For our Company and industry in general, customer credit risk and ongoing access to bank credit heavily influence liquidity positions.   |
| The Company does not currently hedge its exposure to interest rate risk or fuel costs. Accordingly, significant price movements in these areas can and do impact the Company s profitability.  |
| The Company believes its liquidity position going forward will be adequate to sustain operations. However, a precipitous change in market conditions could materially impact the Company s future revenue stream as well as its ability to collect on customer accounts receivable or secure bank credit.  |
| Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.  |
| Not applicable.  |
| Item 4. Controls and Procedures  |
| Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures   |
| Disclosure controls and procedures are controls and other procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in company reports filed or submitted under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act ) is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission s rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in company reports filed or submitted under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to management, including our principal executive officer and principal |

financial officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

As required by Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act, an evaluation of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2011 was made under the supervision and with the participation of our senior management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer. Based upon that evaluation, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

#### **Limitations on Effectiveness of Controls**

Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, do not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures will prevent all errors and fraud. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance of achieving the desired control objectives. Further, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within the Company have been detected. These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty, and that breakdowns can occur because of simple error or mistake. Additionally, controls can be circumvented by the individual acts of some persons, by collusion of two or more people, or by management is override of the control.

The design of any system of controls also is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions. Over time, controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate. Because of the inherent limitations in a cost-effective control system, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected.

Table of Contents

| Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting  |
|---|
| There were no changes in our internal control that occurred during the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2011, that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting. |
| PART II OTHER INFORMATION   |
| Item 1. Legal Proceedings   |
| None.   |
| Item 1A. Risk Factors   |
| There have been no material changes to the Company s risk factors as previously disclosed in Item 1A Risk Factors of the Company s annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2010.                         |
| Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds   |
| Not applicable.   |
| Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities   |
| Not Applicable  |
| Item 4. (Removed and Reserved)  |
| Item 5. Other Information   |

Not applicable.

# Table of Contents

#### Item 6. Exhibits

#### (a) Exhibits

- 10.1 Second Amended and Restated Revolving Line of Credit Agreement, dated April 18, 2011, between the Company and Bank of America, as agent.
- 10.2 Form of Stock Option Award Agreement under the 2007 Omnibus Incentive Plan, together with a schedule identifying individual award recipients and the related terms.
- 10.3 Form of Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement under the 2007 Omnibus Incentive Plan, together with a schedule identifying individual award recipients and the related terms.
- 31.1 Certification by Christopher H. Atayan, Chief Executive Officer and Chairman, furnished pursuant to section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act
- 31.2 Certification by Andrew C. Plummer, Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Principal Financial Officer furnished pursuant to section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act
- 32.1 Certification by Christopher H. Atayan, Chief Executive Officer and Chairman, furnished pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act
- 32.2 Certification by Andrew C. Plummer, Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Principal Financial Officer furnished pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act

# Table of Contents

### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

AMCON DISTRIBUTING COMPANY

(registrant)

Date: April 19, 2011 /s/ Christopher H. Atayan

Christopher H. Atayan,

Chief Executive Officer and Chairman

Date: April 19, 2011 /s/ Andrew C. Plummer

Andrew C. Plummer,

Vice President, Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

27