

Edgar Filing: GameStop Corp. - Form 10-Q

GameStop Corp.  
Form 10-Q  
December 05, 2017

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
Form 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  
 1934

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED OCTOBER 28, 2017

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934

FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM TO

COMMISSION FILE NO. 1-32637

GameStop Corp.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its Charter)

Delaware 20-2733559  
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer  
incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

625 Westport Parkway, 76051  
Grapevine, Texas (Zip Code)

(Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code:  
(817) 424-2000

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No  
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company Emerging growth company

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Number of shares of \$.001 par value Class A Common Stock outstanding as of November 28, 2017: 101,304,394



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## PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## GAMESTOP CORP.

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in millions, except par value per share)

|  | October 28,<br>2017 | October 29,<br>2016 | January 28,<br>2017 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |                     |                     |                     |
| Current assets:  |                     |                     |                     |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | \$ 454.7            | \$ 356.1            | \$ 669.4            |
| Receivables, net   | 195.8               | 181.1               | 220.9               |
| Merchandise inventories, net   | 1,822.5             | 1,633.6             | 1,121.5             |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets  | 198.0               | 188.0               | 128.9               |
| Total current assets   | 2,671.0             | 2,358.8             | 2,140.7             |
| Property and equipment:  |                     |                     |                     |
| Land   | 19.2                | 17.9                | 18.6                |
| Buildings and leasehold improvements   | 752.9               | 726.9               | 724.5               |
| Fixtures and equipment   | 986.7               | 925.1               | 931.4               |
| Total property and equipment   | 1,758.8             | 1,669.9             | 1,674.5             |
| Less accumulated depreciation  | 1,300.9             | 1,166.8             | 1,203.5             |
| Net property and equipment   | 457.9               | 503.1               | 471.0               |
| Deferred income taxes  | 73.2                | 39.0                | 59.0                |
| Goodwill   | 1,693.2             | 1,726.8             | 1,725.2             |
| Other intangible assets, net   | 508.0               | 527.7               | 507.2               |
| Other noncurrent assets  | 70.7                | 75.2                | 72.8                |
| Total noncurrent assets  | 2,803.0             | 2,871.8             | 2,835.2             |
| Total assets   | \$ 5,474.0          | \$ 5,230.6          | \$ 4,975.9          |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>  |                     |                     |                     |
| Current liabilities:   |                     |                     |                     |
| Accounts payable   | \$ 1,285.1          | \$ 1,242.6          | \$ 616.6            |
| Accrued liabilities  | 914.9               | 877.8               | 1,090.9             |
| Income taxes payable   | 17.5                | 30.7                | 54.0                |
| Total current liabilities  | 2,217.5             | 2,151.1             | 1,761.5             |
| Deferred income taxes  | 22.2                | 30.1                | 23.0                |
| Long-term debt, net  | 817.2               | 814.3               | 815.0               |
| Other long-term liabilities  | 103.4               | 111.0               | 122.3               |
| Total long-term liabilities  | 942.8               | 955.4               | 960.3               |
| Total liabilities  | 3,160.3             | 3,106.5             | 2,721.8             |
| Commitments and Contingencies (Note 5)   |                     |                     |                     |
| Stockholders' equity:  |                     |                     |                     |
| Class A common stock — \$.001 par value; 300 shares authorized; 101.3, 102.6 and 101.0 shares issued and outstanding | 0.1                 | 0.1                 | 0.1                 |
| Additional paid-in capital   | 12.8                | —                   | —                   |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss   | (24.3               | ) (45.7             | ) (47.3             |
| Retained earnings  | 2,325.1             | 2,169.7             | 2,301.3             |
| Total stockholders' equity   | 2,313.7             | 2,124.1             | 2,254.1             |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity   | \$ 5,474.0          | \$ 5,230.6          | \$ 4,975.9          |
| See accompanying condensed notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.                                     |                     |                     |                     |



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## GAMESTOP CORP.

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(in millions, except per share data)

|  | 13 Weeks Ended   |                  | 39 Weeks Ended   |                  |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | October 28, 2017 | October 29, 2016 | October 28, 2017 | October 29, 2016 |
| Net sales                                    | \$1,988.6        | \$ 1,959.2       | \$5,722.1        | \$ 5,562.5       |
| Cost of sales                                | 1,299.2          | 1,251.0          | 3,706.5          | 3,561.1          |
| Gross profit                                 | 689.4            | 708.2            | 2,015.6          | 2,001.4          |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 565.1            | 567.1            | 1,671.0          | 1,606.3          |
| Depreciation and amortization                | 36.7             | 42.3             | 112.3            | 124.0            |
| Operating earnings                           | 87.6             | 98.8             | 232.3            | 271.1            |
| Interest income                              | (0.2 )           | —                | (0.4 )           | (0.5 )           |
| Interest expense                             | 14.1             | 14.8             | 42.6             | 39.7             |
| Earnings before income tax expense           | 73.7             | 84.0             | 190.1            | 231.9            |
| Income tax expense                           | 14.3             | 33.2             | 49.5             | 87.4             |
| Net income                                   | \$59.4           | \$ 50.8          | \$140.6          | \$ 144.5         |
| Dividends per common share                   | \$0.38           | \$ 0.37          | \$1.14           | \$ 1.11          |
| Earnings per share:                          |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Basic  | \$0.59           | \$ 0.49          | \$1.39           | \$ 1.39          |
| Diluted                                      | \$0.59           | \$ 0.49          | \$1.39           | \$ 1.39          |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding:         |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Basic  | 101.5            | 103.7            | 101.4            | 103.8            |
| Diluted                                      | 101.5            | 104.0            | 101.5            | 104.2            |

See accompanying condensed notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

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## GAMESTOP CORP.

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(in millions)

|   | 13 Weeks Ended |             | 39 Weeks Ended |             |
|---|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|   | October 29,    | October 29, | October 29,    | October 29, |
|   | 2017           | 2016        | 2017           | 2016        |
| Net income                              | \$59.4         | \$ 50.8     | \$140.6        | \$ 144.5    |
| Other comprehensive income:             |                |             |                |             |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (23.2 )        | (6.9 )      | 23.0           | 43.1        |
| Total comprehensive income              | \$36.2         | \$ 43.9     | \$163.6        | \$ 187.6    |

See accompanying condensed notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

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## GAMESTOP CORP.

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

(in millions, except for per share data)

|  | Class A<br>Common<br>Stock |        |                                  |   |                      |                                  |
|--|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Shares                     | Amount | Additional<br>Paid-in<br>Capital | Accumulated<br>Other<br>Comprehensive<br>Income (Loss)    | Retained<br>Earnings | Total<br>Stockholders'<br>Equity |
| Balance at January 29, 2017  | 101.0                      | \$ 0.1 | \$ —                             | \$ (47.3 )  | \$2,301.3            | \$ 2,254.1                       |
| Net income   | —                          | —      | —                                | —   | 140.6                | 140.6                            |
| Foreign currency translation   | —                          | —      | —                                | 23.0  | —                    | 23.0                             |
| Dividends declared, \$1.14 per common share                          | —                          | —      | —                                | —   | (116.8 )             | (116.8 )                         |
| Stock-based compensation expense                                     | —                          | —      | 16.2                             | —   | —                    | 16.2                             |
| Settlement of stock-based awards                                     | 0.3                        | —      | (3.4 )                           | —   | —                    | (3.4 )                           |
| Balance at October 28, 2017  | 101.3                      | \$ 0.1 | \$ 12.8                          | \$ (24.3 )  | \$2,325.1            | \$ 2,313.7                       |
|  | Class A<br>Common<br>Stock |        |                                  |   |                      |                                  |
|  | Shares                     | Amount | Additional<br>Paid-in<br>Capital | Accumulated<br>Other<br>Comprehensive<br>Income<br>(Loss) | Retained<br>Earnings | Total<br>Stockholders'<br>Equity |
| Balance at January 31, 2016  | 103.3                      | \$ 0.1 | \$ —                             | \$ (88.8 )  | \$2,169.7            | \$ 2,081.0                       |
| Net income   | —                          | —      | —                                | —   | 144.5                | 144.5                            |
| Foreign currency translation   | —                          | —      | —                                | 43.1  | —                    | 43.1                             |
| Dividends declared, \$1.11 per common share                          | —                          | —      | —                                | —   | (117.0 )             | (117.0 )                         |
| Stock-based compensation expense                                     | —                          | —      | 17.4                             | —   | —                    | 17.4                             |
| Repurchase of common shares  | (1.4 )                     | —      | (8.5 )                           | —   | (27.5 )              | (36.0 )                          |
| Settlement of stock-based awards (including tax deficiency of \$0.4) | 0.7                        | —      | (8.9 )                           | —   | —                    | (8.9 )                           |
| Balance at October 29, 2016  | 102.6                      | \$ 0.1 | \$ —                             | \$ (45.7 )  | \$2,169.7            | \$ 2,124.1                       |

See accompanying condensed notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

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## GAMESTOP CORP.

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in millions)

|  | 39 Weeks Ended   |                  |
|--|------------------|------------------|
|  | October 18, 2017 | October 29, 2016 |
| Cash flows from operating activities:  |                  |                  |
| Net income   | \$ 140.6         | \$ 144.5         |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash flows from operating activities: |                  |                  |
| Depreciation and amortization (including amounts in cost of sales)               | 113.2            | 125.0            |
| Stock-based compensation expense   | 16.2             | 17.4             |
| Deferred income taxes  | (14.2 )          | —                |
| Excess tax benefits realized from exercise of stock-based awards                 | —                | 0.4              |
| Loss on disposal of property and equipment                                       | 3.7              | 4.6              |
| Gain on divestitures   | (7.3 )           | —                |
| Other  | 27.6             | 18.7             |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities:                                     |                  |                  |
| Receivables, net   | 20.4             | (3.6 )           |
| Merchandise inventories  | (715.4 )         | (482.9 )         |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets  | (13.5 )          | (17.2 )          |
| Prepaid income taxes and income taxes payable                                    | (100.3 )         | (135.2 )         |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities   | 505.6            | 458.6            |
| Changes in other long-term liabilities   | 6.3              | 1.3              |
| Net cash flows (used in) provided by operating activities                        | (17.1 )          | 131.6            |
| Cash flows from investing activities:  |                  |                  |
| Purchase of property and equipment   | (85.6 )          | (105.8 )         |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired   | (8.5 )           | (441.1 )         |
| Proceeds from divestitures   | 51.2             | —                |
| Other  | 2.0              | 5.4              |
| Net cash flows used in investing activities                                      | (40.9 )          | (541.5 )         |
| Cash flows from financing activities:  |                  |                  |
| Repayments of acquisition-related debt   | (21.8 )          | (0.2 )           |
| Repurchase of common shares  | (22.0 )          | (43.3 )          |
| Dividends paid   | (116.7 )         | (117.8 )         |
| Proceeds from senior notes   | —                | 475.0            |
| Borrowings from the revolver   | 373.0            | 510.0            |
| Repayments of revolver borrowings  | (373.0 )         | (510.0 )         |
| Payments of financing costs  | —                | (8.1 )           |
| Issuance of common stock, net of share repurchases for withholdings taxes        | (3.4 )           | (8.4 )           |
| Excess tax benefits related to stock-based awards                                | —                | (0.4 )           |
| Net cash flows (used in) provided by financing activities                        | (163.9 )         | 296.8            |
| Exchange rate effect on cash and cash equivalents                                | 7.2              | 18.8             |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents  | (214.7 )         | (94.3 )          |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period                                 | 669.4            | 450.4            |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                                       | \$ 454.7         | \$ 356.1         |

See accompanying condensed notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

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GAMESTOP CORP.

CONDENSED NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. General Information

The Company

GameStop Corp. (“GameStop,” “we,” “us,” “our,” or the “Company”) is a global family of specialty retail brands that makes the most popular technologies affordable and simple. Within our family of brands, we are the world’s largest omnichannel video game retailer, the largest AT&T® (“AT&T”) authorized retailer, the largest Apple© certified products reseller, a Cricket Wireless™ reseller (“Cricket,” an AT&T brand) and the owner of www.thinkgeek.com, one of the world’s largest sellers of collectible pop-culture themed products. As of October 28, 2017, GameStop's retail network and family of brands include 7,462 company-operated stores in the United States, Australia, Canada and Europe.

We have five reportable segments, which are comprised of four geographic Video Game Brands segments—United States, Canada, Australia and Europe—and a Technology Brands segment. Our Technology Brands segment includes our Spring Mobile and Simply Mac businesses. Spring Mobile owns and operates our AT&T branded wireless retail stores and Cricket branded pre-paid wireless stores.

Basis of Presentation and Consolidation

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include our accounts and the accounts of our wholly-owned subsidiaries. All intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included herein reflect all adjustments (consisting only of normal, recurring adjustments) which are, in our opinion, necessary for a fair presentation of the information as of and for the periods presented. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) for interim financial information and the instructions to Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all disclosures required under GAAP for complete consolidated financial statements. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with our annual report on Form 10-K for the 52 weeks ended January 28, 2017 (the “2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K”). The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. In preparing these financial statements, we have made our best estimates and judgments of certain amounts included in the financial statements, giving due consideration to materiality. Changes in the estimates and assumptions used by us could have a significant impact on our financial results. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Due to the seasonal nature of our business, the results of operations for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 are not indicative of the results to be expected for the 53 weeks ending February 3, 2018.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash of \$13.7 million, \$10.1 million and \$10.2 million as of October 28, 2017, October 29, 2016 and January 28, 2017, respectively, consists primarily of bank deposits serving as collateral for bank guarantees issued on behalf of our foreign subsidiaries and is included in other noncurrent assets in our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Dividend

On November 17, 2017, our Board of Directors approved a quarterly cash dividend to our stockholders of \$0.38 per share of Class A Common Stock payable on December 12, 2017 to stockholders of record at the close of business on December 1, 2017. Future dividends will be subject to approval by our Board of Directors.

Adoption of New Accounting Pronouncements

In January 2017, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standard Update (“ASU”) 2017-04, Intangibles—Goodwill and Other, Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment, which simplifies how an entity is required to test goodwill for impairment by eliminating Step 2 from the goodwill impairment test. Step 2 measures a goodwill impairment loss by comparing the implied fair value of a reporting unit’s goodwill and the carrying amount. Instead, entities will record an impairment charge based on the excess of a reporting unit's carrying amount over its estimated fair value. We early adopted this updated standard, effective January 29, 2017, which did

not have an impact to our consolidated financial statements upon adoption.

In October 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-16, Accounting for Income Taxes: Intra-Entity Asset Transfers of Assets Other than Inventory, which eliminates the exception to defer the tax effects of intra-entity asset transfers (intercompany sales). Prior to this update, the tax effects of intra-entity asset transfers were deferred until the transferred asset was sold to a third party or otherwise recovered through use, which was an exception to the general requirement for comprehensive recognition of current and deferred income taxes. We early adopted this updated standard, effective January 29, 2017, and as a result we recognize tax expense or benefit from intercompany sales of assets other than inventory in the period in which the transaction occurs.

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GAMESTOP CORP.

CONDENSED NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-09, Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting, which simplifies several aspects of accounting for employee share-based payment transactions. The amendments of the updated standard include, among other things, the requirement to recognize excess tax benefits and deficiencies through earnings and present the related cash flows in operating activities in the statement of cash flows, the election of a policy to either estimate forfeitures when determining periodic expense or recognize actual forfeitures when they occur, and an increase in the allowable income tax withholding from the minimum to maximum statutory rate and its classification in the statement of cash flows. As a result of the adoption of this updated standard, effective January 29, 2017, excess tax benefits and deficiencies are recognized in our results of operations and are presented in cash flows from operating activities in our statement of cash flows on a prospective basis. In addition, we elected to recognize actual forfeitures of stock-based awards as they occur. The adoption of this updated standard did not result in a material impact to our consolidated financial statements.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In August 2017, the FASB issued ASU 2017-12, Derivatives and Hedging (Topic 815): Targeted Improvements to Accounting for Hedging Activities. The new guidance is intended to more closely align hedge accounting with entities' hedging strategies, simplify the application of hedge accounting and increase the transparency of hedging programs. The new guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, with early adoption permitted. We do not anticipate that adoption of this standard will have a material impact to our consolidated financial statements.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-15, Statement of Cash Flows, Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments, which provides guidance on eight specific cash flow issues in regard to how cash receipts and cash payments are presented and classified in the statement of cash flows. The updated standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within those years, with early adoption permitted. The amendments in the ASU should be adopted on a retrospective basis unless it is impracticable to apply, in which case the amendments should be applied prospectively as of the earliest date practicable. We are currently evaluating the impact that this standard will have on our consolidated financial statements and disclosures.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, which sets forth a new five-step revenue recognition model that replaces the prior revenue recognition guidance in its entirety. The underlying principle of the new standard is that an entity will recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects what it expects in exchange for the goods or services. The updated standard also required additional disclosures on the nature, timing, and uncertainty of revenue and related cash flows. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-14, Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Deferral of the Effective Date, which delays the effective date of ASU 2014-09 by one year to December 15, 2017 (with early adoption permitted). In 2016, the FASB issued several ASUs that further amended the new revenue standard in the areas of principal versus agent evaluation, licenses of intellectual property, identifying performance obligations, and other clarifications and technical corrections. Entities may use either a full retrospective or modified retrospective transition approach in applying these ASUs. We plan to adopt these new standards in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 and intend to utilize the modified retrospective transition approach. We do not expect the adoption of the new revenue standards to have a material impact to our consolidated balance sheets, statements of operations or statements of cash flows.

Based on our ongoing evaluation, we expect that the new revenue standards will primarily impact the accounting of our PowerUp Rewards loyalty program and the recognition of breakage associated with our gift cards liability. For our loyalty program, we currently estimate the net cost of the rewards that will be issued and redeemed and record this cost (presented as cost of sales) and the associated balance sheet liability as points are accumulated by our loyalty program members. Under the new standards, the transaction price will be allocated between the product(s) sold and loyalty points earned, where the portion allocated to the loyalty points will be initially recorded as deferred revenue and subsequently recognized as revenue upon redemption or expiration of the loyalty points. Estimated breakage on unused gift cards and merchandise credit liabilities is currently recognized on a quarterly basis (recorded to cost of sales) for balances older than two years to the extent that we believe the likelihood of redemption is remote. Under the

new standards, we will recognize breakage in revenue based on and in proportion to historical redemption patterns, regardless of the age of the unused gift cards and merchandise credit liabilities. Significant items yet to be finalized in our implementation efforts include quantification of the cumulative-effect adjustments to be recorded upon adoption, which we do not expect to be material; our ongoing evaluation of changes to business processes and related controls; and the impact of the new revenue-related disclosure requirements to our consolidated financial statements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-04, Recognition of Breakage for Certain Prepaid Stored-Value Products. The standard specifies how prepaid stored-value product liabilities should be derecognized, thereby eliminating the current and potential future diversity in practice. Consistent with ASU 2014-09 related to revenue recognition, the standard requires derecognition in proportion with the rights expected to be exercised by the holder. Entities may adopt this standard using either a modified retrospective transition approach with a cumulative-effect adjustment to retained earnings or a full retrospective transition approach. The ASU is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2017, with early adoption permitted. We continue to evaluate the impact that this standard will have on our consolidated financial statements and footnote disclosures.

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GAMESTOP CORP.

CONDENSED NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases. The standard requires a lessee to recognize a liability related to lease payments and an offsetting right-of-use asset representing a right to use the underlying asset for the lease term on the balance sheet. Entities are required to use a modified retrospective transition approach for leases that exist or are entered into after the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented in the financial statements, with certain reliefs available. The ASU is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2018, with early adoption permitted. We are currently evaluating the overall impact to our consolidated financial statements, though we expect the adoption to result in a material increase in the assets and liabilities reflected in our consolidated balance sheets.

2. Divestitures

On July 21, 2017, we sold our ownership interest in Kongregate, a web and mobile gaming platform and publisher of mobile games, for proceeds of \$54.7 million, net of transaction costs, of which \$3.5 million was restricted cash held in escrow primarily for indemnification purposes. We recognized a gain on the sale of \$7.3 million, net of tax, which is classified in selling, general and administrative expenses in our consolidated statements of operations for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017. The disposed net assets of Kongregate primarily consisted of goodwill.

3. Fair Value Measurements and Financial Instruments

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received from selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Applicable accounting standards require disclosures that categorize assets and liabilities measured at fair value into one of three different levels depending on the observability of the inputs employed in the measurement. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Level 2 inputs are observable inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly through market-corroborated inputs. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability reflecting our assumptions about pricing by market participants.

Assets and Liabilities that are Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

Assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis include our foreign currency contracts, life insurance policies we own that have a cash surrender value, contingent consideration payable associated with acquisitions, and certain nonqualified deferred compensation liabilities.

We value our foreign currency contracts, our life insurance policies with cash surrender values and certain nonqualified deferred compensation liabilities based on Level 2 inputs using quotations provided by major market news services, such as Bloomberg, and industry-standard models that consider various assumptions, including quoted forward prices, time value, volatility factors, and contractual prices for the underlying instruments, as well as other relevant economic measures, all of which are observable in active markets. When appropriate, valuations are adjusted to reflect credit considerations, generally based on available market evidence.

In August 2016, we acquired certain assets from Cellular World and Red Sky Wireless. The purchase price included two future payments of contingent consideration. We recognized an acquisition-date liability of \$43.2 million representing the total estimated fair value of the contingent consideration. The first payment of \$20.0 million was contingent on the relocation of certain stores and was paid in August 2017. The second payment is contingent on sales performance of certain stores and is due in March 2018. During the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017, we reduced the contingent liability associated with the second payment by \$5.7 million to reflect its estimated fair value of \$17.5 million. The fair value was estimated based on Level 3 inputs which include future sales projections derived from our historical experience with comparable acquired stores and a discount rate commensurate with the risks and inherent uncertainty in the business.

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The following table provides the fair value of our assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis and recorded in our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets (in millions):

|   | October 28,<br>2017 |               | October 29,<br>2016 |               | January 28,<br>2017 |               |
|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
|   | Level<br>2          | Level<br>3    | Level<br>2          | Level<br>3    | Level<br>2          | Level<br>3    |
| <b>Assets</b>                                     |                     |               |                     |               |                     |               |
| Foreign currency contracts                        |                     |               |                     |               |                     |               |
| Other current assets                              | \$1.9               | \$—           | \$16.7              | \$—           | \$13.3              | \$—           |
| Other noncurrent assets                           | 0.4                 | —             | 0.2                 | —             | 0.1                 | —             |
| Company-owned life insurance <sup>(1)</sup>       | 13.0                | —             | 10.3                | —             | 12.4                | —             |
| <b>Total assets</b>                               | <b>\$15.3</b>       | <b>\$—</b>    | <b>\$27.2</b>       | <b>\$—</b>    | <b>\$25.8</b>       | <b>\$—</b>    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                |                     |               |                     |               |                     |               |
| Foreign currency contracts                        |                     |               |                     |               |                     |               |
| Accrued liabilities                               | \$3.6               | \$—           | \$8.3               | \$—           | \$4.3               | \$—           |
| Other long-term liabilities                       | 0.5                 | —             | —                   | —             | 0.1                 | —             |
| Nonqualified deferred compensation <sup>(2)</sup> | 1.1                 | —             | 1.0                 | —             | 1.0                 | —             |
| Contingent consideration <sup>(3)</sup>           | —                   | 17.5          | —                   | 43.2          | —                   | 43.2          |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                          | <b>\$5.2</b>        | <b>\$17.5</b> | <b>\$9.3</b>        | <b>\$43.2</b> | <b>\$5.4</b>        | <b>\$43.2</b> |

(1) Recognized in other non-current assets in our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

(2) Recognized in accrued liabilities in our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

As of October 28, 2017, \$17.5 million was included in accrued liabilities in our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets. As of October 29, 2016 and January 28, 2017, the current portion of \$20.0 million was included in (3) accrued liabilities and the noncurrent portion of \$23.2 million was included in other long-term liabilities in our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets.

We use forward exchange contracts, foreign currency options and cross-currency swaps (together, the “foreign currency contracts”) to manage currency risk primarily related to intercompany loans denominated in non-functional currencies and certain foreign currency assets and liabilities. The foreign currency contracts are not designated as hedges and, therefore, changes in the fair values of these derivatives are recognized in earnings, thereby offsetting the current earnings effect of the re-measurement of related intercompany loans and foreign currency assets and liabilities. The total gross notional value of derivatives related to our foreign currency contracts was \$419.1 million, \$986.3 million and \$586.0 million as of October 28, 2017, October 29, 2016 and January 28, 2017, respectively.

Activity related to the trading of derivative instruments and the offsetting impact of related intercompany and foreign currency assets and liabilities recognized in selling, general and administrative expense is as follows (in millions):

|  | 13 Weeks Ended      |                     | 39 Weeks Ended      |                     |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|  | October 28,<br>2017 | October 29,<br>2016 | October 28,<br>2017 | October 29,<br>2016 |
| (Losses) gains on the change in fair value of derivative instruments   | \$(2.5)             | \$ 5.0              | \$(12.6)            | \$ 10.5             |
| Gains (losses) on the re-measurement of related intercompany loans and foreign currency assets and liabilities | 3.3                 | (3.1)               | 15.8                | (6.4)               |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>\$0.8</b>        | <b>\$ 1.9</b>       | <b>\$3.2</b>        | <b>\$ 4.1</b>       |

We do not use derivative financial instruments for trading or speculative purposes. We are exposed to counterparty credit risk on all of our derivative financial instruments and cash equivalent investments. We manage counterparty risk according to the guidelines and controls established under our comprehensive risk management and investment policies. We continuously monitor our counterparty credit risk and utilize a number of different counterparties to minimize our exposure to potential defaults. We do not require collateral under derivative or investment agreements.

Assets that are Measured at Fair Value on a Nonrecurring Basis

Assets that are measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis relate primarily to property and equipment, goodwill and other intangible assets, which are remeasured when the estimated fair value is below its carrying value. For these assets, we do not periodically adjust carrying value to fair value; rather, when we determine that impairment has occurred, the carrying value of the asset is reduced to its fair value. We did not record any significant impairment charges related to assets measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis during the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 or October 29, 2016.

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## Other Fair Value Disclosures

The carrying values of our cash equivalents, receivables, net, accounts payable and notes payable approximate the fair value due to their short-term maturities.

As of October 28, 2017, our unsecured 5.50% senior notes due in 2019 had a net carrying value of \$347.6 million and a fair value of \$358.5 million, and our unsecured 6.75% senior notes due in 2021 had a net carrying value of \$469.6 million and a fair value of \$499.5 million. The fair values of our senior notes were determined based on quoted market prices obtained through an external pricing source which derives its price valuations from daily marketplace transactions, with adjustments to reflect the spreads of benchmark bonds, credit risk and certain other variables. We have determined this to be a Level 2 measurement as all significant inputs into the quote provided by our pricing source are observable in active markets.

## 4. Debt

## Senior Notes

The carrying value of our long-term debt is comprised as follows (in millions):

|  | October 28,<br>2017 | October 29,<br>2016 | January 28,<br>2017 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 2019 Senior Notes principal amount     | \$ 350.0            | \$ 350.0            | \$ 350.0            |
| 2021 Senior Notes principal amount     | 475.0               | 475.0               | 475.0               |
| Less: Unamortized debt financing costs | (7.8 )              | (10.7 )             | (10.0 )             |
| Long-term debt, net                    | \$ 817.2            | \$ 814.3            | \$ 815.0            |

2019 Senior Notes. In September 2014, we issued \$350.0 million aggregate principal amount of unsecured 5.50% senior notes due October 1, 2019 (the "2019 Senior Notes"). The 2019 Senior Notes bear interest at the rate of 5.50% per annum with interest payable semi-annually in arrears on April 1 and October 1 of each year beginning on April 1, 2015. We incurred fees and expenses related to the 2019 Senior Notes offering of \$6.3 million, which were capitalized during the third quarter of fiscal 2014 and are being amortized as interest expense over the term of the notes. The 2019 Senior Notes were sold in a private placement and are not registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"). The 2019 Senior Notes were offered in the U.S. to "qualified institutional buyers" pursuant to the exemption from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act and in exempted offshore transactions pursuant to Regulation S under the Securities Act.

2021 Senior Notes. In March 2016, we issued \$475.0 million aggregate principal amount of unsecured 6.75% senior notes due March 15, 2021 (the "2021 Senior Notes"). The 2021 Senior Notes bear interest at the rate of 6.75% per annum with interest payable semi-annually in arrears on March 15 and September 15 of each year beginning on September 15, 2016. The net proceeds from the offering were used for general corporate purposes, including acquisitions and dividends. We incurred fees and expenses related to the 2021 Senior Notes offering of \$8.1 million, which were capitalized during the first quarter of fiscal 2016 and are being amortized as interest expense over the term of the notes. The 2021 Senior Notes were sold in a private placement and will not be registered under the Securities Act. The 2021 Senior Notes were offered in the U.S. to "qualified institutional buyers" pursuant to the exemption from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act and in exempted offshore transactions pursuant to Regulation S under the Securities Act.

The indentures governing the 2019 Senior Notes and the 2021 Senior Notes (together, the "Senior Notes") do not contain financial covenants but do contain covenants which place certain restrictions on us and our subsidiaries, including limitations on asset sales, additional liens, investments, stock repurchases, the incurrence of additional debt and the repurchase of debt that is junior to the Senior Notes. In addition, the indentures restrict payments of dividends to stockholders (other than dividends payable in shares of capital stock) if one of the following conditions exist: (i) an event of default has occurred, (ii) we could not incur additional debt under the general debt covenant of the indentures or (iii) the sum of the proposed dividend and all other dividends and other restricted payments made under the indentures from the date of the indentures governing the Senior Notes exceeds the sum of 50% of consolidated net income plus 100% of net proceeds from capital stock sales and other amounts set forth in and determined as provided

in the indentures. These restrictions are subject to exceptions and qualifications, including that we can pay up to \$175 million in dividends to stockholders in each fiscal year and we can pay dividends and make other restricted payments in an unlimited amount if our leverage ratio on a pro forma basis after giving effect to the dividend payment and other restricted payments would be less than or equal to 1.0:1.0.

The indentures contain customary events of default, including payment defaults, breaches of covenants, failure to pay certain judgments and certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency and reorganization. If an event of default occurs and is continuing, the principal amount of the Senior Notes, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, may be declared immediately due and payable. These amounts automatically become due and payable if an event of default relating to certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization occurs.

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Revolving Credit Facility

In January 2011, we entered into a \$400 million credit agreement, which we amended and restated on March 25, 2014 and further amended on September 15, 2014 (the “Revolver”). The Revolver is a five-year, asset-based facility that is secured by substantially all of our assets and the assets of our domestic subsidiaries. Availability under the Revolver is subject to a monthly borrowing base calculation. The Revolver includes a \$50 million letter of credit sublimit. The amendments extended the maturity date to March 25, 2019; increased the expansion feature under the Revolver from \$150 million to \$200 million, subject to certain conditions; and revised certain other terms, including a reduction of the fee we are required to pay on the unused portion of the total commitment amount.

Borrowing availability under the Revolver is limited to a borrowing base which allows us to borrow up to 90% of the appraisal value of the inventory, plus 90% of eligible credit card receivables, net of certain reserves. The borrowing base provides for borrowing of up to 92.5% of the appraisal value during the fiscal months of August through October. Letters of credit reduce the amount available to borrow under the Revolver by an amount equal to the face value of the letters of credit. Our ability to pay cash dividends, redeem options and repurchase shares is generally permitted, except under certain circumstances, including if either (1) excess availability under the Revolver is less than 30%, or is projected to be within 12 months after such payment or (2) excess availability under the Revolver is less than 15%, or is projected to be within 12 months after such payment, and the fixed charge coverage ratio, as calculated on a pro-forma basis for the prior 12 months, is 1.1:1.0 or less. In the event that excess availability under the Revolver is at any time less than the greater of (1) \$30 million or (2) 10% of the lesser of the total commitment or the borrowing base, we will be subject to a fixed charge coverage ratio covenant of 1.0:1.0.

The Revolver places certain restrictions on us and our subsidiaries, including limitations on asset sales, additional liens, investments, loans, guarantees, acquisitions and the incurrence of additional indebtedness. Absent consent from our lenders, we may not incur more than \$1 billion of senior secured debt and \$750 million of additional unsecured indebtedness to be limited to \$250 million in general unsecured obligations and \$500 million in unsecured obligations to finance acquisitions valued at \$500 million or more.

The per annum interest rate under the Revolver is variable and is calculated by applying a margin (1) for prime rate loans of 0.25% to 0.75% above the highest of (a) the prime rate of the administrative agent, (b) the federal funds effective rate plus 0.50% or (c) the London Interbank Offered (“LIBO”) rate for a 30-day interest period as determined on such day plus 1.00%, and (2) for LIBO rate loans of 1.25% to 1.75% above the LIBO rate. The applicable margin is determined quarterly as a function of our average daily excess availability under the facility. In addition, we are required to pay a commitment fee of 0.25% for any unused portion of the total commitment under the Revolver. As of October 28, 2017, the applicable margin was 0.25% for prime rate loans and 1.25% for LIBO rate loans.

The Revolver provides for customary events of default with corresponding grace periods, including failure to pay any principal or interest when due, failure to comply with covenants, any material representation or warranty made by us or the borrowers proving to be false in any material respect, certain bankruptcy, insolvency or receivership events affecting us or our subsidiaries, defaults relating to certain other indebtedness, imposition of certain judgments and mergers or the liquidation of the Company or certain of its subsidiaries. During the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, we cumulatively borrowed \$373.0 million and repaid \$373.0 million under the Revolver. As of October 28, 2017, total availability under the Revolver was \$392.4 million, with no outstanding borrowings and outstanding standby letters of credit of \$7.5 million. We are currently in compliance with the financial requirements of the Revolver.

Amended Revolving Credit Facility

On November 20, 2017, we entered into a second amendment to our Revolver (“Amended Revolver”). The Amended Revolver increases the borrowing base capacity up to \$420 million and extends the maturity date from March 2019 to November 2022. The Amended Revolver maintains the existing \$200 million expansion feature and allows for an incremental \$50 million first-in, last-out facility. The applicable margins for prime rate loans are reduced from a range of 0.25% to 0.75% to a range of 0.25% to 0.50% and, for LIBO rate loans, reduced from a range of 1.25% to 1.75% to a range of 1.25% to 1.50%. Other terms and covenants under the Amended Revolver remain substantially unchanged.

Luxembourg Line of Credit

In September 2007, our Luxembourg subsidiary entered into a discretionary \$20.0 million Uncommitted Line of Credit (the “Line of Credit”) with Bank of America. There is no term associated with the Line of Credit and Bank of America may withdraw the facility at any time without notice. The Line of Credit is available to our foreign subsidiaries for use primarily as a bank overdraft facility for short-term liquidity needs and for the issuance of bank guarantees and letters of credit to support operations. As of October 28, 2017, there were no cash overdrafts outstanding under the Line of Credit and bank guarantees outstanding totaled \$9.9 million.

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## 5. Commitments and Contingencies

## Commitments

During the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, there were no material changes to our commitments as disclosed in our 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

## Contingencies

## Acquisitions

In August 2016, we acquired certain assets from Cellular World and Red Skye Wireless. The purchase price included two future payments of contingent consideration. We recognized an acquisition-date liability of \$43.2 million representing the total estimated fair value of the contingent consideration. The first payment of \$20.0 million was contingent on the relocation of certain stores and was paid in August 2017. The second payment is contingent on sales performance of certain stores and is due in March 2018. During the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017, we reduced the contingent liability associated with the second payment by \$5.7 million to reflect the estimated liability of \$17.5 million.

## Legal Proceedings

In the ordinary course of business, we are, from time to time, subject to various legal proceedings, including matters involving wage and hour employee class actions, stockholder actions and consumer class actions. We may enter into discussions regarding settlement of these and other types of lawsuits, and may enter into settlement agreements, if we believe settlement is in the best interest of our stockholders. We do not believe that any such existing legal proceedings or settlements, individually or in the aggregate, will have a material effect on our financial condition, results of operations or liquidity.

Certain of our French subsidiaries have been under audit by the French Tax Administration (the "FTA") for fiscal years 2008 through 2015. We received tax reassessment notices on December 23, 2015 and April 4, 2016, pursuant to which the FTA asserted that the French subsidiaries were ineligible to claim certain tax deductions from November 4, 2008, through January 31, 2013, resulting in a potential additional tax charge of approximately €85.5 million. We may receive additional tax reassessments in material amounts for subsequent fiscal years. We filed a response to each reassessment and intend to vigorously contest the reassessments through administrative procedures. If we are unable to resolve this matter through administrative remedies at the FTA, we plan to pursue judicial remedies. We believe our tax positions will be sustained and have not taken a reserve for any potential adjustment based on the reassessment. If we were not to prevail, then the adjustment to our income tax provision could be material.

## 6. Earnings Per Share

Basic net income per common share is computed by dividing the net income available to common stockholders by the weighted- average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted net income per common share is computed by dividing the net income available to common stockholders by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding and potentially dilutive securities outstanding during the period. Potentially dilutive securities include stock options and unvested restricted stock outstanding during the period, using the treasury stock method. Potentially dilutive securities are excluded from the computations of diluted earnings per share if their effect would be antidilutive.

A reconciliation of shares used in calculating basic and diluted net income per common share is as follows (in millions, except per share data):

|  | 13 Weeks Ended   |         | 39 Weeks Ended   |          |
|--|------------------|---------|------------------|----------|
|  | October 28, 2017 |         | October 28, 2016 |          |
|  | 2017             | 2016    | 2017             | 2016     |
| Net income   | \$59.4           | \$ 50.8 | \$140.6          | \$ 144.5 |
| Basic weighted average common shares outstanding             | 101.5            | 103.7   | 101.4            | 103.8    |
| Dilutive effect of stock options and restricted stock awards | —                | 0.3     | 0.1              | 0.4      |
| Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding           | 101.5            | 104.0   | 101.5            | 104.2    |

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|   |        |         |        |         |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Basic earnings per share                                | \$0.59 | \$ 0.49 | \$1.39 | \$ 1.39 |
| Diluted earnings per share                              | \$0.59 | \$ 0.49 | \$1.39 | \$ 1.39 |
| Anti-dilutive stock options and restricted stock awards | 2.0    | 1.2     | 2.1    | 1.3     |

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## 7. Significant Products

The tables below set forth net sales, percentages of total net sales, gross profit and gross profit percentages by significant product category for the periods indicated (dollars in millions).

|   | 13 Weeks Ended   |                  |                  |                  | 39 Weeks Ended   |                  |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | October 28, 2017 |                  | October 29, 2016 |                  | October 28, 2017 |                  | October 29, 2016 |                  |
|   | Net Sales        | Percent of Total | Net Sales        | Percent of Total | Net Sales        | Percent of Total | Net Sales        | Percent of Total |
| New video game hardware <sup>(1)</sup>  | \$309.5          | 15.6 %           | \$284.4          | 14.5 %           | \$947.8          | 16.6 %           | \$813.7          | 14.6 %           |
| New video game software                 | 649.9            | 32.7             | 616.6            | 31.5             | 1,539.7          | 26.9             | 1,566.0          | 28.2             |
| Pre-owned and value video game products | 458.5            | 23.0             | 470.0            | 24.0             | 1,486.5          | 26.0             | 1,573.5          | 28.3             |
| Video game accessories                  | 136.4            | 6.9              | 156.0            | 8.0              | 456.6            | 8.0              | 438.2            | 7.9              |
| Digital                                 | 37.2             | 1.9              | 44.7             | 2.3              | 127.8            | 2.2              | 123.8            | 2.2              |
| Technology Brands <sup>(2)</sup>        | 194.2            | 9.8              | 216.3            | 11.0             | 583.9            | 10.2             | 558.0            | 10.0             |
| Collectibles                            | 138.4            | 6.9              | 109.4            | 5.6              | 375.4            | 6.6              | 281.7            | 5.1              |
| Other <sup>(3)</sup>                    | 64.5             | 3.2              | 61.8             | 3.1              | 204.4            | 3.5              | 207.6            | 3.7              |
| Total                                   | \$1,988.6        | 100.0%           | \$1,959.2        | 100.0%           | \$5,722.1        | 100.0%           | \$5,562.5        | 100.0%           |

  

|   | 13 Weeks Ended   |                      |                  |                      | 39 Weeks Ended   |                      |                  |                      |
|---|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|   | October 28, 2017 |                      | October 29, 2016 |                      | October 28, 2017 |                      | October 29, 2016 |                      |
|   | Gross Profit     | Gross Profit Percent | Gross Profit     | Gross Profit Percent | Gross Profit     | Gross Profit Percent | Gross Profit     | Gross Profit Percent |
| New video game hardware <sup>(1)</sup>  | \$36.8           | 11.9 %               | \$37.3           | 13.1 %               | \$101.6          | 10.7 %               | \$95.6           | 11.7 %               |
| New video game software                 | 155.9            | 24.0                 | 150.0            | 24.3                 | 351.4            | 22.8                 | 376.0            | 24.0                 |
| Pre-owned and value video game products | 199.7            | 43.6                 | 218.0            | 46.4                 | 679.0            | 45.7                 | 725.2            | 46.1                 |
| Video game accessories                  | 48.5             | 35.6                 | 49.6             | 31.8                 | 152.1            | 33.3                 | 152.4            | 34.8                 |
| Digital                                 | 34.1             | 91.7                 | 35.0             | 78.3                 | 108.1            | 84.6                 | 104.7            | 84.6                 |
| Technology Brands <sup>(2)</sup>        | 141.4            | 72.8                 | 159.6            | 73.8                 | 424.9            | 72.8                 | 380.0            | 68.1                 |
| Collectibles                            | 52.7             | 38.1                 | 39.7             | 36.3                 | 131.1            | 34.9                 | 103.0            | 36.6                 |
| Other <sup>(3)</sup>                    | 20.3             | 31.5                 | 19.0             | 30.7                 | 67.4             | 33.0                 | 64.5             | 31.1                 |
| Total                                   | \$689.4          | 34.7 %               | \$708.2          | 36.1 %               | \$2,015.6        | 35.2 %               | \$2,001.4        | 36.0 %               |

(1) Includes sales of hardware bundles, in which physical hardware and digital or physical software are sold together as a single SKU.

(2) Includes mobile and consumer electronics sold through our Technology Brands segment, which includes the operations of our Spring Mobile managed AT&T and Cricket branded stores and our Simply Mac business.

(3) Includes sales of PC entertainment software, interactive game figures, strategy guides, mobile and consumer electronics sold through our Video Game Brands segments, and revenues from PowerUp Pro loyalty members receiving Game Informer magazine in print form.

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## 8. Segment Information

We report our business in four geographic Video Game Brands segments: United States, Canada, Australia and Europe; and a Technology Brands segment, which includes the operations of our Spring Mobile managed AT&T and Cricket branded stores and our Simply Mac business. We identify segments based on a combination of geographic areas and management responsibility. Each of the segments includes significant retail operations with all Video Game Brands stores engaged in the sale of new and pre-owned video game hardware, software, accessories and collectibles, and Technology Brands stores engaged in the sale of wireless products and services and other consumer electronics. Our Video Game Brands segments also include stand-alone collectibles stores. Segment results for the United States include retail operations in 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Guam; our electronic commerce websites www.gamestop.com and www.thinkgeek.com; Game Informer magazine; and Kongregate, a web and mobile gaming platform which we sold in July 2017 (see Note 2). Segment results for Canada include retail and e-commerce operations in Canada and segment results for Australia include retail and e-commerce operations in Australia and New Zealand. Segment results for Europe include retail and e-commerce operations in 10 European countries. The Technology Brands segment includes retail operations in the United States. We measure segment profit using operating earnings, which is defined as income from continuing operations before intercompany royalty fees, net interest expense and income taxes. Transactions between reportable segments consist primarily of royalties, management fees, intersegment loans and related interest. There were no material intersegment sales during the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 and October 29, 2016, respectively.

The reconciliation of segment operating earnings (loss) to earnings before income taxes for 13 and 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 and October 29, 2016 is as follows (in millions):

|                                 |               |          |           |          |                   |              |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 | United States | Canada   | Australia | Europe   | Technology Brands | Consolidated |
| Net sales                       | \$1,188.0     | \$ 97.1  | \$ 156.2  | \$ 353.1 | \$ 194.2          | \$ 1,988.6   |
| Operating earnings              | 52.2          | 3.2      | 5.3       | 8.9      | 18.0              | 87.6         |
| Interest income                 |               |          |           |          |                   | 0.2          |
| Interest expense                |               |          |           |          |                   | (14.1 )      |
| Earnings before income taxes    |               |          |           |          |                   | \$ 73.7      |
| 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016 | United States | Canada   | Australia | Europe   | Technology Brands | Consolidated |
| Net sales                       | \$1,195.2     | \$ 86.8  | \$ 139.4  | \$ 321.5 | \$ 216.3          | \$ 1,959.2   |
| Operating earnings              | 59.1          | 3.9      | 3.5       | 8.8      | 23.5              | 98.8         |
| Interest expense                |               |          |           |          |                   | (14.8 )      |
| Earnings before income taxes    |               |          |           |          |                   | \$ 84.0      |
| 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 | United States | Canada   | Australia | Europe   | Technology Brands | Consolidated |
| Net sales                       | \$3,545.3     | \$ 256.9 | \$ 438.2  | \$ 897.8 | \$ 583.9          | \$ 5,722.1   |
| Operating earnings (loss)       | 175.3         | 5.1      | 10.2      | (2.4 )   | 44.1              | 232.3        |
| Interest income                 |               |          |           |          |                   | 0.4          |
| Interest expense                |               |          |           |          |                   | (42.6 )      |
| Earnings before income taxes    |               |          |           |          |                   | \$ 190.1     |
| 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016 | United States | Canada   | Australia | Europe   | Technology Brands | Consolidated |
| Net sales                       | \$3,586.5     | \$ 231.2 | \$ 376.6  | \$ 810.2 | \$ 558.0          | \$ 5,562.5   |
| Operating earnings (loss)       | 204.7         | 8.9      | 7.0       | (5.7 )   | 56.2              | 271.1        |
| Interest income                 |               |          |           |          |                   | 0.5          |
| Interest expense                |               |          |           |          |                   | (39.7 )      |
| Earnings before income taxes    |               |          |           |          |                   | \$ 231.9     |



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## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the information contained in our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, including the notes thereto. Statements regarding future economic performance, management's plans and objectives, and any statements concerning assumptions related to the foregoing contained in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations constitute forward-looking statements. See our Annual Report on Form 10-K, for the fiscal year ended January 28, 2017 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 27, 2017 (the "2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K"), including the factors disclosed under "Item 1A. Risk Factors," as well as "Disclosure Regarding Forward-looking Statements" and "Item 1A. Risk Factors" below, for certain factors that may cause actual results to vary materially from these forward-looking statements.

## OVERVIEW

GameStop Corp. ("GameStop," "we," "us," "our," or the "Company") is a global family of specialty retail brands that makes the most popular technologies affordable and simple. Within our family of brands, we are the world's largest omnichannel video game retailer, the largest AT&T® ("AT&T") authorized retailer, the largest Apple® ("Apple") certified products reseller, a Cricket Wireless™ reseller ("Cricket," an AT&T brand) and the owner of www.thinkgeek.com, one of the world's largest sellers of collectible pop-culture themed products. As of October 28, 2017, GameStop's retail network and family of brands include 7,462 company-operated stores in the United States, Australia, Canada and Europe. We have five reportable segments, which are comprised of four geographic Video Game Brands segments—United States, Canada, Australia and Europe—and a Technology Brands segment. Our Technology Brands segment includes our Spring Mobile and Simply Mac businesses. Spring Mobile owns and operates our AT&T branded wireless retail stores and Cricket branded pre-paid wireless stores.

Our fiscal year is composed of the 52 or 53 weeks ending on the Saturday closest to the last day of January. The fiscal year ending February 3, 2018 ("fiscal 2017") consists of 53 weeks and the fiscal year ended January 28, 2017 ("fiscal 2016") consists of 52 weeks. Our business, like that of many retailers, is seasonal, with the major portion of the net sales and operating profit realized during the fourth fiscal quarter, which includes the holiday selling season.

Growth in the video game industry is generally driven by the introduction of new technology. Gaming consoles are typically launched in cycles as technological developments provide significant improvements in graphics, audio quality, game play, internet connectivity and other entertainment capabilities beyond video gaming. The current generation of consoles include the Sony PlayStation 4 (2013), Microsoft Xbox One (2013) and the Nintendo Switch (March 2017). In 2016, Sony and Microsoft released refreshes to the PlayStation 4 and Xbox One, respectively, and Sony also released the PlayStation VR. In November 2017, Microsoft released a further enhanced version of its current generation console, the Xbox One X.

We expect that future growth in the video game industry will also be driven by the sale of video games delivered in digital form and the expansion of other forms of gaming. We currently sell various types of products that relate to the digital category, including digitally downloadable content ("DLC"), full game downloads, Xbox LIVE, PlayStation Plus and Nintendo network points cards, as well as prepaid digital and prepaid subscription cards. We have made significant investments in e-commerce and in-store and website functionality to enable our customers to access digital content easily and facilitate the digital sales and delivery process. We plan to continue to invest in these types of processes and channels to grow our digital sales base and enhance our market leadership position in the video game industry and in the digital aggregation and distribution category.

We continue to diversify our business by seeking out opportunities to extend our core competencies to other businesses and retail categories, including mobile and consumer electronics and collectibles, to continue to grow and to help mitigate the financial impact from the cyclical nature of the video game console cycle and we regularly evaluate potential acquisition opportunities, some of which could be material. From fiscal 2013 through October 28, 2017, we have grown our store count of AT&T authorized retailers by over 1,200 stores, primarily through acquisitions. In 2014, we introduced stand-alone collectibles stores and expanded the selection of collectible products in our stores. To further expand our collectibles business, we acquired ThinkGeek in 2015, and we plan to continue investing in this category going forward. We continue to seek to invest in other retail concepts and product lines with

the intention of further diversifying our business.

In our discussion of the results of operations, we refer to comparable store sales, which is a measure commonly used in the retail industry and indicates store performance by measuring the growth in sales for certain stores for a particular period over the corresponding period in the prior year. Our comparable store sales are comprised of sales from our Video Game Brands stores, including stand-alone collectible stores, operating for at least 12 full months as well as sales related to our websites and sales we earn from sales of pre-owned merchandise to wholesalers or dealers. Comparable store sales for our international operating segments exclude the effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates. The calculation of comparable store sales for 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compares the 13 weeks and 39 weeks for the period ended October 28, 2017 to the most closely comparable weeks for the prior year. The method of calculating comparable store sales varies across the retail industry. As a result, our method of calculating comparable store sales may not be the same as other retailers' methods. We believe our calculation

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of comparable store sales best represents our strategy as an omnichannel retailer that provides its consumers several ways to access its products.

Our Technology Brands stores are excluded from the calculation of comparable store sales. We do not consider comparable store sales to be a meaningful metric in evaluating the performance of our Technology Brands stores due to the frequently changing nature of revenue streams and commission structures associated with this segment of our business. Instead, we measure the performance of our Technology Brands stores by using comparable store gross profit, which is calculated using a similar methodology as comparable stores sales, but replacing sales with gross profit in the calculation. Our method of calculating comparable store gross profit may not be the same as other retailers' methods.

**CONSOLIDATED RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following table sets forth certain statement of operations items (in millions) and as a percentage of net sales, for the periods indicated:

|  | 13 Weeks Ended   |                      |                  |                      | 39 Weeks Ended   |                      |                  |                      |
|--|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|  | October 28, 2017 |                      | October 29, 2016 |                      | October 28, 2017 |                      | October 29, 2016 |                      |
|  | Amount           | Percent of Net Sales | Amount           | Percent of Net Sales | Amount           | Percent of Net Sales | Amount           | Percent of Net Sales |
| Net sales                                    | \$1,988.6        | 100.0%               | \$1,959.2        | 100.0%               | \$5,722.1        | 100.0%               | \$5,562.5        | 100.0%               |
| Cost of sales                                | 1,299.2          | 65.3                 | 1,251.0          | 63.9                 | 3,706.5          | 64.8                 | 3,561.1          | 64.0                 |
| Gross profit                                 | 689.4            | 34.7                 | 708.2            | 36.1                 | 2,015.6          | 35.2                 | 2,001.4          | 36.0                 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 565.1            | 28.5                 | 567.1            | 28.9                 | 1,671.0          | 29.1                 | 1,606.3          | 28.9                 |
| Depreciation and amortization                | 36.7             | 1.8                  | 42.3             | 2.2                  | 112.3            | 2.0                  | 124.0            | 2.2                  |
| Operating earnings                           | 87.6             | 4.4                  | 98.8             | 5.0                  | 232.3            | 4.1                  | 271.1            | 4.9                  |
| Interest expense, net                        | 13.9             | 0.7                  | 14.8             | 0.7                  | 42.2             | 0.7                  | 39.2             | 0.7                  |
| Earnings before income tax expense           | 73.7             | 3.7                  | 84.0             | 4.3                  | 190.1            | 3.4                  | 231.9            | 4.2                  |
| Income tax expense                           | 14.3             | 0.7                  | 33.2             | 1.7                  | 49.5             | 0.9                  | 87.4             | 1.6                  |
| Net income                                   | \$59.4           | 3.0 %                | \$50.8           | 2.6 %                | \$140.6          | 2.5 %                | \$144.5          | 2.6 %                |

We include purchasing, receiving and distribution costs in selling, general and administrative expenses ("SG&A") in the statement of operations. We include processing fees associated with purchases made by check and credit cards in cost of sales in the statement of operations. As a result of these classifications, our gross margins are not comparable to those retailers that include purchasing, receiving and distribution costs in cost of sales and include processing fees associated with purchases made by check and credit cards in SG&A. The net effect of these classifications as a percentage of sales has not historically been material.

The following tables set forth, by significant product category, net sales and gross profit information for the periods indicated (dollars in millions):

|   | 13 Weeks Ended   |                        |                  |                        | 39 Weeks Ended   |                        |                  |                        |
|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
|   | October 28, 2017 |                        | October 29, 2016 |                        | October 28, 2017 |                        | October 29, 2016 |                        |
|   | Net Sales        | Percent of Total Sales | Net Sales        | Percent of Total Sales | Net Sales        | Percent of Total Sales | Net Sales        | Percent of Total Sales |
| New video game hardware <sup>(1)</sup>  | \$309.5          | 15.6 %                 | \$284.4          | 14.5 %                 | \$947.8          | 16.6 %                 | \$813.7          | 14.6 %                 |
| New video game software                 | 649.9            | 32.7                   | 616.6            | 31.5                   | 1,539.7          | 26.9                   | 1,566.0          | 28.2                   |
| Pre-owned and value video game products | 458.5            | 23.0                   | 470.0            | 24.0                   | 1,486.5          | 26.0                   | 1,573.5          | 28.3                   |
| Video game accessories                  | 136.4            | 6.9                    | 156.0            | 8.0                    | 456.6            | 8.0                    | 438.2            | 7.9                    |
| Digital                                 | 37.2             | 1.9                    | 44.7             | 2.3                    | 127.8            | 2.2                    | 123.8            | 2.2                    |
| Technology Brands <sup>(2)</sup>        | 194.2            | 9.8                    | 216.3            | 11.0                   | 583.9            | 10.2                   | 558.0            | 10.0                   |
| Collectibles                            | 138.4            | 6.9                    | 109.4            | 5.6                    | 375.4            | 6.6                    | 281.7            | 5.1                    |

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|                      |           |        |           |        |           |        |           |        |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Other <sup>(3)</sup> | 64.5      | 3.2    | 61.8      | 3.1    | 204.4     | 3.5    | 207.6     | 3.7    |
| Total                | \$1,988.6 | 100.0% | \$1,959.2 | 100.0% | \$5,722.1 | 100.0% | \$5,562.5 | 100.0% |

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|   | 13 Weeks Ended   |                      |                  |                      | 39 Weeks Ended   |                      |                  |                      |
|---|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
|   | October 28, 2017 |                      | October 29, 2016 |                      | October 28, 2017 |                      | October 29, 2016 |                      |
|   | Gross Profit     | Gross Profit Percent | Gross Profit     | Gross Profit Percent | Gross Profit     | Gross Profit Percent | Gross Profit     | Gross Profit Percent |
| New video game hardware <sup>(1)</sup>  | \$36.8           | 11.9 %               | \$37.3           | 13.1 %               | \$101.6          | 10.7 %               | \$95.6           | 11.7 %               |
| New video game software                 | 155.9            | 24.0                 | 150.0            | 24.3                 | 351.4            | 22.8                 | 376.0            | 24.0                 |
| Pre-owned and value video game products | 199.7            | 43.6                 | 218.0            | 46.4                 | 679.0            | 45.7                 | 725.2            | 46.1                 |
| Video game accessories                  | 48.5             | 35.6                 | 49.6             | 31.8                 | 152.1            | 33.3                 | 152.4            | 34.8                 |
| Digital                                 | 34.1             | 91.7                 | 35.0             | 78.3                 | 108.1            | 84.6                 | 104.7            | 84.6                 |
| Technology Brands <sup>(2)</sup>        | 141.4            | 72.8                 | 159.6            | 73.8                 | 424.9            | 72.8                 | 380.0            | 68.1                 |
| Collectibles                            | 52.7             | 38.1                 | 39.7             | 36.3                 | 131.1            | 34.9                 | 103.0            | 36.6                 |
| Other <sup>(3)</sup>                    | 20.3             | 31.5                 | 19.0             | 30.7                 | 67.4             | 33.0                 | 64.5             | 31.1                 |
| Total                                   | \$689.4          | 34.7 %               | \$708.2          | 36.1 %               | \$2,015.6        | 35.2 %               | \$2,001.4        | 36.0 %               |

(1) Includes sales of hardware bundles, in which physical hardware and digital or physical software are sold together as a single SKU.

(2) Includes mobile and consumer electronics sold through our Technology Brands segment, which includes the operations of our Spring Mobile managed AT&T and Cricket branded stores and our Simply Mac business.

(3) Includes sales of PC entertainment software, interactive game figures, strategy guides, mobile and consumer electronics sold through our Video Game Brands segments, and revenues from PowerUp Pro loyalty members receiving Game Informer magazine in print form.

13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared with the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016

|  | 13 Weeks Ended   |                  | Change |        |
|--|------------------|------------------|--------|--------|
|  | October 28, 2017 | October 29, 2016 | \$     | %      |
|  | (\$ in millions) |                  |        |        |
| Net sales                                    | \$1,988.6        | \$1,959.2        | \$29.4 | 1.5 %  |
| Cost of sales                                | 1,299.2          | 1,251.0          | 48.2   | 3.9    |
| Gross profit                                 | 689.4            | 708.2            | (18.8) | (2.7)  |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 565.1            | 567.1            | (2.0)  | (0.4)  |
| Depreciation and amortization                | 36.7             | 42.3             | (5.6)  | (13.2) |
| Operating earnings                           | 87.6             | 98.8             | (11.2) | (11.3) |
| Interest expense, net                        | 13.9             | 14.8             | (0.9)  | (6.1)  |
| Earnings before income tax expense           | 73.7             | 84.0             | (10.3) | (12.3) |
| Income tax expense                           | 14.3             | 33.2             | (18.9) | (56.9) |
| Net income                                   | \$59.4           | \$50.8           | \$8.6  | 16.9 % |

|   | 13 Weeks Ended   |                  | Change |        |
|---|------------------|------------------|--------|--------|
|   | October 28, 2017 | October 29, 2016 | \$     | %      |
|   | (\$ in millions) |                  |        |        |
| Net Sales:                              |                  |                  |        |        |
| New video game hardware <sup>(1)</sup>  | \$309.5          | \$284.4          | \$25.1 | 8.8 %  |
| New video game software                 | 649.9            | 616.6            | 33.3   | 5.4    |
| Pre-owned and value video game products | 458.5            | 470.0            | (11.5) | (2.4)  |
| Video game accessories                  | 136.4            | 156.0            | (19.6) | (12.6) |
| Digital                                 | 37.2             | 44.7             | (7.5)  | (16.8) |
| Technology Brands <sup>(2)</sup>        | 194.2            | 216.3            | (22.1) | (10.2) |
| Collectibles                            | 138.4            | 109.4            | 29.0   | 26.5   |

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|                      |           |           |        |     |   |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----|---|
| Other <sup>(3)</sup> | 64.5      | 61.8      | 2.7    | 4.4 |   |
| Total                | \$1,988.6 | \$1,959.2 | \$29.4 | 1.5 | % |

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|   | 13 Weeks         |         | Change   |        |
|---|------------------|---------|----------|--------|
|   | Ended            | Ended   |          |        |
|   | October          | October |          |        |
|   | 28,              | 29,     | \$       | %      |
|   | 2017             | 2016    |          |        |
| Gross Profit:                           | (\$ in millions) |         |          |        |
| New video game hardware <sup>(1)</sup>  | \$36.8           | \$37.3  | \$(0.5)  | (1.3)% |
| New video game software                 | 155.9            | 150.0   | 5.9      | 3.9    |
| Pre-owned and value video game products | 199.7            | 218.0   | (18.3)   | (8.4)  |
| Video game accessories                  | 48.5             | 49.6    | (1.1)    | (2.2)  |
| Digital                                 | 34.1             | 35.0    | (0.9)    | (2.6)  |
| Technology Brands <sup>(2)</sup>        | 141.4            | 159.6   | (18.2)   | (11.4) |
| Collectibles                            | 52.7             | 39.7    | 13.0     | 32.7   |
| Other <sup>(3)</sup>                    | 20.3             | 19.0    | 1.3      | 6.8    |
| Total                                   | \$689.4          | \$708.2 | \$(18.8) | (2.7)% |

(1) Includes sales of hardware bundles, in which physical hardware and digital or physical software are sold together as a single SKU.

(2) Includes mobile and consumer electronics sold through our Technology Brands segment, which includes the operations of our Spring Mobile managed AT&T and Cricket branded stores and our Simply Mac business.

(3) Includes sales of PC entertainment software, interactive game figures, strategy guides, mobile and consumer electronics sold through our Video Game Brands segments, and revenues from PowerUp Pro loyalty members receiving Game Informer magazine in print form.

#### Net Sales

Net sales increased \$29.4 million, or 1.5%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The increase in net sales was primarily attributable to the positive impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuations of \$30.2 million and an increase in comparable store sales of 1.9% compared to the prior year quarter. The increase in comparable store sales was primarily driven by an increase in sales of new video game software, collectibles, and new video game hardware. The increase in sales in collectibles are a result of the Company's diversification strategy.

The increase in net sales was due to the following:

New video game software sales increased \$33.3 million, or 5.4%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to a stronger title line-up in the current year quarter, including those associated with the Nintendo Switch.

Collectibles sales increased \$29.0 million, or 26.5%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, due to the growth of collectibles sales in our Video Game Brands stores and the growth in the number of stand-alone collectibles stores.

New video game hardware sales increased \$25.1 million, or 8.8%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to the launch of the Nintendo Switch in March 2017, which was partially offset by decreases in sales of other consoles as their cycles mature.

The increases described above were partially offset by the following:

Technology Brands sales decreased \$22.1 million, or 10.2%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The decrease is primarily due to a slowdown in the wireless upgrade cycle and changes in commission income in the current year.

Video game accessories decreased \$19.6 million, or 12.6%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, due to the launch of the PlayStation VR in the prior year quarter.

Pre-owned and value video game product sales decreased \$11.5 million, or 2.4%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to a decrease in store traffic.

#### Cost of Sales

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Cost of sales increased \$48.2 million, or 3.9%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily as a result of the change in net sales discussed above as well as the changes in gross profit discussed below.

### Gross Profit

Gross profit decreased \$18.8 million, or 2.7%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, and gross profit as a percentage of net sales decreased to 34.7% in the current year quarter compared to 36.1% in the prior year quarter. The decrease in gross profit was driven by decreases of \$18.3 million in pre-owned and value video game products and \$18.2 million in Technology Brands, partially offset by increases in collectibles of \$13.0 million and new video game software of \$5.9 million.

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The net decrease in gross profit as a percentage of net sales was primarily due to a shift in product mix between categories and a decrease in gross profit percentage in pre-owned and value video game products. The gross profit in pre-owned and value video game products decreased to 43.6% in the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 from 46.4% in the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to promotional activity associated with pre-owned hardware.

**Selling, General and Administrative Expenses**

SG&A was \$565.1 million for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 which was flat compared to \$567.1 million for the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016.

**Income Tax Expense**

Income tax expense was \$14.3 million, representing an effective tax rate of 19.4%, for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017, compared to \$33.2 million, representing an effective tax rate of 39.5%, for the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The decrease in the effective income tax rate compared to the same period in the prior year was primarily driven by certain discrete tax items recognized in the current year quarter and the relative mix of earnings across the jurisdictions within which we operate.

**Operating Earnings and Net Income**

The factors described above led to operating earnings of \$87.6 million for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017, or a \$11.2 million decrease from operating earnings of \$98.8 million for the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016. Net income was \$59.4 million for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017, which represented a 16.9% increase from net income of \$50.8 million for the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016.

39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared with the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016

|  | 39 Weeks Ended   |           | Change   |         |
|--|------------------|-----------|----------|---------|
|  | October          | October   | \$       | %       |
|  | 28, 2017         | 29, 2016  |          |         |
|  | (\$ in millions) |           |          |         |
| Net sales                                    | \$5,722.1        | \$5,562.5 | \$159.6  | 2.9 %   |
| Cost of sales                                | 3,706.5          | 3,561.1   | 145.4    | 4.1     |
| Gross profit                                 | 2,015.6          | 2,001.4   | 14.2     | 0.7     |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 1,671.0          | 1,606.3   | 64.7     | 4.0     |
| Depreciation and amortization                | 112.3            | 124.0     | (11.7 )  | (9.4 )  |
| Operating earnings                           | 232.3            | 271.1     | (38.8 )  | (14.3)  |
| Interest expense, net                        | 42.2             | 39.2      | 3.0      | 7.7     |
| Earnings before income tax expense           | 190.1            | 231.9     | (41.8 )  | (18.0)  |
| Income tax expense                           | 49.5             | 87.4      | (37.9 )  | (43.4)  |
| Net income                                   | \$140.6          | \$144.5   | \$(3.9 ) | (2.7 )% |
|  | 39 Weeks Ended   |           | Change   |         |
|  | October          | October   | \$       | %       |
|  | 28, 2017         | 29, 2016  |          |         |
|  | (\$ in millions) |           |          |         |
| Net Sales:                                   |                  |           |          |         |
| New video game hardware <sup>(1)</sup>       | \$947.8          | \$813.7   | \$134.1  | 16.5 %  |
| New video game software                      | 1,539.7          | 1,566.0   | (26.3 )  | (1.7 )  |
| Pre-owned and value video game products      | 1,486.5          | 1,573.5   | (87.0 )  | (5.5 )  |
| Video game accessories                       | 456.6            | 438.2     | 18.4     | 4.2     |
| Digital                                      | 127.8            | 123.8     | 4.0      | 3.2     |
| Technology Brands <sup>(2)</sup>             | 583.9            | 558.0     | 25.9     | 4.6     |
| Collectibles                                 | 375.4            | 281.7     | 93.7     | 33.3    |
| Other <sup>(3)</sup>                         | 204.4            | 207.6     | (3.2 )   | (1.5 )  |
| Total  | \$5,722.1        | \$5,562.5 | \$159.6  | 2.9 %   |

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|   | 39 Weeks Ended      |                     | Change  |        |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------|--------|
|   | October<br>28, 2017 | October<br>29, 2016 | \$      | %      |
| Gross Profit:                           | (\$ in millions)    |                     |         |        |
| New video game hardware <sup>(1)</sup>  | \$101.6             | \$95.6              | \$6.0   | 6.3 %  |
| New video game software                 | 351.4               | 376.0               | (24.6 ) | (6.5 ) |
| Pre-owned and value video game products | 679.0               | 725.2               | (46.2 ) | (6.4 ) |
| Video game accessories                  | 152.1               | 152.4               | (0.3 )  | (0.2 ) |
| Digital                                 | 108.1               | 104.7               | 3.4     | 3.2    |
| Technology Brands <sup>(2)</sup>        | 424.9               | 380.0               | 44.9    | 11.8   |
| Collectibles                            | 131.1               | 103.0               | 28.1    | 27.3   |
| Other <sup>(3)</sup>                    | 67.4                | 64.5                | 2.9     | 4.5    |
| Total                                   | \$2,015.6           | \$2,001.4           | \$14.2  | 0.7 %  |

(1) Includes sales of hardware bundles, in which physical hardware and digital or physical software are sold together as a single SKU.

(2) Includes mobile and consumer electronics sold through our Technology Brands segment, which includes the operations of our Spring Mobile managed AT&T and Cricket branded stores and our Simply Mac business.

(3) Includes sales of PC entertainment software, interactive game figures, strategy guides, mobile and consumer electronics sold through our Video Game Brands segments, and revenues from PowerUp Pro loyalty members receiving Game Informer magazine in print form.

**Net Sales**

Net sales increased \$159.6 million, or 2.9%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The increase in net sales was primarily attributable to an increase in comparable store sales of 2.1% compared to the prior year period and an increase in sales in Technology Brands, as well as the positive impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuations of \$22.9 million. The increase in comparable store sales was driven by an increase in sales of new video game hardware, collectibles and video game accessories. The increase in sales in Technology Brands and collectibles are a result of the Company's diversification strategy.

The increase in net sales was due to the following:

New video game hardware sales increased \$134.1 million, or 16.5%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to the launch of the Nintendo Switch in March 2017, which was partially offset by decreases in sales of other consoles as their cycles mature.

Collectibles sales increased \$93.7 million, or 33.3%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, due to the growth of collectibles sales in our Video Game Brands stores and the growth in the number of stand-alone collectibles stores.

Technology Brands sales increased \$25.9 million, or 4.6%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to the acquisition of stores in the second half of fiscal 2016 within the Technology Brands segment, partially offset by a slowdown in the wireless upgrade cycle and changes in commission income in the current year.

Video game accessories increased \$18.4 million, or 4.2%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to the recent release of the Nintendo Switch.

The increases described above were partially offset by the following:

Pre-owned and value video game product sales decreased \$87.0 million, or 5.5%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to the decrease in store traffic as a result of weaker new release titles in the current year period.

New video game software sales decreased \$26.3 million, or 1.7%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to weaker new title releases in the current year period, partially offset by sales of new video game software associated with the Nintendo Switch.

**Cost of Sales**

Cost of sales increased \$145.4 million, or 4.1%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily as a result of the change in net sales discussed above as well as the changes in gross profit discussed below.

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Gross Profit

Gross profit increased \$14.2 million, or 0.7%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, and gross profit as a percentage of net sales was 35.2% in the current year period compared to 36.0% in the same period in the prior year. The increase in gross profit was driven by increases of \$44.9 million in Technology Brands, primarily related to the growth through acquisitions, \$28.1 million in collectibles and \$6.0 million in new video game hardware. These increases were partially offset by decreases of \$46.2 million in pre-owned and value video game products and \$24.6 million in new video game software.

The net decrease in gross profit as a percentage of net sales was due to product mix shift between categories and the following product margin rate variances:

New video game software decreased to 22.8% in the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 from 24.0% in the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to lower cooperative advertising funds as a percentage of sales associated with weaker new title releases in the current year period.

New video game hardware decreased to 10.7% in the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 from 11.7% in the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016.

These decreases in gross profit as a percentage of net sales were partially offset by an increase in Technology Brands gross margin to 72.8% in the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 from 68.1% in the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, due to the growth in the number of Spring Mobile stores, which carry higher gross margin than the other businesses inside Technology Brands.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

SG&A increased \$64.7 million, or 4.0%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The increase was primarily due to the growth of the Technology Brands segment stores in the second half of fiscal 2016, which have higher SG&A as a percentage of sales than the other segments.

Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense was \$49.5 million, representing an effective tax rate of 26.0%, for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, compared to \$87.4 million, representing an effective tax rate of 37.7%, for the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The decrease in the effective income tax rate compared to the same period in the prior year was primarily driven by certain discrete tax items recognized in the current year period and the relative mix of earnings across the jurisdictions within which we operate.

Operating Earnings and Net Income

The factors described above led to operating earnings of \$232.3 million for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, or a 14.3% decrease from operating earnings of \$271.1 million for the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016. Net income was \$140.6 million for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, which represented a 2.7% decrease from net income of \$144.5 million for the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016.

SEGMENT PERFORMANCE

We report our business in the following segments: Video Game Brands, which consists of four geographic segments in the United States, Canada, Australia and Europe, and Technology Brands. We identified these segments based on a combination of geographic areas, the methods with which we analyze performance, the way in which our sales and profits are derived and how we divide management responsibility. Our sales and profits are driven through our physical stores, which are highly integrated with our e-commerce, digital and mobile businesses. Due to this integration, our physical stores are the basis for our segment reporting. Each of the Video Game Brands segments consists primarily of retail operations, with all stores engaged in the sale of new and pre-owned video game hardware, software and accessories (which we refer to as video game products), new and pre-owned mobile devices, related accessories and collectibles. These products are substantially the same regardless of geographic location, with the primary differences in merchandise carried being the timing of the release of new products or technologies in the various segments.

With our presence in international markets, we have operations in several foreign currencies, including the Euro, Australian dollar, New Zealand dollar, Canadian dollar, Swiss franc, Danish kroner, Swedish krona, and the Norwegian kroner.



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Operating earnings (loss) by operating segment, defined as income (loss) from operations before intercompany royalty fees, net interest expense and income taxes, and net sales by reportable unit in U.S. dollars were as follows (in millions):

13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared with the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016

| As of and for the 13 Weeks Ended October 28, 2017 | United States | Canada   | Australia | Europe  | Technology Brands | Consolidated |    |
|---|---------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------------|--------------|----|
| Net sales   | \$1,188.0     | \$97.1   | \$156.2   | \$353.1 | \$194.2           | \$1,988.6    |    |
| Operating earnings                                | \$52.2        | \$3.2    | \$5.3     | \$8.9   | \$18.0            | \$87.6       |    |
| Segment operating data:                           |               |          |           |         |                   |              |    |
| Store count                                       | 3,905         | 321      | 470       | 1,260   | 1,506             | 7,462        |    |
| Comparable store sales <sup>(1)</sup>             | 0.6           | % 6.7    | % 6.1     | % 3.4   | % n/a             | 1.9 %        |    |
| As of and for the 13 Weeks Ended October 29, 2016 | United States | Canada   | Australia | Europe  | Technology Brands | Consolidated |    |
| Net sales   | \$1,195.2     | \$86.8   | \$139.4   | \$321.5 | \$216.3           | \$1,959.2    |    |
| Operating earnings                                | \$59.1        | \$3.9    | \$3.5     | \$8.8   | \$23.5            | \$98.8       |    |
| Segment operating data:                           |               |          |           |         |                   |              |    |
| Store count                                       | 3,955         | 322      | 457       | 1,283   | 1,569             | 7,586        |    |
| Comparable store sales <sup>(1)</sup>             | (8.4          | )% (11.4 | )% 0.1    | % (0.5  | )% n/a            | (6.5         | )% |

Our Technology Brands stores are excluded from the calculation of comparable store sales as we do not consider it to be a meaningful metric in evaluating their performance due to the frequently changing nature of revenue streams and commission structures associated with this segment of our business. Instead, we measure the performance of our Technology Brands stores by using comparable store gross profit, which is calculated using a similar methodology as comparable store sales, but replacing sales with gross profit in the calculation. During the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017, comparable store gross profit for our Technology Brands stores declined 16.3%.

## Video Game Brands

## United States

Segment results for Video Game Brands in the United States include retail GameStop operations in 50 states, the District of Columbia and Guam, the electronic commerce websites [www.gamestop.com](http://www.gamestop.com) and [www.thinkgeek.com](http://www.thinkgeek.com), Game Informer magazine; and Kongregate, a web and mobile gaming platform that we sold in July 2017. Net sales for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$7.2 million, or 0.6%, compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to the impact of the sale of Kongregate, partially offset by a 0.6% increase in comparable store sales. The increase in comparable store sales was primarily the result of an increase in sales of collectibles, new video game hardware and new video game software, partially offset by a decrease in sales of pre-owned and value video game products and video game accessories. Operating earnings for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$6.9 million compared to the prior year quarter. The decrease in operating earnings was primarily a result of a decrease in gross profit, mainly due to the decline in sales of pre-owned and value video game products.

## Canada

Segment results for Canada include retail and e-commerce operations in Canada. Net sales in the Canadian segment for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$10.3 million, or 11.9%, compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to a 6.7% increase in comparable store sales and the positive impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuations of \$4.7 million. The increase in comparable store sales was primarily driven by the launch of the Nintendo Switch as well as an increase in sales of collectibles. Operating earnings for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$0.7 million compared to the prior year quarter.

## Australia

Segment results for Australia include retail and e-commerce operations in Australia and New Zealand. Net sales in the Australian segment for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$16.8 million, or 12.1%, compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The increase in net sales was primarily the result of an increase in comparable store sales of 6.1%, the positive impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuations of \$5.5 million and the opening of 14 new

Zing branded collectibles stores since the prior year quarter. The increase in comparable store sales was primarily driven by the launch of the Nintendo Switch and an increase in sales of collectibles. Operating earnings for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$1.8 million compared to the prior year quarter.

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## Europe

Segment results for Europe include retail and e-commerce operations in 10 European countries. Net sales in the European segment for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$31.6 million, or 9.8%, compared to the 13 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to an increase in comparable store sales of 3.4% and the positive impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuations of \$20.0 million. The increase in comparable store sales was driven by the launch of the Nintendo Switch and an increase in sales of collectibles. Operating earnings for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 were up slightly compared to the prior year quarter.

## Technology Brands

Segment results for the Technology Brands segment include our Spring Mobile managed AT&T and Cricket branded stores and our Simply Mac business. Net sales for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$22.1 million, or 10.2%, compared to the prior year quarter, as a result of the slowdown in the wireless upgrade cycle and changes in commission income which resulted in a 16.3% decline in comparable store gross profit. Operating earnings for the 13 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$5.5 million compared to the prior year quarter.

39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 compared with the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016

| As of and for the 39 Weeks Ended October 28, 2017 | United States | Canada  | Australia | Europe  | Technology Brands | Consolidated |
|---|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------|--------------|
| Net sales   | \$3,545.3     | \$256.9 | \$438.2   | \$897.8 | \$583.9           | \$5,722.1    |
| Operating earnings (loss)                         | \$175.3       | \$5.1   | \$10.2    | \$(2.4) | \$44.1            | \$232.3      |
| Segment operating data:                           |               |         |           |         |                   |              |
| Store count                                       | 3,905         | 321     | 470       | 1,260   | 1,506             | 7,462        |
| Comparable store sales <sup>(1)</sup>             | (1.1)%        | 10.9%   | 10.4%     | 9.3%    | n/a               | 2.1%         |
| As of and for the 39 Weeks Ended October 29, 2016 | United States | Canada  | Australia | Europe  | Technology Brands | Consolidated |
| Net sales   | \$3,586.5     | \$231.2 | \$376.6   | \$810.2 | \$558.0           | \$5,562.5    |
| Operating earnings (loss)                         | \$204.7       | \$8.9   | \$7.0     | \$(5.7) | \$56.2            | \$271.1      |
| Segment operating data:                           |               |         |           |         |                   |              |
| Store count                                       | 3,955         | 322     | 457       | 1,283   | 1,569             | 7,586        |
| Comparable store sales <sup>(1)</sup>             | (8.9)%        | (9.2)%  | (1.4)%    | (4.0)%  | n/a               | (7.6)%       |

Our Technology Brands stores are excluded from the calculation of comparable store sales as we do not consider it to be a meaningful metric in evaluating their performance due to the frequently changing nature of revenue streams and commission structures associated with this segment of our business. Instead, we measure the performance of our Technology Brands stores by using comparable store gross profit, which is calculated using a similar methodology as comparable store sales, but replacing sales with gross profit in the calculation. During the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, comparable store gross profit for our Technology Brands stores declined 16.2%.

## Video Game Brands

## United States

Segment results for Video Game Brands in the United States include retail GameStop operations in 50 states, the District of Columbia and Guam, the electronic commerce websites www.gamestop.com and www.thinkgeek.com, Game Informer magazine and Kongregate, a platform for web and mobile gaming which we sold in July 2017. Net sales for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$41.2 million, or 1.1%, compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to a 1.1% decrease in comparable store sales. The decrease in comparable store sales was primarily the result of a decrease in sales of pre-owned and value video game products and new video game software, partially offset by an increase in sales of collectibles and new video game hardware. Operating earnings for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$29.4 million compared to the prior year period. The decrease in operating earnings was primarily a result of a decrease in gross profit, mainly due to the decline in sales of pre-owned and value video game products and new video game software and their gross margins, partially offset by a \$7.3 million gain on the sale of Kongregate and lower depreciation and amortization expense.

## Canada

Segment results for Canada include retail and e-commerce operations in Canada. Net sales in the Canadian segment for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$25.7 million, or 11.1%, compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to a 10.9% increase in comparable store sales and the positive impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuations of \$2.8 million. This increase in comparable store sales was primarily driven by the launch of the Nintendo Switch as well as an increase in sales of collectibles, partially offset by a decline in sales of pre-owned and value video game products. Operating earnings for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$3.8 million compared to the prior year period, primarily driven by a decline in gross profit associated with a decline in pre-owned and value video game sales and their gross margin.

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### Australia

Segment results for Australia include retail and e-commerce operations in Australia and New Zealand. Net sales in the Australian segment for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$61.6 million, or 16.4%, compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The increase in net sales was primarily the result of an increase in comparable store sales of 10.4%, the positive impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuations of \$11.9 million, and the opening of 14 new Zing branded collectibles stores since the prior year period. The increase in comparable store sales was primarily driven by the launch of the Nintendo Switch and an increase in the sales of collectibles. Operating earnings for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$3.2 million driven by an increase in sales offset by an increase in costs associated with the expansion of our collectibles store base.

### Europe

Segment results for Europe include retail operations and e-commerce operations in 10 European countries. Net sales in the European segment for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$87.6 million, or 10.8%, compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, primarily due to an increase in comparable store sales of 9.3% and the positive impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuations of \$8.2 million. The increase in comparable store sales was primarily driven by the launch of the Nintendo Switch and an increase in sales of pre-owned and value video game products and collectibles. Operating loss for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$3.3 million compared to the prior year period primarily due to an increase in gross profit.

### Technology Brands

Segment results for the Technology Brands segment include our Spring Mobile managed AT&T and Cricket branded stores and our Simply Mac business. Net sales for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 increased \$25.9 million, or 4.6%, compared to the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016, as a result of acquisition activity in the second half of fiscal 2016. The increase in sales was partially offset by a slowdown in the wireless upgrade cycle and changes in commission income in the current year period which resulted in a 16.2% decline in comparable store gross profit. Operating earnings for the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017 decreased \$12.1 million compared to the prior year period, primarily due to the decline in comparable store gross profit.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

### Overview

Based on our current operating plans, we believe that available cash balances, cash generated from our operating activities and funds available under our \$420 million asset-based revolving credit facility together will provide sufficient liquidity to fund our operations, store openings and remodeling activities and corporate capital allocation programs, including acquisitions, debt or share repurchases, and the payment of dividends declared by the Board of Directors, for at least the next 12 months.

As of October 28, 2017, we had total cash on hand of \$454.7 million and an additional \$392.4 million of available borrowing capacity under the Revolver. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate and consider strategic acquisitions, divestitures, repurchasing shares of our common stock or our outstanding debt obligations, as well as other transactions that we believe may enhance stockholder value. These transactions may require cash expenditures that may be funded through a combination of cash on hand, debt or equity offerings, or borrowings on our Revolver. The amount, nature and timing of any borrowings or sales of debt or equity securities will depend on our operating performance and other circumstances; our then-current commitments and obligations; the amount, nature and timing of our capital requirements; any limitations imposed by our current credit arrangements; and overall market conditions.

### Cash Flows

During the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, cash used in operations was \$17.1 million, compared to cash provided by operations of \$131.6 million during the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The decrease in cash provided by operations of \$148.7 million was primarily attributable to the timing of inventory purchases and vendor payments. Cash used in investing activities was \$40.9 million during the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, compared to \$541.5 million during the the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The \$500.6 million decrease in cash used in investing activities is primarily attributable to higher acquisition activity in our Technology Brands segment in the prior year period combined with lower capital expenditures in the current year period. In addition, we received net proceeds of

\$51.2 million from the sale of Kongregate in July 2017.

Cash used in financing activities was \$163.9 million during the 39 weeks ended October 28, 2017, compared to cash provided by financing activities of \$296.8 million during the 39 weeks ended October 29, 2016. The change is primarily due to the issuance of our \$475.0 million 2021 Senior Notes, in March 2016.

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### Sources of Liquidity

We utilize cash generated from operations and have funds available to us under our revolving credit facility to cover seasonal fluctuations in cash flows and to support our various growth initiatives. Our cash and cash equivalents are carried at cost and consist primarily of time deposits with commercial banks.

As of October 28, 2017, we maintained an existing \$400.0 million asset-backed revolving credit facility ("Revolver"), including a \$50.0 million letter of credit sublimit, that was set to expire on March 25, 2019. The Revolver has an expansion feature to allow for an additional \$200.0 million if certain conditions are met. Availability under the Revolver is subject to a monthly borrowing base calculation. We are required to pay a commitment fee of 0.25% for any unused portion of the total commitment under the Revolver. The per annum interest is variable and is based on the London Interbank Offered ("LIBO") rate or the prime rate, in each case plus an applicable margin. As of October 28, 2017, our applicable margins were 0.25% for prime rate loans and 1.25% for LIBO rate loans. Total availability under the Revolver was \$392.4 million as of October 28, 2017, with no outstanding borrowings and outstanding standby letters of credit of \$7.5 million.

On November 20, 2017, we entered into a second amendment to our Revolver ("Amended Revolver"). The Amended Revolver increases the borrowing base capacity up to \$420.0 million and extends the maturity date from March 2019 to November 2022. The Amended Revolver maintains the existing \$200.0 million expansion feature and allows for an incremental \$50.0 million first-in, last-out facility. The applicable margins for prime rate loans are reduced from a range of 0.25% to 0.75% to a range of 0.25% to 0.50% and, for LIBO rate loans, reduced from a range of 1.25% to 1.75% to a range of 1.25% to 1.50%. Other terms and covenants under the Amended Revolver remain substantially unchanged.

In March 2016, we issued the \$475.0 million aggregate principal amount of unsecured 6.75% senior notes due March 15, 2021 (the "2021 Senior Notes"). Interest is payable semi-annually in arrears on March 15 and September 15 of each year. The net proceeds from the offering were used for general corporate purposes, including acquisitions and dividends.

In September 2014, we issued \$350.0 million aggregate principal amount of unsecured 5.50% senior notes due October 1, 2019 (the "2019 Senior Notes," and together with the 2021 Senior Notes, the "Senior Notes"). Interest is payable semi-annually in arrears on April 1 and October 1 of each year. The net proceeds from the offering were used for general corporate purposes, including acquisitions and dividends.

The agreement governing our Revolver and the indentures governing our Senior Notes place certain restrictions on us and our subsidiaries, including, among others, limitations on asset sales, additional liens, investments, incurrence of additional debt and share repurchases. In addition, the indentures governing our Revolver and Senior Notes contain customary events of default, including, among others, payment defaults, breaches of covenants and certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency and reorganization. The Revolver is also subject to a fixed charge coverage ratio covenant if excess availability is below certain thresholds. We are currently in compliance with all covenants under our indentures governing the Senior Notes and our Revolver.

See Note 4, "Debt," to our consolidated financial statements for additional information related to our Revolver and Senior Notes.

In September 2007, our Luxembourg subsidiary entered into a discretionary \$20 million uncommitted line of credit (the "Line of Credit") with Bank of America. There is no term associated with the Line of Credit and Bank of America may withdraw the facility at any time without notice. The Line of Credit is available to our foreign subsidiaries for use primarily as a bank overdraft facility for short-term liquidity needs and for the issuance of bank guarantees and letters of credit to support operations. As of October 28, 2017, there were no cash overdrafts outstanding under the Line of Credit and bank guarantees outstanding totaled \$9.9 million.

### Uses of Capital

Our future capital requirements will depend upon the timing and extent of our ongoing investments in our strategic initiatives as well as the number of new stores we open and the timing of those openings within a given fiscal year. Capital expenditures for fiscal 2017 are projected to be approximately \$110 million to \$120 million, used primarily to invest in our distribution and information systems and digital initiatives in support of our operations; new store openings and store remodels; and continued growth of our Technology Brands businesses.

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On March 1, 2017, our Board of Directors authorized an increase in our annual cash dividend from \$1.48 to \$1.52 per share of Class A Common Stock, which represents an increase of 2.7%. On September 21, 2017, we made quarterly dividend payments of \$0.38 per share of Class A Common Stock to stockholders of record on September 8, 2017. Additionally, on November 17, 2017, our Board of Directors approved a quarterly cash dividend to our stockholders of \$0.38 per share of Class A Common Stock payable on December 12, 2017 to stockholders of record at the close of business on December 1, 2017. Future dividends will be subject to approval by our Board of Directors.

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**CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Our unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") for interim financial information and do not include all disclosures required under GAAP for complete financial statements. Preparation of these statements requires us to make judgments and estimates. Some accounting policies have a significant impact on amounts reported in these financial statements. For a summary of significant accounting policies and the means by which we develop estimates thereon, see "Part II—Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Other than the adoption of Accounting Standard Update 2016-16, as described in Note 1, "General Information," to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, there have been no material changes to our critical accounting policies from those included in our 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

**RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS**

See Note 1 to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for a description of recent accounting pronouncements, including the expected dates of adoption and estimated effects, if any, on our consolidated financial statements.

**DISCLOSURE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and other oral and written statements made by us to the public contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). The forward-looking statements involve a number of risks and uncertainties. A number of factors could cause our actual results, performance, achievements or industry results to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Please refer to the "Disclosure Regarding Forward-looking Statements" and "Risk Factors" sections in our 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K as well as Item 1A of Part II of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for a description of these risks and uncertainties.

Although we believe that the expectations reflected in our forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise after the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. In light of these risks and uncertainties, the forward-looking events and circumstances contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q may not occur, causing actual results to differ materially from those anticipated or implied by our forward-looking statements.

**ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

There have been no material changes in our quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk as set forth in our 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

**ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

**Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

As of the end of the period covered by this report, our management conducted an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the principal executive officer and principal financial officer, of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) at the reasonable assurance level. Based on this evaluation, the principal executive officer and principal financial officer concluded that, as of the end of the period covered by this report, our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to provide reasonable assurance of achieving their objectives and that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective at the reasonable assurance level. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a control system, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that it will detect or uncover failures within the Company to disclose material information otherwise required to be set forth in our periodic reports.

**Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during our most recently completed fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.



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## PART II — OTHER INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

In the ordinary course of our business, we are, from time to time, subject to various legal proceedings, including matters involving wage and hour employee class actions and consumer class actions. We may enter into discussions regarding settlement of these and other types of lawsuits, and may enter into settlement agreements, if we believe settlement is in the best interest of our stockholders. We do not believe that any such existing legal proceedings or settlements, individually or in the aggregate, will have a material effect on our financial condition, results of operations or liquidity.

Certain of our French subsidiaries have been under audit by the French Tax Administration (the "FTA") for fiscal years 2008 through 2015. We received tax reassessment notices on December 23, 2015 and April 4, 2016, pursuant to which the FTA asserted that the French subsidiaries were ineligible to claim certain tax deductions from November 4, 2008, through January 31, 2013, resulting in a potential additional tax charge of approximately €85.5 million. We may receive additional tax reassessments in material amounts for subsequent fiscal years. We filed a response to each reassessment and intend to vigorously contest the reassessments through administrative procedures. If we are unable to resolve this matter through administrative remedies at the FTA, we plan to pursue judicial remedies. We believe our tax positions will be sustained and have not taken a reserve for any potential adjustment based on the reassessment. If we were not to prevail, then the adjustment to our income tax provision could be material.

## ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

You should carefully consider the factors discussed in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K. These risks could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations. There have been no material changes from the risk factors disclosed in our 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

## ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

| Exhibit<br>Number | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| 31.1              | <u>Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> <sup>(1)</sup>                  |
| 31.2              | <u>Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> <sup>(1)</sup>                  |
| 32.1              | <u>Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> <sup>(2)</sup> |
| 32.2              | <u>Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u> <sup>(2)</sup> |
| 101.INS           | XBRL Instance Document <sup>(3)</sup>   |
| 101.SCH           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema <sup>(3)</sup>   |
| 101.CAL           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase <sup>(3)</sup>   |
| 101.DEF           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase <sup>(3)</sup>  |
| 101.LAB           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase <sup>(3)</sup>   |
| 101.PRE           | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase <sup>(3)</sup>  |

(1) Filed herewith.

(2) Furnished herewith.

(3) Submitted electronically herewith.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

GAMESTOP CORP.

By: /s/ ROBERT A. LLOYD  
Robert A. Lloyd  
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer  
(Principal Financial Officer)

Date: December 5, 2017

GAMESTOP CORP.

By: /s/ TROY W. CRAWFORD  
Troy W. Crawford  
Senior Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer  
(Principal Accounting Officer)

Date: December 5, 2017