

BIO KEY INTERNATIONAL INC  
Form 10-Q  
May 16, 2016

**U.S. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

**WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

**QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934**

**For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2016**

**TRANSITION REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE EXCHANGE ACT**

**For the Transition Period from            to**

**Commission file number 1-13463**

**BIO-KEY INTERNATIONAL, INC.**

(Exact Name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**DELAWARE                            41-1741861**  
(State or Other Jurisdiction of (IRS Employer  
Incorporation of Organization) Identification Number)

**3349 HIGHWAY 138, BUILDING A, SUITE E, WALL, NJ 07719**

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

**(732) 359-1100**

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).  
Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer Smaller Reporting Company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined by rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act) Yes  
No

Number of shares of Common Stock, \$.0001 par value per share, outstanding as of May 13, 2016 was 66,339,656.

**BIO-KEY INTERNATIONAL, INC.**

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**PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION****BIO-KEY International, Inc. and Subsidiary  
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

|  | <b>March 31,<br/>2016<br/>(Unaudited)</b> | <b>December<br/>31,<br/>2015</b> |
|--|---|----------------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |   |                                  |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | \$3,474,648                               | \$4,321,078                      |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$13,785 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015  | 2,223,647                                 | 3,391,405                        |
| Due from factor  | 147,102                                   | 37,421                           |
| Inventory  | 458,853                                   | 348,645                          |
| Software license rights  | 5,000,000                                 | 5,000,000                        |
| Prepaid expenses and other   | 100,727                                   | 97,203                           |
| Total current assets   | 11,404,977                                | 13,195,752                       |
| Software license rights, less current portion  | 7,000,000                                 | 7,000,000                        |
| Equipment and leasehold improvements, net  | 71,646                                    | 63,877                           |
| Deposits and other assets  | 8,712                                     | 8,712                            |
| Intangible assets—less accumulated amortization  | 144,337                                   | 147,738                          |
| Total non-current assets   | 7,224,695                                 | 7,220,327                        |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>  | <b>\$18,629,672</b>                       | <b>\$20,416,079</b>              |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>   |   |                                  |
| Accounts payable   | \$628,631                                 | \$1,158,555                      |
| Accrued liabilities  | 312,066                                   | 493,067                          |
| Dividends payable  | 200,625                                   | 133,851                          |
| Deferred revenue   | 455,291                                   | 376,405                          |
| Warrant liabilities  | 104,322                                   | 104,284                          |
| Total current liabilities  | 1,700,935                                 | 2,266,162                        |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>   | <b>1,700,935</b>                          | <b>2,266,162</b>                 |
| Commitments and Contingencies  |   |                                  |
| <b>STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:</b>   |   |                                  |
| Series A-1 convertible preferred stock: authorized, 100,000 (liquidation preference of \$100 per share); issued and outstanding 90,000 of \$.0001 par value  | 9   | 9                                |
| Series B-1 convertible preferred stock: authorized, 105,000 (liquidation preference of \$100 per share); issued and outstanding 105,000 of \$.0001 par value | 11  | 11                               |

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|   |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Common stock — authorized, 170,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding; 66,198,482 and 66,098,482 of \$.0001 par value at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively | 6,620        | 6,610        |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 76,696,761   | 76,754,737   |
| Accumulated deficit   | (59,774,664) | (58,611,450) |
| <b>TOTAL STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>   | 16,928,737   | 18,149,917   |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>   | \$18,629,672 | \$20,416,079 |

The accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

**BIO-KEY International, Inc. and Subsidiary**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**  
**(Unaudited)**

|   | <b>Three months ended</b> |               |
|---|---------------------------|---------------|
|   | <b>March 31,</b>          |               |
|   | <b>2016</b>               | <b>2015</b>   |
| Revenues                                    |                           |               |
| Services                                    | \$ 284,726                | \$ 250,353    |
| License fees and other                      | 145,866                   | 398,473       |
|   | 430,592                   | 648,826       |
| Costs and other expenses                    |                           |               |
| Cost of services                            | 55,782                    | 67,063        |
| Cost of license fees and other              | 56,066                    | 72,293        |
|   | 111,848                   | 139,356       |
| Gross Profit                                | 318,744                   | 509,470       |
| Operating Expenses                          |                           |               |
| Selling, general and administrative         | 991,613                   | 1,040,681     |
| Research, development and engineering       | 489,401                   | 406,641       |
| Total Operating Expenses                    | 1,481,014                 | 1,447,322     |
| Operating loss                              | (1,162,270 )              | (937,852 )    |
| Other income (expenses)                     |                           |               |
| Interest income                             | 6                         | 2             |
| Gain (loss) on derivative liabilities       | (38 )                     | 14,659        |
| Income taxes                                | (912 )                    | (912 )        |
| Total Other Income (Expenses)               | (944 )                    | 13,749        |
| Net loss                                    | (1,163,214 )              | (924,103 )    |
| Convertible preferred stock dividends       | (200,625 )                | -             |
| Net loss available to common stockholders   | \$ (1,363,839 )           | \$ (924,103 ) |
| Basic & Diluted Loss per Common Share       | \$ (0.02 )                | \$ (0.01 )    |
| <b>Weighted Average Shares Outstanding:</b> |                           |               |
| Basic & Diluted                             | 66,123,757                | 66,001,260    |

The accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements are an integral part of these statements.



**BIO-KEY International, Inc. and Subsidiary**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**(Unaudited)**

|   | <b>Three Months Ended</b> |                  |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|
|   | <b>March 31,</b>          |                  |
|   | <b>2016</b>               | <b>2015</b>      |
| <b>CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>                                     |                           |                  |
| Net loss  | \$(1,163,214)             | \$(924,103)      |
| <b>Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash used for operating activities:</b> |                           |                  |
| Depreciation  | 11,518                    | 10,606           |
| Amortization of intangible assets   | 3,401                     | 3,401            |
| Share and warrant-based compensation for employees and consultants              | 158,363                   | 162,219          |
| Loss (gain) on derivative liabilities   | 38                        | (14,659 )        |
| Stock based directors fees  | 16,000                    | -                |
| <b>Change in assets and liabilities:</b>  |                           |                  |
| Accounts receivable   | 1,167,758                 | 36,034           |
| Due (from) to factor  | (109,681 )                | 192,705          |
| Inventory   | (110,208 )                | (193,585)        |
| Prepaid expenses and other  | (3,524 )                  | 127,839          |
| Accounts payable  | (529,924 )                | 68,518           |
| Accrued liabilities   | (181,001 )                | (17,201 )        |
| Deferred revenue  | 78,886                    | 29,001           |
| Net cash used for operating activities  | (661,588 )                | (519,225)        |
| <b>CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>                                     |                           |                  |
| Capital expenditures  | (19,287 )                 | -                |
| Net cash used for investing activities  | (19,287 )                 | -                |
| <b>CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>                                     |                           |                  |
| Preferred dividends paid  | (133,851 )                | -                |
| Costs to issue preferred and common stock                                       | (31,704 )                 | (20,908 )        |
| Net cash used for financing activities  | (165,555 )                | (20,908 )        |
| <b>NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>                                | <b>(846,430 )</b>         | <b>(540,133)</b> |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD</b>                           | <b>4,321,078</b>          | <b>843,632</b>   |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD</b>                                 | <b>\$3,474,648</b>        | <b>\$303,499</b> |

The accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements are an integral part of these statements.



**BIO-KEY International, Inc. and Subsidiary**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**(Unaudited)**

SUPPLEMENTARY DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION

|   | <b>Three Months<br/>Ended March<br/>31,</b> |             |
|---|---|-------------|
|   | <b>2016</b>                                 | <b>2015</b> |
| <b>Cash paid for:</b>                             |   |             |
| Interest  | \$—   | \$ —        |
| <b>Noncash Investing and financing activities</b> |   |             |
| Accrual of dividends                              | \$200,625                                   | \$ -        |

The accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

**BIO-KEY International Inc., and Subsidiary**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**March 31, 2016 (Unaudited)**

**1. NATURE OF BUSINESS AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

*Nature of Business*

BIO-key International, Inc. was founded in 1993 as a fingerprint biometric technology company. Biometric technology is the science of analyzing specific human characteristics which are unique to each individual in order to identify a specific person from a broader population. We develop and market advanced fingerprint biometric identification and identity verification technologies, cryptographic authentication-transaction security technologies, as well as related identity management and credentialing software solutions. We sell our products and provide services primarily to commercial entities within highly regulated industries, like healthcare and financial services and the broader corporate enterprise.

*Basis of Presentation*

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of BIO-key International, Inc. and its wholly-owned subsidiary (collectively, the “Company”) and are stated in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”). The operating results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results that may be expected for any other interim period or for the full year. Pursuant to such rules and regulations, certain financial information and footnote disclosures normally included in the financial statements have been condensed or omitted. Significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements contain all necessary adjustments, consisting only of those of a recurring nature, and disclosures to present fairly the Company’s financial position and the results of its operations and cash flows for the periods presented. The balance sheet at March 31, 2016 was derived from the audited financial statements, but does not include all of the disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the related notes thereto included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 (the “Form 10-K”), filed with the SEC on March 30, 2016.



*Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements*

In May 2014, ASU No. 2014-09, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers" was issued. The comprehensive new standard will supersede existing revenue recognition guidance and require revenue to be recognized when promised goods or services are transferred to customers in amounts that reflect the consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The guidance will also require that certain contract costs incurred to obtain or fulfill a contract, such as sales commissions, be capitalized as an asset and amortized as revenue is recognized. Adoption of the new rules could affect the timing of both revenue recognition and the incurrence of contract costs for certain transactions. The guidance permits two implementation approaches, one requiring retrospective application of the new standard with restatement of prior years and one requiring prospective application of the new standard with disclosure of results under old standards. The new standard was scheduled to be effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and early adoption is not permitted. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-14, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606): Deferral of Effective Date" ("ASU 2015-14") which defers the effective date of ASU 2014-09 by one year. ASU 2014-09 is now effective for annual reporting periods after December 15, 2018 including interim periods within annual periods beginning after December 15, 2019. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of adoption and the implementation approach to be used.

In April 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-03, "Interest-Imputation of Interest (Subtopic 835-30): Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs." ASU 2015-03 requires debt issuance costs related to a debt liability measured at amortized cost to be reported in the balance sheet as a direct deduction from the face amount of the debt liability. ASU 2015-03 is effective for interim and annual periods beginning January 1, 2016 with early adoption permitted, and is applied on a retrospective basis. The adoption of ASU 2015-03 did not materially impact the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In July 2015 the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-11, "Inventory (Topic 330): Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory" ("ASU 2015-11"). The amendments in ASU 2015-11 clarifies the measurement of inventory to be the lower of cost or realizable value and would only apply to inventory valued using the FIFO or average costing methods. ASU 2015-11 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016, including interim periods within those fiscal years. The reporting entity should apply the amendments prospectively with earlier application permitted as of the beginning of an interim or annual reporting period. The Company is currently evaluating the effects of adopting ASU 2015-11 on its consolidated financial statements but the adoption is not expected to have a significant impact.

In September 2015, FASB issued ASU 2015-16, "Simplifying the Accounting for Measurement-Period Adjustments" ("ASU 2015-16"). This standard requires an acquirer to recognize adjustments to provisional amounts that are identified during the measurement period in the reporting period in which the adjustment amounts are determined. ASU 2015-16 also requires separate presentation on the face of the income statement, or disclosure in the notes, of the amount recorded in current-period earnings by line item that would have been recorded in previous reporting periods if the adjustment to the provisional amount had been recognized as of the acquisition date. ASU 2015-16 is effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2016 and did not have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In November 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-17, "Balance Sheet Classification of Deferred Taxes" ("ASU 2015-17"). This update requires an entity to classify deferred tax liabilities and assets as noncurrent within a classified statement of financial position. ASU 2015-17 is effective for annual reporting periods, and interim periods therein, beginning after December 15, 2016. This update may be applied either prospectively to all deferred tax liabilities and assets or retrospectively to all periods presented. Early application is permitted as of the beginning of the interim or annual reporting period. The Company is currently evaluating the effects of adopting ASU 2015-17 on its consolidated financial statements but the adoption is not expected to have a significant impact.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-01, "Financial Instruments – Overall: Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities" ("ASU 2016-01"). The update addresses certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of financial instruments, specifically equity investments and financial instruments measured at amortized cost. ASU 2016-01 is effective for public companies for annual and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2017. Management is currently assessing the impact ASU 2016-01 will have, if any, on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2016-09, "Compensation – Stock Compensation: Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting" ("ASU 2016-09"). ASU 2016-09 requires, among other things, that excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies be recognized as income tax expense or benefit in the income statement rather than as additional paid-in capital, changes the classification of excess tax benefits from a financing activity to an operating activity in the statement of cash flows, and allows forfeitures to be accounted for when they occur rather than estimated. ASU 2016-09 is effective for public companies for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016. Management is currently assessing the impact ASU 2016-09 will have on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Management does not believe that any other recently issued, but not yet effective, accounting standard if currently adopted would have a material effect on the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

### *Reclassification*

Reclassifications occurred to certain prior year amounts in order to conform to the current year classifications. The reclassifications have no effect on the reported net loss.

## 2. GOING CONCERN

The Company has incurred significant losses to date, and at March 31, 2016, it had an accumulated deficit of approximately \$60 million. In addition, broad commercial acceptance of the Company's technology is critical to the

Company's success and ability to generate future revenues. At March 31, 2016, total cash and cash equivalents were approximately \$3,475,000, as compared to approximately \$4,321,000 at December 31, 2015.

The Company has financed itself in the past through access to the capital markets by issuing secured and convertible debt securities, convertible preferred stock, common stock, and through factoring receivables. The Company currently requires approximately \$512,000 per month to conduct operations, a monthly amount that it has been unable to achieve through revenue generation. With the addition of the dividend obligations for the Series A-1 and B-1 preferred shares, the monthly amount will increase by approximately \$67,000, to \$579,000.

If the Company is unable to generate sufficient revenue to meet its goals, it will need to obtain additional third-party financing to (i) conduct the sales, marketing and technical support necessary to execute its plan to substantially grow operations, increase revenue and serve a significant customer base; and (ii) provide working capital. No assurance can be given that any form of additional financing will be available on terms acceptable to the Company, that adequate financing will be obtained by the Company in order to meet its needs, or that such financing would not be dilutive to existing shareholders.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), which contemplate continuation of the Company as a going concern, and assumes continuity of operations, realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities and commitments in the normal course of business. The matters described in the preceding paragraphs raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Recoverability of a major portion of the recorded asset amounts shown in the accompanying balance sheet is dependent upon the Company's ability to meet its financing requirements on a continuing basis, and become profitable in its future operations. The accompanying consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded assets or the amounts and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue in existence.

### 3. SHARE BASED COMPENSATION

The following table presents share-based compensation expenses for continuing operations included in the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations:

|                                       | <b>Three Months<br/>Ended March 31,</b> |                  |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------------|
|                                       | <b>2016</b>                             | <b>2015</b>      |
| Selling, general and administrative   | \$145,878                               | \$133,459        |
| Research, development and engineering | 28,485                                  | 28,760           |
|                                       | <b>\$174,363</b>                        | <b>\$162,219</b> |

## 4. FACTORING

Due from factor consisted of the following as of:

|                         | <b>March<br/>31,<br/>2016</b> | <b>December<br/>31,<br/>2015</b> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Original invoice value  | \$588,770                     | \$149,680                        |
| Factored amount         | (441,668)                     | (112,259)                        |
| Balance due from factor | \$147,102                     | \$37,421                         |

As of December 2011, the Company entered into a 24 month accounts receivable factoring arrangement with a financial institution (the "Factor"). In April 2012, the terms were updated from monthly to quarterly, and the 24-month arrangement was extended to August 1, 2014. In July of 2014, the arrangement was extended to July 31, 2016. Pursuant to the terms of the arrangement, the Company, from time to time, sells to the Factor certain of its accounts receivable balances on a non-recourse basis for credit approved accounts. The Factor remits 35% of the foreign and 75% of the domestic accounts receivable balance to the Company (the "Advance Amount"), with the remaining balance, less fees, to be forwarded to the Company once the Factor collects the full accounts receivable balance from the customer. In addition, the Company, from time to time, receives over advances from the Factor. Factoring fees range from 2.75% to 21% of the face value of the invoice factored, and are determined by the number of days required for collection of the invoice. The cost of factoring is included in selling, general and administrative expenses. The cost of factoring was as follows:

**Three Months  
ended**

**March 31,  
2016      2015**

|                |           |          |
|----------------|-----------|----------|
| Factoring fees | \$195,012 | \$38,642 |
|----------------|-----------|----------|

## 5. INVENTORY

Inventory is stated at the lower of cost, determined on a first in, first out basis, or market, and consists primarily of fabricated assemblies and finished goods. Inventory is comprised of the following as of:



|  | <b>March<br/>31,<br/>2016</b> | <b>December<br/>31,<br/>2015</b> |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|

|                             |           |           |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Finished goods and licenses | \$357,283 | \$246,475 |
| Fabricated assemblies       | 101,570   | 102,170   |
| Total inventory             | \$458,853 | \$348,645 |

## 6. SOFTWARE LICENSE RIGHTS

On November 11, 2015, the Company entered into a license agreement for the rights to all software and documentation regarding the technology currently known as or offered under the FingerQ name. The license agreement grants the Company the exclusive right to reproduce, create derivative works and distribute copies of the FingerQ software and documentation, create new FingerQ related products, and grant sub-licenses of the licensed technology to end users. The license rights have been granted to the Company in perpetuity, with a stated number of end-user resale sub-licenses allowed under the contract for a total of \$12,000,000. The cost of sub-license rights expected to be sold to customers in the succeeding year is \$5,000,000 and is classified as a current asset, and the balance as non-current.

|                                     | <b>March 31,<br/>2016</b> | <b>December<br/>31,<br/>2015</b> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Current software license rights     | \$5,000,000               | \$5,000,000                      |
| Non-current software license rights | 7,000,000                 | 7,000,000                        |
| Total software license rights       | \$12,000,000              | \$12,000,000                     |

## 7. EARNINGS PER SHARE (“EPS”)

The Company’s basic EPS is calculated using net income (loss) available to common shareholders and the weighted-average number of shares outstanding during the reporting period. Diluted EPS includes the effect from potential issuance of common stock, such as stock issuable pursuant to the exercise of stock options and warrants and the assumed conversion of convertible notes and preferred stock.

The reconciliation of the numerator of the basic and diluted EPS calculations was as follows for the three month periods ended March 31, 2016 and 2015:

|   | <b>Three Months ended<br/>March 31,<br/>2015</b> |              |
|---|--|--------------|
|   | <b>2015</b>                                      | <b>2015</b>  |
| <b>Basic Numerator:</b>                                       |  |              |
| Net loss  | \$(1,163,214 )                                   | \$(924,103 ) |
| Convertible preferred stock dividends                         | (200,625 )                                       | -            |
| Net loss available to common stockholders (basic and diluted) | \$(1,363,839 )                                   | \$(924,103 ) |
| <b>Basic Denominator</b>                                      | 66,123,757                                       | 66,001,260   |
| <b>Per Share Amount</b>                                       | \$(0.02 )  | \$(0.01 )    |

The following table summarizes the weighted average securities that were excluded from the diluted per share calculation because the effect of including these potential shares was antidilutive due to the net losses for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015:

|                 | <b>Three Months<br/>ended<br/>March 31,<br/>2016</b> |             |
|-----------------|--|-------------|
|                 | <b>2016</b>  | <b>2015</b> |
| Preferred stock | 65,000,000   | -           |
| Stock options   | 6,000  | 75,760      |
| Warrants        | -  | 5,336       |

|       |            |        |
|-------|------------|--------|
| Total | 65,006,000 | 81,096 |
|-------|------------|--------|

The following table sets forth options and warrants which were excluded from the diluted per share calculation because the exercise price was greater than the average market price of the common shares:

|               | <b>Three Months Ended</b> |             |
|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|
|               | <b>March 31,</b>          |             |
|               | <b>2016</b>               | <b>2015</b> |
| Stock options | 3,758,000                 | 3,382,805   |
| Warrants      | 20,455,414                | 19,047,081  |
| Total         | 24,213,414                | 22,429,886  |

## 8. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

### Preferred Stock

Within the limits and restrictions provided in the Company's Certificate of Incorporation, the Board of Directors has the authority, without further action by the shareholders, to issue up to 5,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$.0001 par value per share, in one or more series, and to fix, as to any such series, any dividend rate, redemption price, preference on liquidation or dissolution, sinking fund terms, conversion rights, voting rights, and any other preference or special rights and qualifications. As of March 31, 2016, 100,000 shares of preferred stock have been designated as Series A-1 Convertible Preferred Stock, of which 90,000 shares are issued and outstanding, and 105,000 shares of preferred stock have been designated as Series B-1 Convertible Preferred Stock, all of which are issued and outstanding.

### Series A-1 Convertible Preferred Stock

On October 22 and 29, 2015, the Company issued 84,500 shares of Series A-1 Convertible Preferred Stock at a purchase price of \$100.00 per share, for aggregate gross proceeds of \$8,450,000. On November 11, 2015, 5,500 additional shares of Series A-1 Convertible Preferred Stock were issued at a purchase price of \$100.00 per share, for gross cash proceeds of \$550,000. Shares of the Series A-1 Convertible Preferred Stock are convertible at any time at the option of the holder into shares of common stock by dividing the Series A-1 Original Issue Price by an initial conversion price of \$0.30 per share, subject to adjustment for stock dividends, stock splits, combinations, and reclassifications of the Company's capital stock, and subject to a "blocker provision" which prohibits conversion if such conversion would result in the holder being the beneficial owner of in excess of 9.99% of the Company's common stock. The Series A-1 Shares accrue dividends at the rate of 6% per annum payable quarterly on April 1, July 1, October 1, and January 1 of each year. Until October 1, 2017, the dividends are payable in cash provided that if payment in cash would be prohibited under applicable Delaware corporation law or cause the Company to breach any agreement for borrowed money, such dividends are payable in kind through the issuance of additional shares of common stock having a value equal to the volume weighted average trading price of the Company's common stock for the ten (10) days preceding the applicable dividend payment date. Commencing January 1, 2018, dividends are payable at the option of the Company in cash or kind through the issuance of additional shares of common valued as described above.

The holders of the Series A-1 shares are entitled to designate one person to serve on the Board of Directors of the Company. The holders of the Series A-1 Shares are entitled to vote on an as converted to common stock basis together with the holders of our common stock on all matters presented to our stockholders. Upon any liquidation or dissolution of the Company, any merger or consolidation involving the Company or any subsidiary of the Company in which the shares of capital stock of the Company outstanding immediately prior to such merger or consolidation do not represent immediately following such merger or consolidation at least a majority of the voting power of the capital stock of the resulting or surviving corporation, or the sale of all or substantially all assets in a single transaction or a series of related transactions, unless the holders of at least a majority of the outstanding Series A-1 Shares elect

otherwise, holders of Series A-1 Shares shall be entitled to receive prior to any payment to any holders of the Company's common stock an amount per share equal to \$100.00 per share plus any declared and unpaid dividends (pari-passu with the Series B-1 holders). As of March 31, 2016, \$135,000 of dividends were accrued for the holders of the Series A-1 shares, which was subsequently paid on April 1, 2016.

The Series A-1 Preferred Stock contains options that based on an evaluation of FASB ASC 815-15, "Embedded Derivatives" and FASB ASC 815-40-15, "Contracts in Entity's Own Equity - Scope and Scope Exceptions," are considered embedded features: Preferred Stock's conversion option: The Preferred Stock is convertible at the Holder's option at any time at the fixed conversion price of \$0.30 per share; Quarterly Dividend Conversion Option: From issuance until December 31, 2017, the majority of Holders may elect to have the Stock's Quarterly dividend payment made in shares of Common Stock, having a value equal to the volume weighted average trading price of the Common Stock during the ten (10) trading day period preceding the applicable dividend payment date. These features were analyzed by the Company and determined that they were not required to be bifurcated from the preferred stock and recorded as derivatives as they are clearly and closely related to an equity host.

#### Series B-1 Convertible Preferred Stock

On November 11, 2015, the Company issued 105,000 shares of Series B-1 Convertible Preferred Stock at a purchase price of \$100.00 per share, for gross proceeds of \$10,500,000. Shares of the Series B-1 Convertible Preferred Stock are convertible at any time at the option of the holder into shares of common stock by dividing the Series B-1 Original Issue Price by an initial conversion price of \$0.30 per share, subject to adjustment for stock dividends, stock splits, combinations, and reclassifications of the Company's capital stock, and subject to a "blocker provision" which prohibits conversion if such conversion would result in the holder being the beneficial owner of in excess of 9.99% of the Company's common stock. The Series B-1 Shares accrue dividends at the rate of 2.5% per annum payable quarterly on April 1, July 1, October 1, and January 1 of each year payable in cash provided that if payment in cash would be prohibited under applicable Delaware corporation law or cause the Company to breach any agreement for borrowed money, or if the majority of the outstanding shares of the Series B-1 Shares elect otherwise, such dividends are payable in kind through the issuance of additional shares of common stock having a value equal to the volume weighted average trading price of the Company's common stock for the ten (10) days preceding the applicable dividend payment date.

The holders of the Series B-1 shares are entitled to designate one person to serve on the Board of Directors of the Company. The holders of the Series B-1 Shares are entitled to vote on an as converted to common stock basis together with the holders of our common stock on all matters presented to our stockholders. Upon any liquidation or dissolution of the Company, any merger or consolidation involving the Company or any subsidiary of the Company in which the shares of capital stock of the Company outstanding immediately prior to such merger or consolidation do not represent immediately following such merger or consolidation at least a majority of the voting power of the capital stock of the resulting or surviving corporation, or the sale of all or substantially all assets in a single transaction or a series of related transactions, unless the holders of at least a majority of the outstanding Series B-1 Shares elect otherwise, holders of Series B-1 Shares shall be entitled to receive prior to any payment to any holders of the Company's common stock an amount per share equal to \$100.00 per share plus any declared and unpaid dividends (pari-passu with the Series A-1 holders). As of March 31, 2016, \$65,625 of dividends were accrued for the holders of the Series B-1 shares, which was subsequently paid on April 1, 2016.

The Series B-1 Preferred Stock contains options that based on an evaluation of FASB ASC 815-15, "Embedded Derivatives" and FASB ASC 815-40-15, "Contracts in Entity's Own Equity - Scope and Scope Exceptions," are considered embedded features: Preferred Stock's conversion option: The Preferred Stock is convertible at the Holder's option at any time at the fixed conversion price of \$0.30 per share; Quarterly Dividend Conversion Option: The majority of Holders may elect to have the Stock's Quarterly dividend payment made in shares of Common Stock, having a value equal to the volume weighted average trading price of the Common Stock during the ten (10) trading day period preceding the applicable dividend payment date. These features were analyzed by the Company and determined that they were not required to be bifurcated from the preferred stock and recorded as derivatives as they are clearly and closely related to an equity host.

### Common Stock

On March 8, 2016, the Company issued 100,000 shares of common stock to its directors in payment of board fees valued at \$16,000.

### Derivative Liabilities

In connection with the issuances of equity instruments or debt, the Company may issue options or warrants to purchase common stock. In certain circumstances, these options or warrants may be classified as liabilities, rather than as equity. In addition, the equity instrument or debt may contain embedded derivative instruments, such as conversion options or listing requirements, which in certain circumstances may be required to be bifurcated from the associated host instrument and accounted for separately as a derivative liability instrument. The Company accounts for derivative liability instruments under the provisions of FASB ASC 815, "Derivatives and Hedging."

Securities Purchase Agreements dated October 25, 2013 and November 8, 2013

Pursuant to a series of Private Investors Securities Purchase Agreements (the "PI SPA"), on October 25, 2013 and November 8, 2013, the Company issued to certain private investors an aggregate of 12,323,668 units consisting of 12,323,668 post-split shares of common stock (the "Shares") and warrants to purchase an additional 12,323,668 post-split shares of common stock (the "Warrants") for an aggregate purchase price of \$3,697,100

In connection with the share issuances described above, and pursuant to a placement agency letter agreement, the Company paid the placement agent cash commissions equal to 8% of the gross proceeds of the offering, reimbursed the placement agent for its reasonable out of pocket expenses, and issued to the placement agent warrants (the "Placement Agent Warrants") to purchase an aggregate of 985,893 post-split shares of common stock. The Placement Agent Warrants have substantially the same terms as the warrants issued to the investors, except the Placement Agent Warrants are immediately exercisable on a cashless basis.

The cashless exercise features contained in the warrants are considered to be derivatives and the Company recorded warrant liabilities on the consolidated balance sheet. The Company initially recorded the warrant liabilities equal to their estimated fair value of \$325,891. Such amount was also recorded as a reduction of additional paid-in capital. The Company is required to mark-to-market the warrant liabilities at the end of each reporting period. For the quarter ended March 31, 2016, the Company recorded a gain on the change in fair value of the cashless exercise features of \$2,337, and as of March 31, 2016, the fair value of the cashless exercise features was \$5,141. The fair value of the cashless exercise features was \$7,478 as of December 31, 2015.

Securities Purchase Agreement dated November 13, 2014

Pursuant to a Securities Purchase Agreement, dated November 13, 2014, by and between the Company and a number of private and institutional investors (the “November 2014 Private Investor SPA”), the Company issued to certain private investors 7,974,999 post-split shares of common stock and warrants to purchase an additional 11,962,501 post-split shares of common stock for aggregate gross proceeds of \$1,595,000. In addition, for each share purchased in this offering, the investors surrendered to the Company for cancellation a warrant to acquire one share of common stock which we previously issued in a private placement transaction in November 2013. This resulted in the cancellation of warrants to purchase an aggregate of 7,974,999 post-split shares of common stock.

The common stock has a purchase price reset feature. If at any time prior to the two year anniversary of the effective date of the registration statement covering the public resale of such shares, the Company sells or issues shares of common stock or securities that are convertible into common stock at a price lower than \$0.20 per share, the Company will be required to issue additional shares of common stock for no additional consideration.

The warrants have a term of five years and an exercise price of \$0.30 per post-split share. Warrants to purchase 5,981,251 post-split shares of common stock were immediately exercisable. The remaining warrants to purchase 5,981,250 post-split shares of common stock became exercisable on the completion of a 1 - for - 2 reverse split of the Company's common stock in February 2015.

The warrants have customary anti-dilution protections including a “full ratchet” anti-dilution adjustment provision which are triggered in the event the Company sells or grants any additional shares of common stock, options, warrants or other securities that are convertible into common stock at a price lower than \$0.30 per share. The anti-dilution adjustment provision is not triggered by certain “exempt issuances” which among other issuances, includes the issuance of shares of common stock, options or other securities to officers, employees, directors, consultants or service providers.

The warrants are exercisable on a cashless basis if at any time there is no effective registration statement covering the resale of the shares of common stock underlying the warrants. See below.

Based on an evaluation as discussed in FASB ASC 815-15, “Embedded Derivatives” and FASB ASC 815-40-15, “Contracts in Entity’s Own Equity – Scope and Scope Exceptions,” the Company determined that the purchase price reset feature in the common stock and the full ratchet anti-dilution feature in the warrants issued were not considered indexed to its own stock because neither the occurrence of a sale of equity securities by the issuer at market nor the issuance of another equity contract with a lower strike price is an input to the fair value of a fixed-for-fixed option or forward on equity shares. As such, the purchase price reset feature and the full ratchet anti-dilution feature should be



bifurcated from the common stock and accounted for as a derivative liabilities.

The Company valued the purchase price reset feature using a Monte Carlo simulation at the date of issuance, and determined that the purchase price reset feature had no value as the calculated price of the common stock was not below \$0.20 per share. At December 31, 2015 and March 31, 2016 the calculated price was below \$0.20.

The Company did not value the derivative liabilities. One of the key determinants of the Company's decision to not value the derivative liabilities was the high likelihood that a future financing would not occur that would trigger the down round feature. Whether a future equity financing would occur would be determined by the cash needs of the Company and management's willingness to trigger the down round feature. The Company did not value the purchase price reset feature. The Company's reason was based on the issuance of Series A and Series B preferred stock in October and November of 2015, issued at a conversion price of \$0.30.

Under GAAP, the Company is required to mark-to-market the derivative liability at the end of each reporting period. The Company did not value the derivative liabilities at the dates of issuance through March 31, 2016. Such conclusion was based upon the discussion noted above.

The Company filed a registration statement on Form S-1 with the SEC to register the public resale of 13,956,250 of the shares of common stock issued in the November 2014 Private Investor SPA. The registration statement was declared effective on January 29, 2015. Post reverse split, the Company filed a registration statement on Form S-1 with the SEC to register the balance of the shares of common stock issued under the November 2014 Private Investor SPA which was declared effective on May 4, 2015.

### Warrants

On March 9, 2015, the Company issued a warrant to purchase 575,000 shares of common stock to a consultant which vests in equal quarterly installments over one year and is exercisable at \$0.21 per share through March 8, 2020.

The fair value of the warrants was estimated on the date of grant at \$98,065 using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following assumptions: risk free interest rate: 1.66%, expected life of options in years: 5, expected dividends: 0, volatility of stock price: 115.7%.

Share based expense related to the value of the stock warrants is recorded over the requisite service period, which is generally the vesting period for each tranche. Stock warrants issued by the Company are valued using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. For the three months ended March 31, 2016, the Company recorded an expense

of \$11,625 related to the stock warrants, which completes the service period expense.

On September 23, 2015, the Company issued a warrant to purchase 833,333 shares of common stock in connection with the issuance of a promissory note. The warrants are immediately exercisable at an exercise price of \$0.30 per share and have a term of five years.

The warrants have customary anti-dilution protections including a "full ratchet" anti-dilution adjustment provision which are triggered in the event the Company sells or grants any additional shares of common stock, options, warrants or other securities that are convertible into common stock at a price lower than \$0.30 per share. The anti-dilution adjustment provision is not triggered by certain "exempt issuances" which among other issuances, includes the issuance of shares of common stock, options or other securities to officers, employees, directors, consultants or service providers.

Based on an evaluation as discussed in FASB ASC 815-15, "Embedded Derivatives" and FASB ASC 815-40-15, "Contracts in Entity's Own Equity – Scope and Scope Exceptions," the Company determined that the full ratchet anti-dilution feature in the common stock issued was not considered indexed to its own stock because neither the occurrence of a sale of equity securities by the issuer at market nor the issuance of another equity contract with a lower strike price is an input to the fair value of a fixed-for-fixed option or forward on equity shares. As such, the full ratchet anti-dilution feature should be bifurcated from the common stock and accounted for as a derivative liability.

The Company did not value the derivative liability. One of the key determinants of the Company's decision to not value the derivative liability was the high likelihood that a future financing would not occur that would trigger the down round feature. Whether a future equity financing would occur would be determined by the cash needs of the Company and management's willingness to trigger the down round feature. The Company's reasons were based on the issuance of Series A and Series B preferred stock in October and November of 2015, issued at a conversion price of \$0.30.

The cashless exercise features contained in the warrants are considered to be derivatives and the Company recorded warrant liabilities on the consolidated balance sheet. The Company initially recorded a warrant liability of \$92,199. The warrants issued by the Company are valued using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. The Company is required to mark-to-market the warrant liabilities at the end of each reporting period. For the quarter ended March 31, 2016 the Company recorded a loss on the change in fair value of the cashless exercise features of \$2,375, and as of March 31, 2016, the fair value of the cashless exercise features was \$99,181. The fair value of the cashless exercise features was \$96,806 as of December 31, 2015.

#### Issuances of Stock Options

During the three months ended March 31, 2016, the Company did not grant any new stock options.

## 9. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company has determined that it operates in one discrete segment consisting of biometric products. Geographically, North American sales accounted for approximately 82% and 52% of the Company's total sales for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

## 10. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, due from/to factor, accounts payable and accrued liabilities are carried at, or approximate, fair value because of their short-term nature.

The fair value of the warrant liabilities were measured using the following assumptions:

|                           |       |   |        |
|---------------------------|-------|---|--------|
| Risk-free interest rate   | 0.40  | - | 1.12%  |
| Expected term (years)     | 0.57  | - | 4.48   |
| Expected dividends        |       |   | 0      |
| Volatility of stock price | 86.4% | - | 112.3% |

The warrant liabilities are considered Level 3 liabilities on the fair value hierarchy as the determination of fair value includes various assumptions about future activities and the Company's stock prices and historical volatility as inputs.

|                               |        |   |
|-------------------------------|--------|---|
| Warrant issued under PI SPA   |        |   |
| Fair value at January 1, 2016 | 7,478  |   |
| Gain on derivative            | (2,337 | ) |
|                               | 5,141  |   |

|   |        |  |
|---|--------|--|
| Warrant issued under September 2015 SPA |        |  |
| Fair value at January 1, 2016           | 96,806 |  |
| Loss on derivative                      | 2,375  |  |
|   | 99,181 |  |

|                         |    |         |
|-------------------------|----|---------|
| Balance, March 31, 2016 | \$ | 104,322 |
|-------------------------|----|---------|

## 11. MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLES

For the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, three customers accounted for 58% of revenues and four customers accounted for 77% of revenues, respectively. One customer accounted for 93% of accounts receivable as of March 31, 2016. Based on prior history with this customer, the Company believes the amount is fully collectable and has determined that a reserve is not necessary. At December 31, 2015, three customers accounted for 87% of accounts receivable.

## 12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On May 11, 2016, the Company issued 41,174 shares of common stock to its directors in payment of board fees. On May 11, 2016, the Company issued 100,000 shares of common stock to the Chief Executive Officer as compensation.



## **ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITIONS AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

### **CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

The information contained in this Report on Form 10-Q and in other public statements by the Company and Company officers include or may contain certain forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this Report on Form 10-Q, including statements regarding our future financial position, business strategy and plans and objectives of management for future operations, are forward-looking statements. The words "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "will," "may," "future," "plan," "intend" and "expect" and similar expressions generally identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are not guarantees and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Although we believe that our plans, intentions and expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot be sure that they will be achieved. Particular uncertainties that could cause our actual results to be materially different than those expressed in our forward-looking statements include: our history of losses and limited revenue; our ability to raise additional capital; our ability to protect our intellectual property; changes in business conditions; changes in our sales strategy and product development plans; changes in the marketplace; continued services of our executive management team; security breaches; competition between us and other companies in the biometric technology industry; market acceptance of biometric products generally and our products under development; our ability to expand into the Asian market; delays in the development of products and statements of assumption underlying any of the foregoing, as well as other factors set forth under the caption "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us, or persons acting on our behalf, are expressly qualified in their entirety by the foregoing. Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

### **OVERVIEW**

We develop and market advanced fingerprint biometric identification and identity verification technologies, cryptographic authentication-transaction security technologies, as well as related identity management and credentialing software solutions. We were pioneers in developing automated, finger identification technology that supplements or complements other methods of identification and verification, such as personal inspection identification, passwords, tokens, smart cards, ID cards, PKI, credit card, passports, driver's licenses, OTP or other form of possession or knowledge-based credentialing. Advanced BIO-key® technology has been and is used to improve both the accuracy and speed of competing finger-based biometrics.

In partnerships with OEMs, integrators, and solution providers, we provide biometric software solutions to private and public sector customers. We provide the ability to positively identify and authenticate individuals before granting access to valuable corporate resources, web portals or applications in seconds. Powered by our patented Vector Segment Technology™ or VST™, WEB-key® and BSP development kits are fingerprint biometric solutions that provide interoperability with all major reader manufacturers, enabling application developers and integrators to integrate fingerprint biometrics into their applications.

More recently, we have begun to distribute directly to consumers and commercial users our SideSwipe™ and EcoID™ products. SideSwipe and EcoID are stand-alone fingerprint readers that can be used on any laptop, tablet or other device with a USB port.

We have developed what we believe is the most discriminating and effective commercially available finger-based biometric technology. Our primary focus is in marketing and selling this technology into commercial logical and physical privilege entitlement & access control markets. Our primary market focus includes, among others, mobile payments & credentialing, online payments and credentialing, and healthcare record and payment data security. Our secondary focus includes government and educational markets.



## STRATEGIC OUTLOOK AND RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

Historically, our largest market has been access control within highly regulated industries such as healthcare. However, we believe the mass adoption of advanced smart-phone and hand-held wireless devices have caused commercial demand for advanced user authentication to emerge as viable. The introduction of smart-phone capabilities, like mobile payments and credentialing, could effectively require biometric user authentication on mobile devices to reduce risks of identity theft, payment fraud and other forms of fraud in the mobile or cellular based world wide web. As more services and payment functionalities, such as mobile wallets and near field communication (NFC), migrate to smart-phones, the value and potential risk associated with such systems should grow and drive demand and adoption of advanced user authentication technologies, including fingerprint biometrics and BIO-key solutions.

As devices with onboard fingerprint sensors continue to deploy to consumers, we expect that third party application developers will demand the ability to authenticate users of their respective applications (app's) with the onboard fingerprint biometric. We further believe that authentication will occur on the device itself for potentially low-value, and therefore low-risk, use-transactions and that user authentication for high-value transactions will migrate to the application provider's authentication server, typically located within their supporting technology infrastructure, or cloud. We have developed our technology to enable on-device authentication as well as network or cloud-based authentication and believe we may be the only technology vendor capable of providing this flexibility and capability. Our core technology works on over 40 commercially available fingerprint readers, across both Windows and Linux platforms, and Apple iOS and Android mobile operating systems. This interoperability, coupled with the ability to authenticate users via the device or cloud, is unique in the industry, provides a key differentiator for us, and in our opinion, makes our technology more viable than competing technologies and expands the size of the overall market for our products.

We believe there is potential for significant market growth in five key areas:

Corporate network access control, including corporate campuses, computer networks and applications;

Consumer mobile credentialing, including mobile payments, credit and payment card programs, data and application access, and commercial loyalty programs;

Government services and highly regulated industries including, Medicare, Medicaid, Social Security, drivers licenses, campus and school ID, passports/visas;

Direct sales of fingerprint readers to consumers and commercial customers; and

Growth in the Asia Pacific region.

In the near-term, we expect to grow our business within government services and highly-regulated industries in which we have historically had a strong presence, such as the healthcare industry. We believe that continued heightened security and privacy requirements in these industries will generate increased demand for security solutions, including biometrics. In addition, we expect that the integration of our technology into Windows 10, will accelerate the demand for our computer network log-on solutions and fingerprint readers. Finally, our entry into the Asian market and licensing arrangement with China Goldjoy Group is expected to further expand our business by opening new markets.

Over the longer term, we intend to expand our business into the cloud and mobile computing industries. The emergence of cloud computing and mobile computing are primary drivers of commercial and consumer adoption of advanced authentication applications, including biometric and BIO-key authentication capabilities. As the value of assets, services and transactions increases on such networks, we expect that security and user authentication demand should rise proportionately. Our integration partners include major web and network technology providers, who we believe will deliver our cloud-applicable solutions to interested service-providers. These service-providers could include, but are not limited to, financial institutions, web-service providers, consumer payment service providers, credit reporting services, consumer data service providers, healthcare providers and others. Additionally, our integration partners include major technology component providers and OEM manufacturers, who we believe will deliver our device-applicable solutions to interested hardware manufacturers. Such manufacturers could include cellular handset and smartphone manufacturers, tablet manufacturers, laptop and PC manufacturers, among other hardware manufacturers.

## CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

For detailed information regarding our critical accounting policies and estimates, see our financial statements and notes thereto included in this Report and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015. There have been no material changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates from those disclosed in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K.

## RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

For detailed information regarding recent account pronouncements, see Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this report.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

### THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2016 AS COMPARED TO MARCH 31, 2015

#### Consolidated Results of Operations - Percent Trend

|                                 | <b>Three<br/>Months<br/>Ended<br/>March 31,<br/>2016</b> |   | <b>2015</b> |   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|-------------|---|
| <b>Revenues</b>                 |  |   |             |   |
| Services                        | 66   | % | 39          | % |
| License fees and other          | 34   | % | 61          | % |
| Total Revenues                  | 100  | % | 100         | % |
| <b>Costs and other expenses</b> |  |   |             |   |

|                                |    |   |    |   |
|--------------------------------|----|---|----|---|
| Cost of services               | 13 | % | 10 | % |
| Cost of license fees and other | 13 | % | 11 | % |
| Total Cost of Goods Sold       | 26 | % | 21 | % |
| Gross profit                   | 74 | % | 79 | % |

**Operating expenses**

|                                       |             |          |             |          |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| Selling, general and administrative   | 230         | %        | 160         | %        |
| Research, development and engineering | 114         | %        | 63          | %        |
| Total Operating Expenses              | 344         | %        | 223         | %        |
| <b>Operating loss</b>                 | <b>-270</b> | <b>%</b> | <b>-144</b> | <b>%</b> |

|                         |   |   |   |   |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Other income (expenses) | - | % | 2 | % |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|

|                 |             |          |             |          |
|-----------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| <b>Net loss</b> | <b>-270</b> | <b>%</b> | <b>-142</b> | <b>%</b> |
|-----------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|

**Revenues and cost of goods sold**

|                           | <b>Three months<br/>ended<br/>March 31,</b> |                  |                    |                     |          |
|---------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------|
|                           | <b>2016</b>                                 | <b>2015</b>      | <b>\$ Change</b>   | <b>%<br/>Change</b> |          |
| <i>Revenues</i>           |   |                  |                    |                     |          |
| Service                   | \$284,726                                   | 250,353          | \$34,373           | 14                  | %        |
| License & other           | 145,866                                     | 398,473          | (252,607)          | -63                 | %        |
| <i>Total Revenue</i>      | <i>\$430,592</i>                            | <i>\$648,826</i> | <i>\$(218,234)</i> | <i>-34</i>          | <i>%</i> |
| <i>Cost of goods sold</i> |   |                  |                    |                     |          |
| Service                   | \$55,782                                    | 67,063           | (11,281 )          | -17                 | %        |
| License & other           | 56,066                                      | 72,293           | (16,227 )          | -22                 | %        |
| <i>Total COGS</i>         | <i>\$111,848</i>                            | <i>\$139,356</i> | <i>\$(27,508 )</i> | <i>-20</i>          | <i>%</i> |

**Revenues**

For the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, service revenues were \$284,726 and \$250,353 respectively, an increase of \$34,373, or 14%. The increase was due to recurring maintenance and support revenue increasing to \$190,000 as compared to \$132,000 during the three months ended March 31, 2015. The increase was offset by a lower non-recurring custom service revenue of approximately \$24,000.

For the three months ended March 31, 2016, license and other revenue (comprised of third party hardware and royalty) decreased to \$145,866 from \$398,473, or 63%. The decrease was primarily the result of lower license sales compared to 2015. During the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, we continued to ship products to Aesynt (formerly McKesson Corporation) for the continued deployment of our identification technology in its AccuDose® product line, and for continued expansion of biometric ID deployments with commercial partners Educational Biometric Technology, Union Pacific, and Identimetrix. Hardware sales decreased by approximately \$25,000, or 20%. Our royalty income for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015 was derived primarily from an OEM agreement and decreased from approximately \$36,500 to approximately \$20,500.

**Costs of goods sold**

For the three months ended March 31, 2016, cost of service decreased approximately \$28,000 as a result of lower non-recurring custom services revenue. For the three months ended March 31, 2016, license and other costs decreased slightly as a result of decreased hardware and license costs associated with lower revenue.

**Selling, general and administrative**

|  | Three months ended<br>March 31, |             | \$         | %      |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|------------|--------|
|  | 2016                            | 2015        | Change     | Change |
| <b>Selling, general and administrative</b> | \$991,613                       | \$1,040,681 | \$(49,068) | -5 %   |

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2016 decreased 5% to \$991,613 as compared to \$1,040,681 for the corresponding period in 2015. The decrease resulted primarily from decreased trade show attendance, legal expenses related to litigation in 2015, and reduced commission expense related to lower revenue. These amounts were offset by an increase in factoring fees and marketing activities.

**Research, development and engineering**

|  | Three months<br>ended<br>March 31, |           | \$<br>Change | %<br>Change |   |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---|
|  | 2016                               | 2015      |              |             |   |
| <b>Research, development and engineering</b> | \$489,401                          | \$406,641 | \$82,760     | 20          | % |

For the three months ended March 31, 2016, research, development and engineering expenses increased 20% to \$489,401 as compared to \$406,641 for the corresponding period in 2015 as a result of increases in new personnel costs.

**Other income and expense**

|  | Three months<br>ended<br>March 31, |        | \$<br>Change | %<br>Change |   |
|--|------------------------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|---|
|  | 2016                               | 2015   |              |             |   |
| <b>Interest income (expense)</b>             | \$6                                | \$2    | \$4          | 200         | % |
| <b>Income tax</b>                            | (912)                              | (912 ) | -            | -           | % |
| <b>Gain (loss) on derivative liabilities</b> | (38 )                              | 14,659 | (14,697)     | -100        | % |
|  | (944)                              | 13,749 | (14,693)     | -107        | % |

Interest income for the quarters ended March 31, 2016 and March 31, 2015 consisted of bank interest.

During the fourth quarters of 2013 and 2014, and third quarter of 2015, we issued various warrants that contained derivative liabilities. Such derivative liabilities are required to be marked-to-market each reporting period.

## **LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

### **Cash Flows**

Net cash used for operations during the three months ended March 31, 2016 was approximately \$662,000. The cash used in operating activities was primarily attributable to the following items:

Positive cash flows related to adjustments to depreciation, amortization, share-based compensation, loss on derivatives, and issuance of common stock to our non-employee directors of approximately \$189,000, an increase in deferred revenue of approximately \$79,000, and a decrease in accounts receivable of approximately \$1,168,000.

Negative cash flows related to an increase in inventory of approximately \$110,000, due to receipt of BIO-key brand fingerprint readers, an increase in due from factor of approximately \$110,000, and decreases in accrued expenses and accounts payable of approximately \$711,000.

Approximately \$19,000 was used for investing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2016 related to capital expenditures.

Approximately \$134,000 was used for payment of dividends on preferred stock during the three months ended March 31, 2016.

Approximately \$32,000 was used for issuance of stock costs during the three months ended March 31, 2016.

We had a net working capital at March 31, 2016 of approximately \$9,704,000 as compared to net working capital of approximately \$10,930,000 at December 31, 2015.

## **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

Since our inception, our capital needs have been principally met through proceeds from the sale of equity and debt securities. We expect capital expenditures to be less than \$100,000 during the next twelve months. We do not currently maintain a line of credit or term loan with any commercial bank or other financial institution.

The following sets forth our primary sources of capital during the previous two years:

As of December 2011, we entered into a 24 month accounts receivable factoring arrangement with a financial institution (the "Factor"). Pursuant to the terms of the arrangement, from time to time, we sell to the Factor certain of its accounts receivable balances on a non-recourse basis for credit approved accounts. The Factor remits 35% of the foreign and 75% of the domestic accounts receivable balance to us (the "Advance Amount"), with the remaining balance, less fees to be forwarded to us once the Factor collects the full accounts receivable balance from the customer. In addition, from time to time, we receive over advances from the Factor. Factoring fees range from 2.75% to 21% of the face value of the invoice factored, and are determined by the number of days required for collection of the invoice. In April 2012, the terms were updated from monthly to quarterly, and the 24-month arrangement was extended to August 1, 2014. In July of 2014, the arrangement was extended to July 31, 2016. We expect to continue to use this factoring arrangement periodically to assist with our general working capital requirements due to contractual requirements.

In November 2014, we issued an aggregate of 7,974,999 shares of our common stock and warrants to purchase an additional 11,962,501 shares of common stock for an aggregate purchase price of \$1,595,000, prior to a deduction for expenses, and surrender of warrants to purchase an aggregate of 7,974,999 shares of common stock. The warrants have a term of five years and an exercise price of \$0.30 per share.



On September 23, 2015, we issued a promissory note and a warrant to purchase 833,333 shares of common stock for an aggregate principal sum of \$250,000. The warrants have a term of five years and have an exercise price of \$0.30 per share. The note was repaid in full in October 2015.

On October 22 and 29, 2015, we issued 84,500 shares (the “Series A-1 Shares”) of Series A-1 Convertible Preferred Stock at a purchase price of \$100.00 per share, for aggregate gross proceeds of \$8,450,000. The Series A-1 Shares are convertible at any time at the option of the holder into shares of common stock at an initial conversion price of \$0.30 per share, subject to adjustment for stock dividends, stock splits, combinations, and reclassifications of our capital stock, and subject to a “blocker provision” which prohibits conversion if such conversion would result in the holder being the beneficial owner of in excess of 9.99% of our common stock. The Series A-1 Shares accrue dividends at the rate of 6% per annum payable quarterly on April 1, July 1, October 1, and January 1 of each year payable in cash through October 1, 2017 and thereafter, in cash or kind through the issuance of additional shares of common stock having a value equal to the volume weighted average trading price of the Company’s common stock for the ten (10) days preceding the applicable dividend payment date.

On November 11, 2015, we issued 105,000 shares (the “Series B-1 Shares”) of Series B-1 Convertible Preferred Stock at a purchase price of \$100.00 per share, for gross proceeds of \$10,500,000, and 5,500 additional shares of Series A-1 Convertible Preferred Stock at a purchase price of \$100.00 per share, for gross cash proceeds of \$550,000. The Series B-1 Shares are convertible at any time at the option of the holder into shares of common stock at an initial conversion price of \$0.30 per share, subject to adjustment for stock dividends, stock splits, combinations, and reclassifications of our capital stock, and subject to a “blocker provision” which prohibits conversion if such conversion would result in the holder being the beneficial owner of in excess of 9.99% of our common stock. The Series B-1 Shares accrue dividends at the rate of 2.5% per annum payable quarterly on April 1, July 1, October 1, and January 1 of each year payable in cash.

### ***Liquidity outlook***

At March 31, 2016, our total cash and cash equivalents were approximately \$3,475,000, as compared to approximately \$4,321,000 at December 31, 2015.

As discussed above, we have historically financed our operations through access to the capital markets by issuing secured and convertible debt securities, convertible preferred stock, common stock, and through factoring receivables. We estimate that we currently require approximately \$512,000 per month to conduct our operations, a monthly amount that we have been unable to consistently achieve through revenue generation. During the first quarter of 2016, we generated approximately \$431,000 of revenue, which is below our average monthly requirements. With the addition of the dividend obligations for the Series A-1 and B-1 shares, our monthly amount will increase by

approximately \$67,000.

If we are unable to generate sufficient revenue to meet our goals, we will need to obtain additional third-party financing to (i) conduct the sales, marketing and technical support necessary to execute our plan to substantially grow operations, increase revenue and serve a significant customer base; and (ii) provide working capital. We may, therefore, need to obtain additional financing through the issuance of debt or equity securities.

Due to several factors, including our history of losses and limited revenue, our independent auditors have included an explanatory paragraph in their opinion related to our annual financial statements as to the substantial doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern. Our long-term viability and growth will depend upon the successful commercialization of our technologies and our ability to obtain adequate financing. To the extent that we require such additional financing, no assurance can be given that any form of additional financing will be available on terms acceptable to us, that adequate financing will be obtained to meet our needs, or that such financing would not be dilutive to existing stockholders. If available financing is insufficient or unavailable or we fail to continue to generate sufficient revenue, we may be required to further reduce operating expenses, delay the expansion of operations, be unable to pursue merger or acquisition candidates, or continue as a going concern.

## **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

### *Disclosure Controls and Procedures*

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer (“CEO”) and Chief Financial Officer (“CFO”), evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2016. The term “disclosure controls and procedures,” as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), means controls and other procedures of a company that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the SEC’s rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the company’s management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on the evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2016, our CEO and CFO concluded that, as of such date, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level.

### *Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting*

No change in our internal control over financial reporting occurred during the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2016, that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## **PART II — OTHER INFORMATION**

### **ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

On March 8, 2016, we issued 100,000 shares of common stock to our six non-employee directors in payment of directors’ fees. The foregoing securities were issued in a private placement transaction pursuant to the exemption from registration provided by Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, without general solicitation or advertising of any kind and without payment of placement agent or brokerage fees to any person.

### **ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION.**

The information set forth below is included herewith for the purpose of providing the disclosure required under “*Item 5.02- Departure of Directors or Certain Officers; Election of Directors; Appointment of Certain Officers; Compensatory Arrangements of Certain Officers*” of Form 8-K.

On May 11, 2016, we adopted an incentive bonus plan for our named executive officers Michael DePasquale, our Chief Executive Officer, Cecilia Welch, our Chief Financial Officer, and Mira LaCous, our Chief Technology Officer. The plan provides for the payment of a cash bonus equal to 10% of our net income in the event that our 2016 revenue exceeds our 2015 revenue by at least 100%, 12% of our net income in the event that our 2016 revenue exceeds our 2015 revenue by 150%, and 15% of our net income in the event that our 2016 revenue exceeds our 2015 revenue by more than 150%. The forgoing amount, if any, will be allocated among our named executive officers, our other executive officers and key employees identified in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, and one additional officer of the Company based on the relative base salaries of the participants. In light of Mr. DePasquale’s years of service and the fact he has not had a salary increase since 2005, on May 11, 2016 we adopted a separate incentive bonus plan for 2016 applicable only to Mr. DePasquale. This plan provides for payment of a quarterly bonus in the amount of \$10,000 in the event that we achieve at least 100% of our internal revenue target for such quarter and the grant of 100,000 shares of restricted common stock under our 2015 Equity Incentive Plan.

## **ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

The exhibits listed in the Exhibits Index immediately preceding such exhibits are filed as part of this Report.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

**BIO-Key International, Inc.**

Dated: May 16, 2016 /s/ MICHAEL W. DEPASQUALE  
Michael W. DePasquale  
Chief Executive Officer

Dated: May 16, 2016 /s/ CECILIA C. WELCH  
Cecilia C. Welch  
Chief Financial Officer

## EXHIBIT INDEX

| <b>Exhibit No.</b> | <b>Description</b>   |
|--------------------|--|
| 31.1               | Certificate of CEO of Registrant required under Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended |
| 31.2               | Certificate of CFO of Registrant required under Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended |
| 32.1               | Certificate of CEO of Registrant required under 18 U.S.C. Section 1350   |
| 32.2               | Certificate of CFO of Registrant required under 18 U.S.C. Section 1350   |
| 101.INS            | XBRL Instance  |
| 101.SCH            | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema   |
| 101.CAL            | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation  |
| 101.DEF            | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition   |
| 101.LAB            | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels   |
| 101.PRE            | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation   |